## Name of the Program: Bachelor of Commerce (B.Com) Course Code: B.Com. 1.4 Open Elective Course Name of the Course: 2. ACCOUNTING FOR EVERYONE

Course Credits

No. of Hours per Week

Total No. of Teaching Hours

3 Credits

3+0+0

42 Hrs

Pedagogy: Classrooms lecture, Case studies, Group discussion, Seminar & field work etc.,

## Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, the Students will be able to

- 1. Analyse various terms used in accounting;
- 2. Make accounting entries and prepare cash book and other accounts necessary while running a business;
- 3. Prepare accounting equation of various business transactions;
- 4. Analyse information from company's annual report;
- 5. Comprehend the management reports of the company.

Module	Syllabus	Teaching
		Hours
I	INTRODUCTION TO ACCOUNTING:	08
	Meaning - Importance and Need - Its objectives and relevance to business	
	establishments and other organizations, and individuals - Accounting	
	information: meaning - users and utilities - sources of accounting	
	information - Some Basic Terms - Transaction - Account - Asset -	
	Liability – Capital – Expenditure & Expense – Income – Revenue – Gain –	
	Profit – Surplus – Loss – Deficit - Debit – Credit - Accounting Year -	
	Financial Year.	0.0
II	TRANSACTIONS AND RECORDING OF TRANSACTIONS:	08
	Features of recordable transactions and events - Basis of recording -	
	vouchers and another basis - Recording of transactions: Personal account -	
	Real Account and Nominal Account; Rules for Debit and Credit; Double	
	Entry System - journalizing transactions; Preparation of Ledger - Cash	
	Book including bank transactions. (Simple Problems)	
III	PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	10
	Fundamental Accounting Equation; Concept of revenue and Capital;	
	Preparation of financial statements. (Simple problems)	0.0
IV	COMPANY ACCOUNTS:	08
	Explanation of certain terms – Public Limited Company, Private Limited	
	Company - Share - Share Capital - Shareholder - Board of Directors -	
	Stock Exchange - Listed Company - Share Price - Sensex - BSE - NSE;	
	Annual report etc. Contents and disclosures in Annual Report - Company	
	Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss - Content Analysis based	
	on annual report including textual analysis.	0.0
V	MANAGEMENT REPORTS:	08
	Reports on Management Review and Governance; Report of	
	Board of Directors - Management discussion analysis - Annual Report	
	on CSR – Business responsibility report – Corporate governance report –	
	Secretarial audit report.	

## **Skill Developments Activities:**

- ➤ Download annual reports of business organisations from the websites and go through the contents of the annual report and present the salient features of the annual report using some ratios and content analysis including textual analysis.
- > Prepare accounting equation by collecting necessary data from medium sized firm.

- > Prepare financial statements collecting necessary data from small business firms.
- ➤ Collect the management reports of any large scale organisation and analyse the same.
- Any other activities, which are relevant to the course.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Hatfield, L. (2019). Accounting Basics. Amazon Digital Services LLC.
- 2. Horngren, C. T., Sundem, G. L., Elliott, J. A., & Philbrick, D. (2013). Introduction to Financial Accounting. London: Pearson Education.
- 3. Siddiqui, S. A. (2008). Book Keeping & Accountancy. New Delhi: Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- 4. Sehgal, D. (2014). Financial Accounting. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd.
- 5. Tulsian, P. C. (2007). Financial Accounting. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill PublishingCo. Ltd.
- 6. Mukharji, A., & Hanif, M. (2015). Financial Accounting. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.
- 7. Maheshwari, S. N. & Maheshwari, S. K. (2018). Financial Accounting. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- 8. Khan, M.Y. and Jain, P.K. Management Accounting. McGraw Hill Education.
- 9. Arora, M.N. Management Accounting, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

Note: Latest edition of text books may be used.