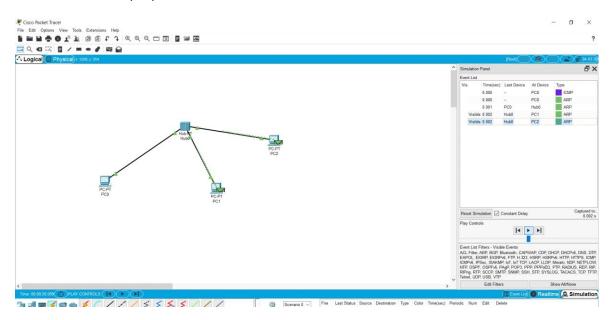
EXPERIMENT 1: Creating a topology and simulate sending a simple PDU from source to destination using hub and switch as connecting devices

topology of hub: Star topology

Procedure:

- take 3 end devices
- 1 hub
- 3 copper wires
- set ip address of 3 end devices in config, fast ethernet
- choose simple pdu with source and destination devices



Observations:

hub sends packet to all devices but only the destination accepts it

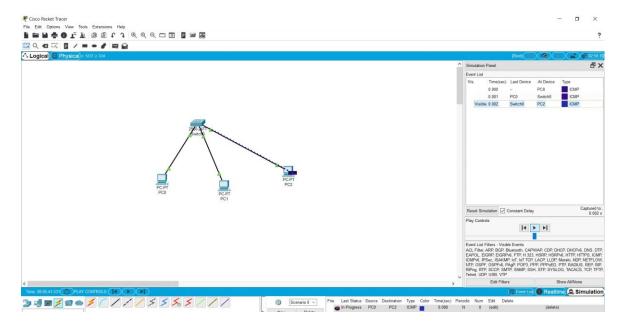
2. SWITCH

topology: star topology

Procedure:

take 3 end devices

- 1 switch
- 3 copper wires
- set ip address of 3 end devices in config, fast ethernet
- choose simple pdu with source and destination devices



Observations:

switch sends packet to only intended device and it accepts it

SWITCH AND HUB

Copper Cross-Over

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