Course Content for BCA III Semester

Course Title: **Database Management System**	Course code: **21BCA3C7L**
Total Contact Hours: 42	Course Credits: 03
Formative Assessment or IA Marks: 40	Duration of SEE/Exam: 02 Hours
Summative Assessment Marks: 60	

Course Outcomes (COs):

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- Explain the various database concepts and the need for database systems.
- Identify and define database objects, enforce integrity constraints on a database using DBMS.
- Demonstrate a Data model and Schemas in RDBMS.
- Identify entities and relationships and draw ER diagram for a given real-world problem.
- Convert an ER diagram to a database schema and deduce it to the desired normal form.
- Formulate queries in Relational Algebra, Structured Query Language (SQL) for database manipulation.
- Explain the transaction processing and concurrency control techniques.

DSC7: Database Management System (DBMS)

Unit	Description	Hours
1	**Database Architecture:** Introduction to Database system applications. Characteristics and Purpose of database approach. People associated with Database system. Data models. Database schema. Database architecture. Data independence. Database languages, interfaces, and classification of DBMS.	08
2	**E-R Model:** Entity-Relationship modeling: E – R Model Concepts: Entity, Entity types, Entity sets, Attributes, Types of attributes, key attribute, and domain of an attribute. Relationships between the entities. Relationship types, roles and structural constraints, degree and cardinality ratio of a relationship. Weak entity types, E -R diagram.	08
3	**Relational Data Model:** Relational model concepts. Characteristics of relations. Relational model constraints: Domain constrains, key constraints, primary & foreign key constraints, integrity constraints and null values.	10

	Relational Algebra: Basic Relational Algebra operations. Set theoretical operations on relations. JOIN operations Aggregate Functions and Grouping. Nested Sub Queries-Views. Introduction to PL/SQL & programming of above operations in PL/SQL.	
4	**Data Normalization:** Anomalies in relational database design. Decomposition. Functional dependencies. Normalization. First normal form, Second normal form, Third normal form. Boyce-Codd normal form.	07
5	**Query Processing Transaction Management:** Introduction Transaction Processing. Single user & multiuser systems. Transactions: read & write operations. Need of concurrency control: The lost update problem, Dirty read problem. Types of failures. Transaction states. Desirable properties (ACID properties) of Transactions. Concurrency Control Techniques: Locks and Time stamp Ordering. Deadlock & Starvation.	09

References:
1. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Ramez Elamassri, Shankant B. Navathe, 7th Edition, Pearson, 2015
2. An Introduction to Database Systems, Bipin Desai, Galgotia Publications, 2010.
3. Introduction to Database System, C J Date, Pearson, 1999.
4. Database Systems Concepts, Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, S.Sudarshan, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
5. Database Management Systems, Raghu Rama Krishnan and Johannes Gehrke, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002

Year	II	**Course Code:** 21BCA3C7P		**Credits**	02
Sem.	III	**Course Title: DBMS LAB**		**Hours**	40
Course Pre-requisites, ifany:		Knowledge of Programming			
Formative Assessment Marks: 25		Summative Assessment Marks: 25		Duration of ESA: 03 hrs.	

Practicals:

CO: Student would be able to create tables, execute queries and PL/SQL programs.

1. Execute a single line query and group functions.
2. Execute DDL Commands.
3. Execute DML Commands
4. Execute DCL and TCL Commands.
5. Implement the Nested Queries.
6. Implement Join operations in SQL
7. Create views for a particular table
8. Implement Locks for a particular table
9. Write PL/SQL procedure for an application using exception handling.
10. Write PL/SQL procedure for an application using cursors.
11. Write a PL/SQL procedure for an application using functions
12. Write a PL/SQL procedure for an application using package

Evaluation Scheme for Lab Examination:

Assessment Criteria		Marks
Program – 1 from Part A	Writing the Program	03
	Execution and Formatting	07
Program -2 from Part B	Writing the Program	03
	Execution and Formatting	07
Viva Voice based on **DBMS**		05
Total		25