Course Title: **Operating System Concepts**	Course code: **21BCA3C12L**
Total Contact Hours: 42	Course Credits: 03
Formative Assessment or IA Marks: 40	Duration of SEE/Exam: 02 Hours
Summative Assessment Marks: 60	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course, students will be able to:
- Explain the fundamentals of the operating system.
- Comprehend multithreaded programming, process management, process synchronization, memory management and storage management.
- Compare the performance of Scheduling Algorithms
- Identify the features of I/O and File handling methods.

DSC12: Operating System Concepts

Unit	Description	Hours
1	**Introduction to Operating System:** Definition, History and Examples of Operating System; Computer System organization; Types of Operating Systems; Functions of Operating System; Systems Calls; Operating System Structure. **Process Management:** Process Concept- Process Definition, Process State, Process Control Block, Threads; Process scheduling- Multiprogramming, Scheduling Queues, CPU Scheduling, Context Switch; Operations on Processes- Creation and Termination of Processes; Inter process communication (IPC)- Definition and Need for Inter process Communication; IPC Implementation Methods- Shared Memory and Message Passing;	08
2	**Multithreaded Programming**: Introduction to Threads; Types of Threads; Multithreading- Definition, Advantages; Multithreading Models; Thread Libraries; Threading Issues. **CPU Scheduling**: Basic concepts; Scheduling Criteria; Scheduling Algorithms; Multiple-processor scheduling; Thread scheduling; Multiprocessor Scheduling; Real-Time CPU Scheduling.	10
3	**Process Synchronization:** Introduction; Race Condition; Critical Section Problem and Peterson's Solution; Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores; Classic Problems of Synchronization- Readers and Writers Problem, Dining Philosophers Problem; Monitors. **Deadlocks:** System Model; Deadlocks Characterization; Methods for Handling Deadlocks; Deadlock Prevention; Deadlock Avoidance; Deadlock Detection; and Recovery from Deadlock.	10

4	**Memory Management:** Logical and Physical Address Space; Swapping; Contiguous Allocation; Paging; Segmentation; Segmentation with Paging. **Virtual Memory:** Introduction to Virtual Memory; Demand Paging; Page Replacement; Page Replacement Algorithms; Allocation of frames, Thrashing.	08
5	**File System:** File Concepts- Attributes, Operations and Types of Files; File System; File Access methods; Directory Structure; Protection; File System Implementation- File System Structure, Allocation Methods, Free Space Management	06

References:

1. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz' et al., 10thEdition, Wiley, 2018.
2. Operating System Concepts - Engineering Handbook, Ghosh PK, 2019.
3. Understanding Operating Systems, McHoes A et al., 7th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
4. Operating Systems - Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, 9th Edition, Pearson.
5. Operating Systems – A Concept Based Approach, Dhamdhere, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill Education India.
6. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S Tanenbaum, 4th Edition, Pearson.