Manual Project Build with Tomcat 10

1) Launch an EC2 Instance



2) Now login and run the below commands to update and upgrade the packages of the OS.

apt update -y && apt upgrade -y

```
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu# apt update -y && apt upgrade -y
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:5 http://se-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [15.0 MB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Packages [296 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main Translation-en [69.3 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [3768 B]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Packages [251 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe Translation-en [108 kB]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Components [8632 B]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Packages [245 kB]
Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 Packages [245 kB]
Get:15 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 Packages [245 kB]
Get:15 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 C-n-f Metadata [420 B]
```

3) Now install git and git version using the below command.

```
aptinstall git-y
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu# apt install git -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
git is already the newest version (1:2.43.0-1ubuntu7.1).
git set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu#

git-version
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu# git --version
git version 2.43.0
```

4) Now clone the git repository which you want to build the project and check if the repo is cloned properly.

git clone "https://github.com/shashirajraja/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System.git"

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu# git clone https://github.com/shashirajraja/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System.git
Cloning into 'Train-Ticket-Reservation-System'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 571, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (204/204), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (76/76), done.
remote: Total 571 (delta 167), reused 129 (delta 128), pack-reused 367 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (571/571), 19.58 MiB | 37.40 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (342/342), done.
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu#
```

Is -ltr

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu# ls -ltr
total 4
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 Train-Ticket-Reservation-System
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu#
```

5) Go inside the cloned project directory and verify the source code and pom.xml file is present so that we can build the project.

cd Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/

Is -Itr

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu# cd Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System# ls -ltr
total 32
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8917 Aug 21 06:50 README.md
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2670 Aug 21 06:50 Dummy-Database.md
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 Screenshots
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 WebContent
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 src
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2180 Aug 21 06:50 pom.xml
```

6) To Build the project, we need to install Apache Maven Tool and verify version which helps in testing the source code and builds it as a war or jar file in case of java.

apt install maven -y

```
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu/spring-boot-war-example# apt install maven -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    alsa-topology-conf alsa-ucm-conf ca-certificates-java default-jre-headless fontconfig-config fonts-dejavu-core fonts-dejavu-mono java-common
    libaopalliance-java libapache-pom-java libasound2-data libasound2t64 libatinject-jsr330-api-java libavahi-client3 libavahi-common-data
    libavahi-common3 libcdi-api-java libosommons-cli-java libcommons-io-java libcommons-lang3-java libcommons-parent-java libcups2t64
    liberror-prone-java libfontconfig1 libgeronimo-annotation-1.3-spec-java libgeronimo-interceptor-3.0-spec-java libgraphite2-3 libguava-java
    libguice-java libharfbuzz0b libjansi-java libpeg-turbos libjpeg8 libjsn305-java liblems2-2 libmaven-parent-java libmaven-resolver-java
    libmaven-shared-utils-java libmaven3-core-java libpcsclite1 libplexus-cipher-java libplexus-classworlds-java
    libplexus-component-annotations-java libplexus-interpolation-java libplexus-sec-dispatcher-java libplexus-utils2-java libsisu-inject-java
    libplexus-jevus-java libslf4j-java libwagon-file-java libwagon-http-shaded-java libwagon-provider-api-java openjdk-21-jre-headless
    Suggested packages:
    default-jre alsa-utils libasound2-plugins libatinject-jsr330-api-java-doc libel-api-java libcommons-io-java-doc cups-common libasm-java
    libcommons-logging-java liblog4j1.2-java libnss-mdns fonts-dejavu-extra fonts-ipafont-gothic fonts-ipafont-mincho fonts-wqy-microhei
    | fonts-wqy-zenhei fonts-indic
```

mvn -version

```
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu/spring-boot-war-example# mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.8.7
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 21.0.4, vendor: Ubuntu, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-21-openjdk-amd64
Default locale: en, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "6.8.0-1009-aws", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
```

7) Now we will test the code using below Maven command which uses information from pom.xml.

NOTE: We need to run the below command from the same location where pom.xml is located

mvn test [Below output comes if the source code is without any errors]

8) Now once we get the above output, we run the below command to build the project.

mvn install [Below output shows project build is successful and war file is created]

9) Once the build is successful, a folder named "target" is created which has the war file in it.

ls -ltr
cd target/

war file created by the name TrainBook-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.war

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System# ls -ltr
total 36
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8917 Aug 21 06:50 README.md
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2670 Aug 21 06:50 Dummy-Database.md
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 Screenshots
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 WebContent
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:50 src
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2180 Aug 21 06:50 pom.xml
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Aug 21 06:56 target
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System# cd target-
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target# ls -ltr
total 10624
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:55 generated-sources
                           4096 Aug 21 06:55 maven-status
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:55 classes
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:56 TrainBook-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:56 maven-archiver
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10851653 Aug 21 06:56 TrainBook-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.war-
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:56 dependency
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target#
```

10) Now we can rename the war file to example hello.war and move it to an artifact (in our case the artifact is /tmp)

mv TrainBook-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.war Train.war (rename war file)

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target# mv TrainBook-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.war Train.war
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target#
```

mv Train.war /tmp (war file moved to artifact location)

```
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target# mv Train.war /tmp
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/home/ubuntu/Train-Ticket-Reservation-System/target# cd /tmp/
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp# ls -ltr
otal 10628
                           4096 Aug 21 06:44 snap-private-tmp
4096 Aug 21 06:44 systemd-private-158a092e141148db8ef09c9db05f1e1c-systemd-resolved.service-0HLVru
lrwx----- 2 root root
rwx----- 3 root root
rwx----- 3 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:44 systemd-private-158a092e141148db8ef09c9db05f1e1c-chrony.service-8NBH6t
                           4096 Aug 21 06:44 systemd-private-158a092e141148db8ef09c9db05f1e1c-polkit.service-ilS0Jj
                           4096 Aug 21 06:44 systemd-private-158a092e141148db8ef09c9db05f1e1c-systemd-logind.service-loBEnc
rwx----- 3 root root
                           4096 Aug 21 06:44 systemd-private-158a092e141148db8ef09c9db05f1e1c-ModemManager.service-v8aJvs
lrwx----- 3 root root
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10851653 Aug 21 06:56
                           4096 Aug 21 06:56 hsperfdata ro
```

11) Now we install Apache tomcat version 10 so that we can check code is working in WEBGUI.

Pre-requisite for installing Tomcat is to install open-jdk and check java version

apt install openjdk-17-jdk -y

```
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu/spring-boot-war-example/target# apt install openjdk-17-jdk -y
Reading package lists... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
adwaita-icon-theme at-spi2-common at-spi2-core dconf-gsettings-backend dconf-service fontconfig fonts-dejavu-extra gsettings-desktop-schemas
gtk-update-icon-cache hicolor-icon-theme humanity-icon-theme libatk-bridge2.0-0t64 libatk-wrapper-java libatk-wrapper-java-jni libatk1.0-0t64
libatspi2.0-0t64 libcairo-gobject2 libcairo2 libdatrie1 libdconf1 libdeflate0 libdrm-amdgpu1 libdrm-intel1 libdrm-nouveau2 libdrm-radeon1
libgali-common libgail18t64 libgdk-pixbuf-2.0-0e0 libgdk-pixbuf2.0-common libgif7 libgl1 libgl1-amber-dri libgl1-mesa-dri
libglapi-mesa libglvnd0 libglx-mesa0 libglx0 libgtk2.0-0t64 libgtk2.0-bin libgtk2.0-common libice-dev libice6 libjbig0 liblerc4 liblwn17t64
libpango-1.0-0 libpangocairo-1.0-0 libpangoft2-1.0-0 libpciaccess0 libpixman-1-0 libpthread-stubs0-dev librsvg2-2 librsvg2-common libscappuv0
libsm-dev libsme blibthai-data libthaid libtiff6 libvulkan1 libwayland-client0 libwebp7 libx11-dev1 libxau-dev libxaw Tibxcb-dri2-0
libxcb-dri3-0 libxcb-glx0 libxcb-present0 libxcb-randr0 libxcb-render0 libxcb-shape0 libxcb-shm0 libxcb-sync1 libxcb-xfixes0 libxcb1-dev
libxcomposite1 libxcursor1 libxdwdmage1 libxdmcp-dev libxfixes3 libxft2 libxie6 libxinerama1 libxkbfile1 libxmu6 libxpm4 libxrandr2 libxrender1
libxshmfence1 libxt-dev libxt6t64 libxtst5 libxv1 libxx1sf86dga1 libxxf86dym1 mesa-vulkan-drivers openjdk-17-jre-headless session-migration ubuntu-mono x11-common x11-utils x11proto-dev xorg-sgm1-doctools xtrans-dev
Suggested packages:
gvfs libice-doc librsvg2-bin libsm-doc libx11-doc libxcb-doc libxt-doc openjdk-17-demo openjdk-17-source visualvm libnss-mdns
fonts-ipafont-gothic fonts-ipafont-mincho fonts-wqy-microhei | fonts-wqy-zenhei fonts-indic mesa-utils
```

java -version

```
root@ip-172-31-42-17:/home/ubuntu/spring-boot-war-example/target# java --version
openjdk 21.0.4 2024-07-16
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 21.0.4+7-Ubuntu-1ubuntu224.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 21.0.4+7-Ubuntu-1ubuntu224.04, mixed mode, sharing)
```

12) Now install Tomcat10. Below are the steps to install tomcat 10.

Apt install tomcat10 -y

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp# apt install tomcatl0 -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
    libapr164 libeclipse-jdt-core-java libtcnative-1 libtomcatl0-java tomcatl0-common

Suggested packages:
    tomcatl0-admin tomcatl0-docs tomcatl0-examples tomcatl0-user
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    libapr1644 libeclipse-jdt-core-java libtcnative-1 libtomcatl0-java tomcatl0 tomcatl0-common

8 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Need to get 13.0 MB of archives.

After this operation, 16.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.

Get:1 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libapr164 amd64 1.7.2-3.1build2 [107 kB]

Get:2 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libtomcatl0-java all 10.1.16-1 [61.5 kB]

Get:3 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libtomcatl0-java all 10.1.16-1 [61.5 kB]

Get:4 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 tomcatl0-common all 10.1.16-1 [61.5 kB]

Get:5 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 tomcatl0-common all 10.1.16-1 [37.0 kB]

Get:6 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 tomcatl0-all 20.0 kB]

Get:6 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 tomcatl0-all 20.0 kB]

Get:6 http://us-east-l.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu n
```

13) Since Tomcat10 is installed with Ubuntu, the tomcat service is now installed on below location

/usr/lib/systemd/system/tomcat10.service

```
Creating config file /etc/default/tomcat10 with new version
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/tomcat10.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/tomcat10.service.

Processing triggers for rsyslog (8.2312.0-3ubuntu9) ...

Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.39-0ubuntu8.2) ...

Scanning processes...

Scanning candidates...

Scanning linux images...
```

14) We will verify that the tomcat10 service is running.

systemctl status tomcat10

15) We will verify that tomcat is running or not on the WEG UI by accessing tomcat URL – PublicIP of EC2 instance:8080 (Tomcat works on port 8080)

```
If you're seeing this page via a web browser, it means you've setup Tomcat successfully. Congratulations!

If you're seeing this page via a web browser, it means you've setup Tomcat successfully. Congratulations!

This is the default Tomcat home page. It can be found on the local filesystem at: /var/lib/tomcatl0/webapps/8007/index.html

Tomcat veterans might be pleased to learn that this system instance of Tomcat is installed with CATALTMA_HOME in /usr/share/tomcatl0 and CATALTMA_BASE in /var/lib/tomcatl0, following the rules from /usr/share/doc/tomcatl0-common/BUMMINS.txt.gz.

You might consider installing the following packages, if you haven't already done so:

tomcatl0-docs: This package installs a web application that allows to browse the Tomcat 10 documentation locally. Once installed, you can access it by clicking here.

tomcatl0-axamples: This package installs a web applications that allows to access the Tomcat 10 Servlet and JSP examples. Once installed, you can access it by clicking here.

tomcatl0-admin: This package installs two web applications that can help managing this Tomcat instance. Once installed, you can access the manager webapp and the host-manager webapp.

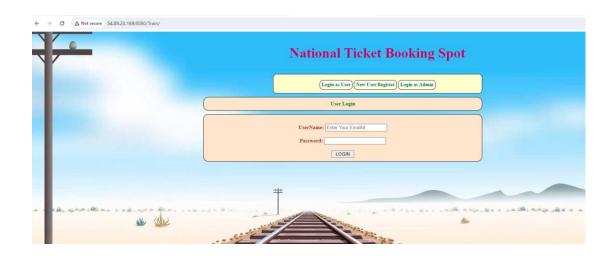
NOTE: For security reasons, using the manager webapp is restricted to users with role "manager-gui". The host-manager webapp is restricted to users with role "admin-gui". Users are defined in /etc/tomcat10/tomcat-users.xml.
```

16) Now we will copy the Train.war file from /tmp to /var/lib/tomcat10/webapps (Location of Tomcat10). Once the war file is copied in webapps folder we see that Train folder is also created in it.

cp Train.war /var/lib/tomcat10/webapps/

```
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp# cp Train.war /var/lib/tomcat10/webapps/
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/tmp# cd /var/lib/tomcat10/
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10# ls -ltr
otal 12
rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                            20 Dec 3 2023 work -> ../../cache/tomcat10
                   root
                            18 Dec 3 2023 logs -> ../../log/tomcat10
rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                   root
rwxr-xr-x 2 tomcat tomcat 4096 Dec 3 2023 lib
rwxrwxrwx 1 root
                            13 Dec 3 2023 conf -> /etc/tomcat10
                   root
                          4096 Aug 21 07:02 policy
rwxr-xr-x 2 root
                   root
drwxrwxr-x 4 tomcat tomcat 4096 Aug 21 07:14 webapps
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10# cd webapps/
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10/webapps#
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10/webapps#
oot@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10/webapps# ls -ltr
otal 10608
lrwxr-xr-x 3 root
                              4096 Aug 21 07:02 ROOT
                   root
                          10851653 Aug 21 07:14 Train.war
rw-r--r-- 1 root
                   root
rwxr-x--- 4 tomcat tomcat
                              4096 Aug 21 07:14 Train
root@ip-172-31-35-23:/var/lib/tomcat10/webapps#
```

17) Now we will verify that code is accessible on tomcat GUI by accessing tomcat URL:8080/Train



18) Once we get the above output, we are sure that our manual build is successful visible and tested.