Online Shopping Application (Sprint 2)

1) <u>Docker compose</u>:

Steps to create a Docker file:

- ➤ The first line has to start with the **FROM** keyword. It tells docker, from which base image you want to base your image from. In our case, we are creating an image from the **openjdk:16**.
- ➤ The **EXPOSE** instruction informs Docker that the container listens on the specified network ports at runtime.
- ➤ The ADD instruction copies new files, directories or remote file URLs from source and adds them to the file system of the image at the path destination.
- ➤ The **ENTRYPOINT** instruction makes your container run as an executable. The executable command for java is: ["java", "-jar", "jar-filename.jar"].

```
1 FROM openjdk:16-alpine3.13
2 LABEL maintainer="pranaysingireddy24@gmail.com"
3 EXPOSE 8080
4 ADD target/Online-Shopping.jar app.jar
5 ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "/app.jar"]
```

Installation steps for docker:

Download Docker:

https://docs.docker.com/desktop/windows/install/

- Double –click Install Docker.
- Follow the install wizard: accept the license, authorize the installer, and proceed with the installation.
- > Click finish to launch Docker.
- > Docker starts automatically.

Steps to create a docker image:

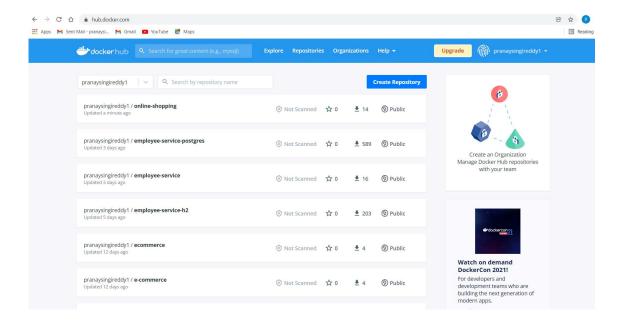
- Open a terminal and go to the directory with the Docker file.
- Now build the container image using the docker build command:

\$ docker build -t <image-name> .

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
online-shopping	latest	98d4261141f6	44 hours ago	362MB
pranaysingireddy1/online-shopping	latest	98d4261141f6	44 hours ago	362MB
employee-service-postgres	latest	b1fef619f0a6	2 days ago	366MB
pranaysingireddy1/employee-service-postgres	0.0.2	b1fef619f0a6	2 days ago	366MB
pranaysingireddy1/employee-service	0.0.2	cda44d03e482	2 days ago	366MB
employee-service	latest	f0621f3fbb05	3 days ago	366MB
employee-service-h2	latest	0a08eb75a4fa	4 days ago	365MB
pranaysingireddy1/employee-service-h2	latest	0a08eb75a4fa	4 days ago	365MB
ecommerce-rest-api	latest	699fa6fcf410	10 days ago	903MB

Steps to push the image onto the docker hub:

- Login to the docker hub with the username.
- > Tag the image using the **docker tag** command:
 - \$ docker tag <image-name> username/image-name
- > Push the image into the docker hub using the **docker push** command:
 - \$ docker push username/image-name



Steps to create docker-compose file:

> At the root of the app project, create a file named **docker-compose.yml**.

In the compose file, we'll start off by defining the schema version.

```
version: "3.7"
```

Next, we'll define the list of services (or containers) we want to run as part of our application.

```
version: "3.7" services:
```

And now, we'll start migrating a service at a time into the compose file.

- This Compose file defines two services: app and postgresql
- > First, let's define the service entry and the image for the container.
- ➤ Migrate the -p 8080:8080 part of the command by defining the ports for the service.
- We will first define the new service and name it postgresql.
- Finally, we only need to specify the environment variables.

```
1 version: '3.7'
 2 services:
 3
      container name: online-shopping
 4
 5
      image: online-shopping
 6
      ports:
 7
        - 8080:8080
 8
      depends on:
        - postgresqldb
 9
      links:
10
        - postgresqldb:postgres
11
    postgresqldb:
12
     image: "postgres:latest"
13
14
      ports:
15
        - 5432:5432
16
      environment:
17
        POSTGRES USER: postgres
18
        POSTGRES PASSWORD: postgres
```

Application Properties:

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://postgresqldb:5432/postgres
spring.datasource.username=postgres
spring.datasource.password=postgres
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.PostgreSQLDialect
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.postgresql.Driver
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
spring.jpa.generate-ddl=true
```

Start up the application stack using the docker-compose up command.

Deploying the application in Kubernetes environment: Application Properties:

```
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.postgresql.Driver
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://${DB_HOST}:5432/${DB_NAME}
spring.datasource.username=${POSTGRES_USER}
spring.datasource.password=${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
```

Step-2 Creating manifest files:

Defining a service:

- ➤ The specification creates a new Service object named "online-shopping", which targets TCP port 9001 on any Pod with the app=online-shopping label.
- > The default protocol for Services is TCP.
- > Kubernetes assigns this Service an IP address which is used by the service proxies.
- The controller for the Service selector continuously scans for Pods that match its selector, and then posts any updates to an Endpoint object also named "onlineshopping".

Defining a deployment:

- > It creates a ReplicaSet to bring up three plant-nursery-postgres Pods.
- > A deployment named **plant-nursery-postgres** is created, indicated by the .metadata.name field.
- > The deployment creates three replicated Pods, indicated by the .spec.replicas field.
- ➤ The .spec.selector field defines how the Deployment finds which Pods to manage. In this case, you select a label that is defined in the Pod template (app: plant-nursery-postgres).
- The template field contains the following sub-fields:
 - The Pods are labelled app: plant-nursery-postgres using the .metadata.labels field.
 - The Pod template's specification, or .template.spec field, indicates that the Pods run one container, plant-nursery-postgres, which runs the plant- nurserypostgres DocHub image.

Creating a ConfigMap:

The ConfigMap configures the container(s) in Pod based on the data in the ConfigMap.

Creating a secret file:

- A Secret is an object that contains a small amount of sensitive data such as a password, a token, or a key.
- ➤ When creating a Pod, Kubernetes automatically creates a service account Secret and automatically modifies your Pod to use this Secret.
- When using this Secret type, the data field of the Secret must contain one of the following two keys:
 - username: the user name for authentication.
 - password: the password or token for authentication.

Step-3 Installation of minikube:

- Download the latest release of minikube from: https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/
- From a terminal with administrator access (but not logged in as root), run:

\$ minikube start

```
C:\Users\Lavanya>minikube start

* minikube v1.24.0 on Microsoft Windows 10 Pro 10.0.19042 Build 19042

* Using the docker driver based on existing profile

* Starting control plane node minikube in cluster minikube

* Pulling base image ...

! Executing "docker container inspect minikube --format={{.State.Status}}" took an unusually long time: 3.5029163s

* Restarting the docker service may improve performance.

* Restarting existing docker container for "minikube" ...

* Preparing Kubernetes v1.22.3 on Docker 20.10.8 ...

* Verifying Kubernetes components...

- Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5

* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass

* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
```

Docker engine already provides kubectl pre-installed, so in order to check whether it is installed check for the version by using the following command:

\$ kubectl version

```
C:\Users\Lenovo>kubectl version
Client Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"22", GitVersion:"v1.22.4", GitCommit:"b695d79d4f967c403a96986f1750a35eb75e75f1", GitTreeState:"clean", BuildDate:"2021-11
-17T15:48:33Z", GoVersion:"go1.16.10", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"windows/amd64"}
Server Version: version.Info{Major:"1", Minor:"21+", GitVersion:"v1.21.2-eks-06eac09", GitCommit:"5f6d83fe4cb7febb5f4f4e39b3b2b64ebbbe3e97", GitTreeState:"clean", Build
Date:"2021-09-13T14:20:15Z", GoVersion:"go1.16.5", Compiler:"gc", Platform:"linux/amd64"}
```

Step-4 Build and push the image to docker hub:

Build and push the image into the docker hub using the above mentioned commands.

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
online-shopping	latest	cfc902d65bf3	3 hours ago	362MB
oranaysingireddy1/online-shopping	0.0.1	cfc902d65bf3	3 hours ago	362MB
oranaysingireddy1/online-shopping	latest	98d4261141f6	2 days ago	362MB
employee-service-postgres	latest	b1fef619f0a6	3 days ago	366MB
oranaysingireddy1/employee-service-postgres	0.0.2	b1fef619f0a6	3 days ago	366MB
oranaysingireddy1/employee-service	0.0.2	cda44d03e482	3 days ago	366MB
employee-service	latest	f0621f3fbb05	4 days ago	366MB
employee-service-h2	latest	0a08eb75a4fa	5 days ago	365MB
oranaysingireddy1/employee-service-h2	latest	0a08eb75a4fa	5 days ago	365MB
ecommerce-rest-api	latest	699fa6fcf410	10 days ago	903MB
(none>	<none></none>	aea9b698d7d1	2 weeks ago	113MB
postgres	latest	e94a3bb61224	2 weeks ago	374MB
gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase	v0.0.28	e2a6c047bedd	2 months ago	1.08G
<none></none>	<none></none>	0f2d3075cca7	6 months ago	183MB
<none></none>	<none></none>	5ab125058b18	6 months ago	145MB
<none></none>	<none></none>	87c364bbeb7b	6 months ago	84.2M

Step-5 Creating yaml files using kubectl command:

> To create a file, the following command is used:

\$ kubectl create –f <file-name>

To view all the pods, deployments and services created, we use the following command:

\$ kubectl get all

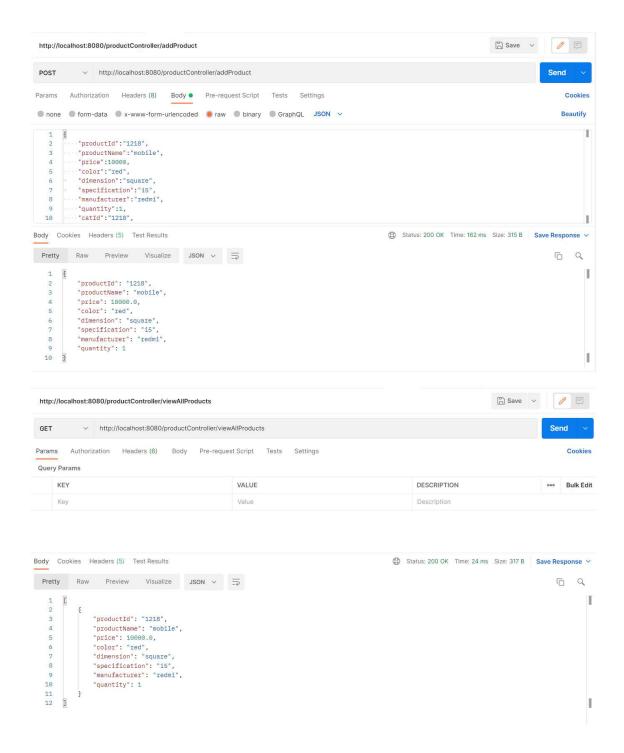
```
:\Users\hp\git\OnlineShoppingApplication\OnilineShoppingAppilcationSprintOne\k8s1>kubectl get all
ood/ecommerce-rest-api-v9fdg
                                                                               5 (87m ago)
 od/employee-service-h2-5fb6fc87f-6g98s
                                                          00MKilled
                                                                               97 (4m29s ago)
 od/employee-service-h2-5fb6fc87f-8nt87
                                                                               94 (4m5s ago)
                                                                                                5d2h
                                                          Running
 od/employee-service-postgres-89ddc95d7-2g52g
                                                          Running
                                                                               53 (5m20s ago)
                                                                                                4d3h
                                                                              61 (3m41s ago)
38 (3m21s ago)
od/employee-service-postgres-89ddc95d7-2knp7
                                                          Running
                                                                                                4d3h
od/employee-service-postgres-89ddc95d7-44qxw
                                                          CrashLoopBackOff
                                                  0/1
                                                                                                4d3h
od/myapp-rc-6kbt2
                                                                               5 (87m ago)
                                                          Running
 od/myapp-rc-9dpzw
                                                                                                 9d
                                                          Running
                                                                                 (87m ago)
 od/myapp-rc-bvhnm
                                                          Running
                                                                                 (87m ago)
                                                                                                 9d
                                                          Running
 od/myapp-replicaset-c7f4b
 od/myapp-replicaset-cnmz6
                                                          Running
                                                                                                9d
od/myapp-replicaset-qg87j
                                                  1/1
                                                          Running
                                                                                (87m ago)
                                                                                                94
pod/nginx
                                                  1/1
                                                          Running
                                                                               5 (87m ago)
                                                                                                 10d
pod/online-shopping-7cc4bcfb8-bnr6s
                                                  1/1
                                                          Running
                                                                                 (2m23s ago)
                                                                                                 5m23s
pod/online-shopping-7cc4bcfb8-bx67w
                                                  1/1
                                                          Running
                                                                                 (3m3s ago)
                                                                                                 5m23s
pod/online-shopping-7cc4bcfb8-w4xv2
                                                  1/1
                                                          Running
                                                                                                 5m23s
pod/postgres-6f4cd8968f-dwp51
                                                  1/1
                                                                                                 5m10s
 od/postgres-pod
                                                          Running
                                                                                                 5d18h
od/redis-pod
                                                          Running
                                                                              4 (87m ago)
                                                                                                 5d18h
ood/result-app-pod
                                                                                                5d18h
                                                          Running
                                                                              4 (87m ago)
od/voting-app-pod
                                                                              4 (87m ago)
                                                                                                 5d18h
                                                          Running
                                                                               38 (2m45s ago)
                                                                                                5d18h
 od/worker-app-pod
                                                          Running
                                  DESIRED
                                            CURRENT
replicationcontroller/myapp-rc
                                                                9d
NAME
                                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                                    EXTERNAL-IP
                                     ClusterTP
                                                                                                   5d18h
service/db
                                                  10.102.54.121
                                                                                   5432/TCP
                                                                    <none>
service/employee-service-h2
                                     ClusterIP
                                                  10.107.98.37
                                                                                   8080/TCP
                                                                    <none>
                                     ClusterIP
service/employee-service-postgres
                                                  10.97.234.250
                                                                                   8080/TCP
                                                                                                   4d3h
                                                                    <none>
service/kubernetes
                                     ClusterIP
service/online-shopping
                                                  10.107.154.197
                                                                                   8080/TCP
                                                                                                   5m23s
                                     ClusterIP
ervice/postgres
                                     ClusterIP
                                                  None
                                                                    <none>
                                                                                   5432/TCP
                                                                                                   5m10s
                                                  10.103.236.226
service/redis
                                     ClusterIP
                                                                    <none>
                                                                                   6379/TCP
                                                                                                   5d18h
service/result-app-service
                                                                                   80:30005/TCP
                                                  10.96.4.23
10.111.14.59
                                     NodePort
                                                                    <none>
                                                                                                   5d18h
                                     NodePort
                                                                                   80:30004/TCP
                                                                                                   5d18h
service/voting-app-service
                                                                    <none>
                                                      UP-TO-DATE
                                              READY
                                                                    AVAILABLE
deployment.apps/employee-service-h2
eployment.apps/employee-service-postgres
 eployment.apps/online-shopping
                                              3/3
1/1
                                                                                 5m23s
eployment.apps/postgres
                                                                                 5m10s
```

Port Forwarding:

> To use clusterIP, we need to use port-forward command:

\$ kubectl port-forward svc/image-name 9002:8080

```
C:\Users\hp\git\OnlineShoppingApplication\OnilineShoppingAppilcationSprintOne\k8s1>kubectl port-forward svc/online-shopping 9002:8080
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:9002 -> 8080
Forwarding from [::1]:9002 -> 8080
Handling connection for 9002
Handling connection for 9002
```



Deploying in EKS Cluster:

Application Properties:

```
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.postgresql.Driver
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://${POSTGRES_HOST}:5432/postgres
spring.datasource.username=${POSTGRES_USER}
spring.datasource.password=${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}
spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.PostgreSQLDialect
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
```

Step-2 Creating manifest files:

- > The manifest files also known as the "yaml" files are created just like the way these files are created in the kubernetes deployment.
- > These files are as the following:
 - postgres-storage.yaml
 - postgres-secrets.yaml
 - postgres-deployment.yaml
 - postgres-deployment.yaml
 - springboot-deployment.yaml
 - springboot-service.yaml

Step-3 Installation of AWS CLI:

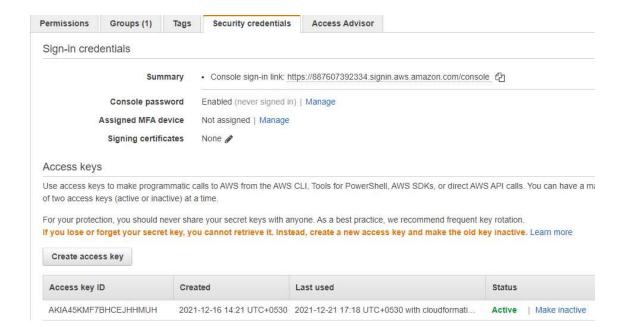
> Download and run the AWS CLI MSI installer for Windows (64-bit)

```
https://awscli.amazonaws.com/AWSCLIV2.msi
```

➤ To confirm the installation, open the **Start** menu, search for cmd to open a command prompt window, and at the command prompt use the aws --version command.

```
C:\> aws --version
aws-cli/2.3.7 Python/3.8.8 Windows/10 exe/AMD64 prompt/off
```

We need secret keys from AWS IAM account. Go to IAM in AWS and generate access key by going into the security credentials section in users.



- Download the access key generated.
- Now, in cmd configure the AWS by using the following command:

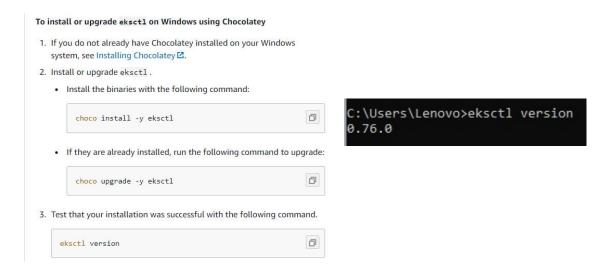
\$ aws configure

Then enter the access key id, secret access

Step-4 Installation of eksctl:

- For installing the eksctl, chocolatey has to be installed first.
- In order to install Chocolatey, first, ensure that you are using an <u>administrative</u> shell.
- Copy the text specific to your command shell cmd.exe.
- ▶ Paste the copied text into your shell and press Enter.
 @"%SystemRoot%\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe" -NoProfile InputFormat None -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command
 "[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = 3072; iex ((New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://community.chocolatey.org/install.ps 1'))" && SET "PATH=%PATH%;%ALLUSERSPROFILE%\chocolatey\bin"

- Wait a few seconds for the command to complete.
- After installing eksctl, run the commands as shown in the attached screenshot.



Step-5 Create a cluster:

In order to create a cluster, the following command is used:

 $\$ eksctl create cluster --name <cluster-name> --version 1.21 --region <region-name> --nodegroup-name <node-group-name> --node-type t2.micro --nodes 2

> To create or update kubeconfig for our cluster:

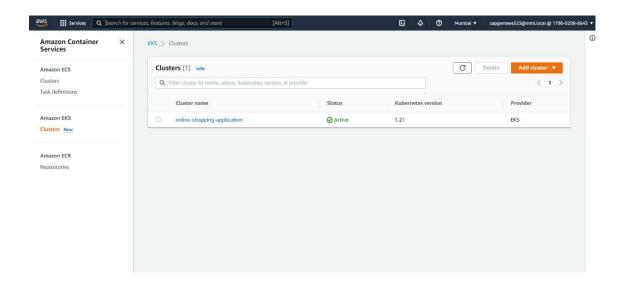
\$ aws eks --region <region-code> update-kubeconfig --name <cluster-name>

Now, create files using the kubectl command:

\$ kubectl apply -f <file-name>

```
2021-12-20 21:37:03 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:38:03 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:05 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:05 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:06 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:07 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:07 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:07 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-cluster"
2021-12-20 21:48:19 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-node-group"
2021-12-20 21:48:19 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-node-group"
2021-12-20 21:48:31 [8] satising for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-node-group"
2021-12-20 21:59:06 [8] satisfing for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-node-group"
2021-12-20 21:59:06 [8] satisfing for CloudFormation stack "excet1-online-shopping-application-node-group"
2021-12-20 21:59:07 [8] satisfing for CloudFormation stack "
```

C:\Users\hp\git\OnlineShoppingApplication\OnilineShoppingAppilcationSprintOne\test>\aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name online-shopping-application
Added new context arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:179092988643:cluster/online-shopping-application to C:\Users\hp\.kube\config



To view all the pods, deployments and services use the following kubectl command:

\$ kubectl get all

```
:\Users\hp\git\OnlineShoppingApplication\OnilineShoppingAppilcationSprintOne\test>kubectl get all
                               READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
pod/postgres-5bdb4fc5f9-vrvhh
                                      Running
                                                           2m18s
                               1/1
                                                0
NAME
                    TYPE
                                CLUSTER-IP
                                                EXTERNAL-IP
                                                              PORT(S)
                                                                               AGE
service/kubernetes
                    ClusterIP
                                10.100.0.1
                                                <none>
                                                              443/TCP
                                                                               24m
                                                              5432:30656/TCP
                    NodePort
                                10.100.189.189
                                                                               755
service/postgres
                                                <none>
                          READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
NAME
deployment.apps/postgres
                                                          2m19s
NAME
                                     DESIRED
                                              CURRENT READY
                                                                AGE
replicaset.apps/postgres-5bdb4fc5f9
                                                                2m19s
```

Now, check in the browser by pasting the IP address in the browser:

<u>ab066272dd14e4ac3b23116e0571cfee-2028212639.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com:8080/productController/viewAllProducts</u>

