

```
In [128... ## Date - 24/10/2023
## Team ID -
## Project Title - AI Based Diabetes Prediction Model
```

Importing Dependencies

```
In [129... import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.svm import SVC
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [130... # load data
data = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')
X = data.drop('Outcome', axis=1)
y = data['Outcome']
```

```
In [131... # split data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

Train the Model

Decision Tree Classifier

```
In [132... model = DecisionTreeRegressor()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[132]: ▾ DecisionTreeRegressor
DecisionTreeRegressor()
```

```
In [133... # predict
```

```
In [134... y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [135... # Evaluate the model's performance
```

```
In [136... print("Accuracy: ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix: ", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("Classification Report: ", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
Accuracy: 0.7337662337662337
Confusion Matrix: [[76 23]
 [18 37]]
Classification Report:

```

			precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0	0.81	0.77	0.79	99	
	1	0.62	0.67	0.64	55	
accuracy			0.73		154	
macro avg	0.71	0.72	0.72		154	
weighted avg	0.74	0.73	0.74		154	

Random Forest

```
In [137... from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [138... # Create an instance of Random Forest
model = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [139... # Fit the model to the training data
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[139]: ▼ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [140]: # Make predictions on the test data
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [141]: # Evaluate the model's performance
print("Accuracy: ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix: ", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("Classification Report: ", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.7467532467532467

Confusion Matrix: [[78 21]
[18 37]]

Classification Report:			precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.81	0.79	0.80	99		
1	0.64	0.67	0.65	55		
accuracy			0.75	154		
macro avg			0.73	0.73	0.73	154
weighted avg			0.75	0.75	0.75	154

K-Nearest Neighbors

```
In [142]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [143]: # Create an instance of K-Nearest Neighbors
model = KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
In [144]: # Fit the model to the training data
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[144]: ▼ KNeighborsClassifier
KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
In [145]: # Make predictions on the test data
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [146]: # Evaluate the model's performance
print("Accuracy: ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix: ", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("Classification Report: ", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.6623376623376623

Confusion Matrix: [[70 29]
[23 32]]

Classification Report:			precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.75	0.71	0.73	99		
1	0.52	0.58	0.55	55		
accuracy			0.66	154		
macro avg			0.64	0.64	0.64	154
weighted avg			0.67	0.66	0.67	154

Support Vector Machine

```
In [147]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
In [148]: # Create an instance of Support Vector Machine
model = SVC()
```

```
In [149]: # Fit the model to the training data
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[149]: ▼ SVC
SVC()
```

```
In [150]: # Make predictions on the test data
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [151]: # Evaluate the model's performance
print("Accuracy: ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix: ", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
print("Classification Report: ", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.7662337662337663

Confusion Matrix: [[87 12]

[24 31]]

Classification Report:		precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.78	0.88	0.83	99	
1	0.72	0.56	0.63	55	
accuracy		0.77		154	
macro avg	0.75	0.72	0.73	154	
weighted avg	0.76	0.77	0.76	154	

Logistic Regression

```
In [152... from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, classification_report
```

```
In [153... # Split the dataset into training set and test set
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=7)
```

```
In [154... # Create an instance of Logistic Regression
model = LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [155... # Fit the model to the training data
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

c:\Users\Thiru-PC\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression

n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(

```
Out[155]: ▼ LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [156... # Make predictions on the test data
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [157... # Evaluate the model's performance
print("Accuracy: ", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix: ", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("Classification Report: ", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Accuracy: 0.7922077922077922

Confusion Matrix: [[88 9]

[23 34]]

Classification Report:		precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.79	0.91	0.85	97	
1	0.79	0.60	0.68	57	
accuracy		0.79		154	
macro avg	0.79	0.75	0.76	154	
weighted avg	0.79	0.79	0.78	154	