

1. Consider the following schema for a Library Database:

2. **BOOK** (Book_id, Title, Publisher_Name, Pub_Year)
3. **BOOK_AUTHORS** (Book_id, Author_Name)
1. **PUBLISHER** (Name, Address, Phone)
5. **BOOK_COPIES** (Book_id, Programme_id, No-of_Copies)
6. **BOOK_LENDING** (Book_id, Programme_id, Card_No, Date_Out, Due_Date)
4. **LIBRARY_PROGRAMME** (Programme_id, Programme_Name, Address)

Write SQL queries to

- i. Retrieve details of all books in the library – id, title, name of publisher, authors, number of copies in each Programme, etc.
- ii. Get the particulars of borrowers who have borrowed more than 3 books, but from Jan 2017 to Jun 2017
- iii. Delete a book in BOOK table. Update the contents of other tables to reflect this data manipulation operation.
- iv. Partition the BOOK table based on year of publication. Demonstrate its working with a simple query.
- v. Create a view of all books and its number of copies that are currently available in the Library.

Table Creation

- Create Table **Publisher** (Name Varchar (20) Primary Key, Phone Integer, Address Varchar (20));

```
mysql> desc Publisher;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Name  | varchar(20)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Phone | int           | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Address | varchar(20)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

- Create Table **Book** (Book_Id Integer Primary Key, Title Varchar (20), Pub_Year Varchar (20), Publisher_Name Varchar(10), Foreign Key (Publisher_Name) references Publisher (Name) On Delete Cascade);

```
mysql> desc Book;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Book_Id        | int           | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Title          | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Pub_Year       | varchar(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Publisher_Name | varchar(10)   | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

- Create Table **Book_Authors** (Author_Name Varchar (20), Book_Id Integer, Foreign Key (Book_Id) References Book (Book_Id) On Delete Cascade, Primary Key (Book_Id, Author_Name));

```
mysql> desc Book_Authors;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Author_Name    | varchar(20)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Book_Id        | int           | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

- Create Table **Library_Programme** (Programme_Id Integer Primary Key, Programme_Name Varchar (50), Address Varchar (50));

```
mysql> desc Library_Programme;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Programme_Id   | int           | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Programme_Name | varchar(50)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Address        | varchar(50)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

- Create Table **Book_Copies** (No_Of_Copies Integer, Book_Id Integer, foreign key (Book_Id) References Book (Book_Id) On Delete Cascade, Programme_Id Integer ,foreign key (Programme_Id) References Library_Programme (Programme_Id) On Delete Cascade, Primary Key (Book_Id, Programme_Id));

```
mysql> desc Book_Copies;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| No_Of_Copies   | int  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Book_Id        | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Programme_Id   | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

- Create Table **Book_Lending** (Date_Out Date, Due_Date Date, Book_Id Integer, foreign key (Book_Id) References Book (Book_Id) On Delete Cascade, Programme_Id Integer ,foreign key (Programme_Id) References Library_Programme (Programme_Id) On Delete Cascade, Card_No integer, Primary Key (Book_Id, Programme_Id, Card_No));

```
mysql> desc Book_Lending;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Date_Out       | date | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Due_Date       | date | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| Book_Id        | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Programme_Id   | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| Card_No        | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Queries:

- Retrieve details of all books in the library – id, title, name of publisher, authors, number of copies in each Programme, etc.

```
Select B.Book_Id, B.Title, B.Publisher_Name, A.Author_Name, C.No_Of_Copies,
L.Programme_Id
From Book B, Book_Authors A, Book_Copies C, Library_Programme L
Where B.Book_Id=A.Book_Id And B.Book_Id=C.Book_Id
And L.Programme_Id=C.Programme_Id;
```

ii. Get the particulars of borrowers who have borrowed more than 3 books, but from Jan 2017 to Jun 2017.

```
Select Card_No  
From Book_Lending  
Where Date_Out Between '2017-01-01' And '2017-07-01'  
Group By Card_No  
Having Count(*)>3;
```

iii. Delete a book in BOOK table. Update the contents of other tables to reflect this data manipulation operation.

```
Delete From Book  
Where Book_Id=3;
```

iv. Partition the BOOK table based on year of publication. Demonstrate its working with a simple query.

```
Create View V_Publication As  
Select Pub_Year  
From Book;
```

v. Create a view of all books and its number of copies that are currently available in the Library.

```
Create View V_Books As  
Select B.Book_Id, B.Title, C.No_Of_Copies  
From Book B, Book_Copies C, Library_Programme L  
Where B.Book_Id = C.Book_Id  
And C.Programme_Id=L.Programme_Id;
```