

Batch: B1

Experiment Number: 3

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Aim of the Experiment: Implementation of Uninformed search algorithm – DFS

Program/ Steps:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    struct node *next;
```

```
int vertex;
```

```
}node; node
```

```
*G[20]; int
```

```
visited[20]; int n;
```

```
void read_graph();
```

```
void insert(int,int);
```

```
void DFS(int);
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    read_graph();
```

```
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    visited[i]=0;
```

```

        DFS(0); }

void DFS(int i)
{
    node *p;

    printf("\n%d",i);
    p=G[i];
    visited[i]=1;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        i=p->vertex;    if(!visited[i]){
        DFS(i);        printf("\nVisited %d",p-
        >vertex);
        }
        p=p->next;
    }
}

void read_graph()
{
    int i,vi,vj,no_of_edges;
    printf("Enter number of vertices:");

    scanf("%d",&n);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)

```

```

{
    G[i]=NULL;

printf("Enter number of edges:");
scanf("%d",&no_of_edges);
for(i=0;i<no_of_edges;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter an edge(u,v):");
scanf("%d%d",&vi,&vj);
insert(vi,vj);
    }
}

void insert(int vi,int vj)
{
    node *p,*q;

q=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));    q-
>vertex=vj;    q->next=NULL;

    if(G[vi]==NULL)

        G[vi]=q;
    else    {
p=G[vi];

```

```

while(p->next!=NULL)

    p=p->next;    p-
>next=q;

    }

}

```

Output/Result:

```

Enter number of edges:10
Enter an edge(u,v):0 1
Enter an edge(u,v):0 2
Enter an edge(u,v):0 3
Enter an edge(u,v):0 4
Enter an edge(u,v):1
5
Enter an edge(u,v):2 5
Enter an edge(u,v):3 6
Enter an edge(u,v):4 6
Enter an edge(u,v):5 7
Enter an edge(u,v):6 7

0
1
5
7
Visited 7
Visited 5
Visited 1
2
Visited 2
3
6
Visited 6
Visited 3
4
Visited 4
PS D:\C C++>

```

Outcomes:

CO2 Analyze and formalize the problem (as a state space, graph, etc.) and select the appropriate search method and write the algorithm.

Conclusion (based on the Results and outcomes achieved):

Thus, I printed the path of DFS and visited nodes.

References:

- Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Second Edition, Pearson Publication
- Luger, George F. Artificial Intelligence : Structures and strategies for complex problem solving , 2009 ,6th Edition, Pearson Educatio