

# **DBMS Lab Assignment 3**

## **Team 4**

### **1.Add, Modify and Delete Column using Alter Command**

#### **Query:**

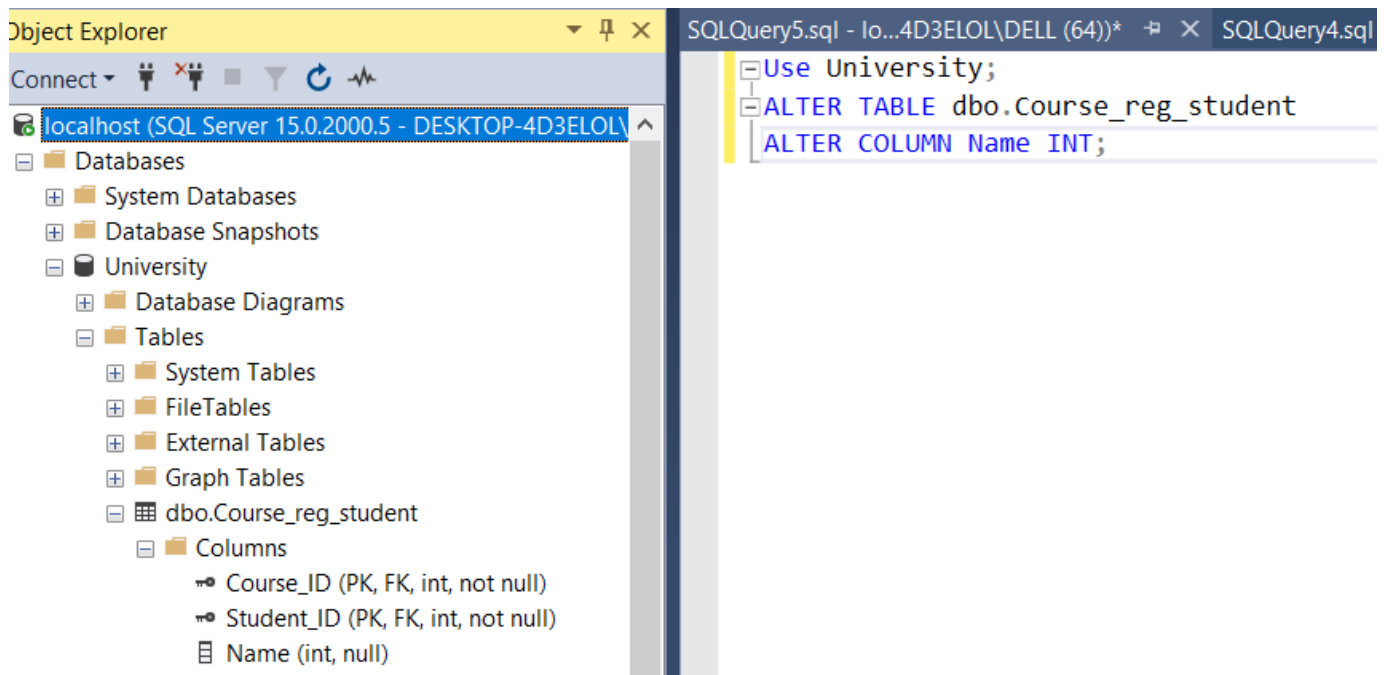
To add column “Name” of datatype varchar(255) to T4\_Course\_reg\_student

Use University;

```
ALTER TABLE dbo.Course_reg_student
```

```
ADD Name varchar(255);
```

#### **Output:**



## Schema of table:

110 %

Results Messages

	Name	Owner	Type	Created_datetime						
1	Course_reg_student	dbo	user table	2021-02-18 19:53:12.340						

	Column_name	Type	Computed	Length	Prec	Scale	Nullable	TrimTrailingBlanks	FixedLenNullInSource	Collation
1	Course_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL
2	Student_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL
3	Name	varchar	no	255			yes	no	yes	Latin1_General_CI_AS

## Query:

To modify datatype of "Name" column from varchar to integer.

Use University;

```
ALTER TABLE dbo.Course_reg_student
```

```
ALTER COLUMN Name INT
```

## Output:

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. On the left, the Object Explorer displays the database structure for 'University'. The 'Tables' folder is expanded, showing 'dbo.Course\_reg\_student'. The 'Columns' folder is also expanded, showing three columns: 'Course\_ID (PK, FK, int, not null)', 'Student\_ID (PK, FK, int, not null)', and 'Name (varchar(255), null)'. On the right, the SQL Query window shows the following query:

```
Use University;
ALTER TABLE dbo.Course_reg_student
ADD Name varchar(255);
```

## Schema of table:

110 %

Results

Messages

	Name	Owner	Type	Created_datetime						
1	Course_reg_student	dbo	user table	2021-02-18 19:53:12.340						

	Column_name	Type	Computed	Length	Prec	Scale	Nullable	TrimTrailingBlanks	FixedLenNullInSource	Collation
1	Course_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL
2	Student_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL
3	Name	int	no	4	10	0	yes	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL

	Identity	Seed	Increment	Not For Replication
--	----------	------	-----------	---------------------

## Query:

To drop column "Name" from T4\_Course\_reg\_student

Use University;

ALTER TABLE dbo.Course\_reg\_student

DROP COLUMN Name

## Output:

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. On the left, the Object Explorer displays the hierarchy: localhost (SQL Server 15.0.2000.5 - DESKTOP-4D3EOLV) > Databases > University > Tables > dbo.Course\_reg\_student > Columns. The columns listed are Course\_ID (PK, FK, int, not null) and Student\_ID (PK, FK, int, not null). On the right, the SQL Query window shows the following query:

```
Use University;
ALTER TABLE dbo.Course_reg_student
DROP COLUMN Name
```

## Schema of table:

110 %

Results

Messages

	Name	Owner	Type	Created_datetime						
1	Course_reg_student	dbo	user table	2021-02-18 19:53:12.340						

	Column_name	Type	Computed	Length	Prec	Scale	Nullable	TrimTrailingBlanks	FixedLenNullInSource	Collation
1	Course_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL
2	Student_ID	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/a)	NULL

## 2. Insert 20 Employees Data into all the tables. (Use all the 3 methods)

### Query:

#### For inserting data into T4\_Department:

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('AI', 'A-01');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('CSE', 'C-02');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('ECE', 'E-03');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('BT', 'B-04');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('ME', 'M-05');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('CVE', 'CV-06');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department
```

```
VALUES ('PHY', 'PH-07');
```

```

INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('MATH', 'MAT-08');
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('IT', 'IT-09');
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('EEE', 'EE-10');
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('AERO', 'AR-11');
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('HSE', 'HS-12');

```

**Output:**

	Department_Name	Location_
1	AERO	AR-11
2	AI	A-01
3	BT	B-04
4	CSE	C-02
5	CVE	CV-06
6	ECE	E-03
7	EEE	EE-10
8	HSE	HS-12
9	IT	IT-09
10	MATH	MAT-08
11	ME	M-05
12	PHY	PH-07

**For inserting data into T4\_Faculty:**

**All four methods of inserting shown here-**

- 1) Implicitly inserting data (without providing column names)**
- 2) Specifying column names for insertion explicitly**
- 3) Importing data from another table**
- 4) Using SELECT INTO (creates new table)**

**Query:**

*/\* Method 1 of insertion: Implicitly inserting data\*/*

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty  
VALUES (100, 'AI', 1, 'Virat', 'Kohli', 51188);
```

*/\* Method 2 of insertion: Specifying column names for insertion\*/*

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty (Faculty_ID ,Department_Name, HOD, FirstName, LastName, Phone)  
VALUES (101, 'CSE', 0, 'Rohit', 'Sharma', 30487);
```

*/\* Temporary table for importing data into T4\_Faculty\*/*

```
CREATE TABLE Faculty_Record  
(  
    Faculty_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,  
    Department_Name varchar(255) FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES  
T4_Department(Department_Name) NOT NULL,  
    HOD bit NOT NULL,  
    FirstName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    LastName VARCHAR(255),  
    Phone INT NOT NULL  
)
```

```
INSERT INTO Faculty_Record  
VALUES (102, 'CSE', 1, 'Mahendra Singh', 'Dhoni', 70781);
```

*/\* Method 3 of insertion: Importing data from another table\*/*

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty(Faculty_ID ,Department_Name, HOD, FirstName, LastName, Phone)
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM Faculty_Record  
WHERE Faculty_ID = 102
```

/\* Method 4 of insertion: Using SELECT INTO (creates new table)\*/

```
SELECT  
    103 AS Faculty_ID,  
    'AI' AS Department_Name,  
    0 AS HOD,  
    'Ajinkya' AS FirstName,  
    'Rahane' AS LastName,  
    60688 AS Phone  
INTO Test_Table;
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty  
VALUES  
(103, 'CSE', 0, 'Mithali', 'Raj', 05059),  
(104, 'AI', 0, 'Ajinkya', 'Rahane', 60688),  
(105, 'ECE', 1, 'Shubhman', 'Gill', 70895),  
(106, 'ECE', 0, 'Harleen', 'Deol', 66666),  
(107, 'BT', 1, 'Jasprit', 'Bumrah', 99999),  
(108, 'BT', 0, 'Ekta', 'Bisht', 54545),  
(109, 'AERO', 0, 'Hardik', 'Pandya', 23232),  
(110, 'AERO', 1, 'Ravi', 'Ashwin', 11116),  
(111, 'ME', 1, 'Ravindra', 'Jadeja', 33890),  
(112, 'MATH', 1, 'Che', 'Pujara', 80806),  
(113, 'ME', 0, 'Kuldeep', 'Yadav', 93947),  
(114, 'CVE', 1, 'Smriti', 'Mandhana', 11112),  
(115, 'CVE', 0, 'Md', 'Siraj', 99998),  
(116, 'CVE', 0, 'Yuz', 'Chahal', 11117),  
(117, 'ECE', 0, 'Rishabh', 'Pant', 11116),  
(118, 'HSE', 1, 'Shikhar', 'Dhawan', 11114),  
(119, 'AI', 0, 'Bhuvi', 'Kumar', 11113)  
;
```

## Output:

Results		Messages				
	Faculty_ID	Department_Name	HOD	FirstName	LastName	Phone
1	100	AI	1	Virat	Kohli	51188
2	101	CSE	0	Rohit	Sharma	30487
3	102	CSE	1	Mahendra Singh	Dhoni	70781
4	103	CSE	0	Mithali	Raj	5059
5	104	AI	0	Ajinkya	Rahane	60688
6	105	ECE	1	Shubhman	Gill	70895
7	106	ECE	0	Harleen	Deol	66666
8	107	BT	1	Jasprit	Bumrah	99999
9	108	BT	0	Ekta	Bisht	54545
10	109	AERO	0	Hardik	Pandya	23232
11	110	AERO	1	Ravi	Ashwin	11116
12	111	ME	1	Ravindra	Jadeja	33890
13	112	MATH	1	Che	Pujara	80806
14	113	ME	0	Kuldeep	Yadav	93947
15	114	CVE	1	Smriti	Mandha...	11112
16	115	CVE	0	Md	Siraj	99998
17	116	CVE	0	Yuz	Chahal	11117
18	117	ECE	0	Rishabh	Pant	11116
19	118	HSE	1	Shikhar	Dhawan	11114
20	119	AI	0	Bhuvi	Kumar	11113

## For inserting data into T4\_Student:

### Query:

```
INSERT INTO T4_Student
VALUES
('0001', 'Steve', 'Smith', 490, '1989-06-02', 'M'),
('0002', 'Pat', 'Cummins', 300, '1993-05-08', 'M'),
('0003', 'David', 'Warner', 250, '1986-10-27', 'M'),
('0004', 'Mitchell', 'Starc', 185, '1990-01-30', 'M'),
('0005', 'Josh', 'Philippe', 101, '1997-06-01', 'M'),
```



('0006', 'Alyssa', 'Healy', 166, '1990-03-24', 'F'),  
('0007', 'Meg', 'Lanning', 165, '1992-03-25', 'F'),  
('0008', 'Ellyse', 'Perry', 168, '1990-11-03', 'F'),  
('0009', 'Rachel', 'Haynes', 170, '1986-12-26', 'F'),  
('0010', 'Ashleigh', 'Gardner', 166, '1997-04-15', 'F'),  
('0011', 'Joe', 'Root', 200, '1990-12-30', 'M'),  
('0012', 'Eoin', 'Morgan', 201, '1986-09-10', 'M'),  
('0013', 'Sam', 'Curran', 202, '1998-06-03', 'M'),  
('0014', 'Jos', 'Buttler', 203, '1990-09-08', 'M'),  
('0015', 'Stuart', 'Broad', 204, '1986-06-24', 'M'),  
('0016', 'Heather', 'Knight', 205, '1990-12-26', 'F'),  
('0017', 'Nat', 'Sciver', 206, '1992-08-20', 'F'),  
('0018', 'Sarah', 'Taylor', 207, '1989-05-20', 'F'),  
('0019', 'Amy', 'Jones', 208, '1993-06-13', 'F'),  
('0020', 'Danni', 'Wyatt', 209, '1991-04-22', 'F')  
;

**Output:**

Results		Messages				
	Student_ID	first_Name	last_Name	Phone_num	Date_of_birth	Gender
1	1	Steve	Smith	490	1989-06-02	M
2	2	Pat	Cummins	300	1993-05-08	M
3	3	David	Warner	250	1986-10-27	M
4	4	Mitchell	Starc	185	1990-01-30	M
5	5	Josh	Philippe	101	1997-06-01	M
6	6	Alyssa	Healy	166	1990-03-24	F
7	7	Meg	Lanning	165	1992-03-25	F
8	8	Ellyse	Perry	168	1990-11-03	F
9	9	Rachel	Haynes	170	1986-12-26	F
10	10	Ashleigh	Gardner	166	1997-04-15	F
11	11	Joe	Root	200	1990-12-30	M
12	12	Eoin	Morgan	201	1986-09-10	M
13	13	Sam	Curran	202	1998-06-03	M
14	14	Jos	Buttler	203	1990-09-08	M
15	15	Stuart	Broad	204	1986-06-24	M
16	16	Heather	Knight	205	1990-12-26	F
17	17	Nat	Sciver	206	1992-08-20	F
18	18	Sarah	Taylor	207	1989-05-20	F
19	19	Amy	Jones	208	1993-06-13	F
20	20	Danni	Wyatt	209	1991-04-22	F

**For inserting data into T4\_Course\_offered:**

```
INSERT INTO T4_Course_offered
VALUES
(1101, 'AI', 104, 12, 'Programming'),
(1301, 'AI', 100, 12, 'ML'),
(2201, 'CSE', 102, 8, 'DSA'),
(11202, 'AERO', 110, 12, 'Aerodynamics'),
(5103, 'ME', 111, 4, 'Solid Mechanics'),
(3101, 'ECE', 105, 6, 'Digital Logic'),
(3204, 'ECE', 106, 12, 'Computer Organization'),
(8301, 'MATH', 112, 12, 'Scientific Computing'),
(6202, 'CVE', 114, 10, 'Structural Analysis'),
```

```
(4102, 'BT', 108, 8, 'Biology'),
(12205, 'HSE', 118, 6, 'Economics'),
(4305, 'BT', 107, 12, 'Genetics')
;
```

**Output:**

	Course_ID	Department_Name	Faculty_ID	Duration	Course_name
1	1101	AI	104	12	Programming
2	1301	AI	100	12	ML
3	2201	CSE	102	8	DSA
4	3101	ECE	105	6	Digital Logic
5	3204	ECE	106	12	Computer Organization
6	4102	BT	108	8	Biology
7	4305	BT	107	12	Genetics
8	5103	ME	111	4	Solid Mechanics
9	6202	CVE	114	10	Structural Analysis
10	8301	MATH	112	12	Scientific Computing
11	11202	AERO	110	12	Aerodynamics
12	12205	HSE	118	6	Economics

**For inserting data into T4\_Course\_reg\_student:**

```
INSERT INTO T4_Course_reg_student
VALUES
(1301, 7),
(8301, 19),
(1301, 12),
(3204, 2),
(4305, 5),
(5103, 16),
(2201, 13),
(6202, 1),
```

(1101, 10),  
(11202, 2)  
;

**Output:**

	Course_ID	Student_ID
1	1101	10
2	1301	7
3	1301	12
4	2201	13
5	3204	2
6	4305	5
7	5103	16
8	6202	1
9	8301	19
10	11202	2

**Inserting data into T4\_Research\_Projects:**

**Query:**

```
INSERT INTO T4_Research_Projects
VALUES
('P-AI-18', 'NLP', 'Sentiment analysis'),
('P-EC-27', 'VLSI', 'FPGAs'),
('P-M-50', 'PDE', 'Soln of non linear PDE'),
('P-CS-36', 'Algo', 'NP complete'),
('P-BT-88', 'Bio', 'Downstream processing')
;
```

**Output:**

	Project_ID	Area_of_Research	Project_Name
1	P-AI-18	NLP	Sentiment analysis
2	P-BT-88	Bio	Downstream processing
3	P-CS-36	Algo	NP complete
4	P-EC-27	VLSI	FPGAs
5	P-M-50	PDE	Soln of non linear PDE

**Inserting data into T4\_Research\_Projects:****Query:**

```

INSERT INTO Instructor_on_Research
VALUES
('P-AI-18', 119, '2019-08-18', NULL),
('P-EC-27', 117, '2020-02-03', NULL),
('P-CS-36', 103, '2020-07-08', NULL)
;

```

```

INSERT INTO Instructor_on_Research
VALUES
('P-M-50', 112, '2017-10-01', '2021-02-14'),
('P-BT-88', 108, '2017-11-01', '2021-02-17')
;

```

**Output:**

	Project_ID	Faculty_ID	Date_from	Date_to
1	P-AI-18	119	2019-08-18	NULL
2	P-BT-88	108	2017-11-01	2021-02-17
3	P-CS-36	103	2020-07-08	NULL
4	P-EC-27	117	2020-02-03	NULL
5	P-M-50	112	2017-10-01	2021-02-14

### 3.Show Violation of Primary Key, Unique Not Null and default key constraints through Insertion.

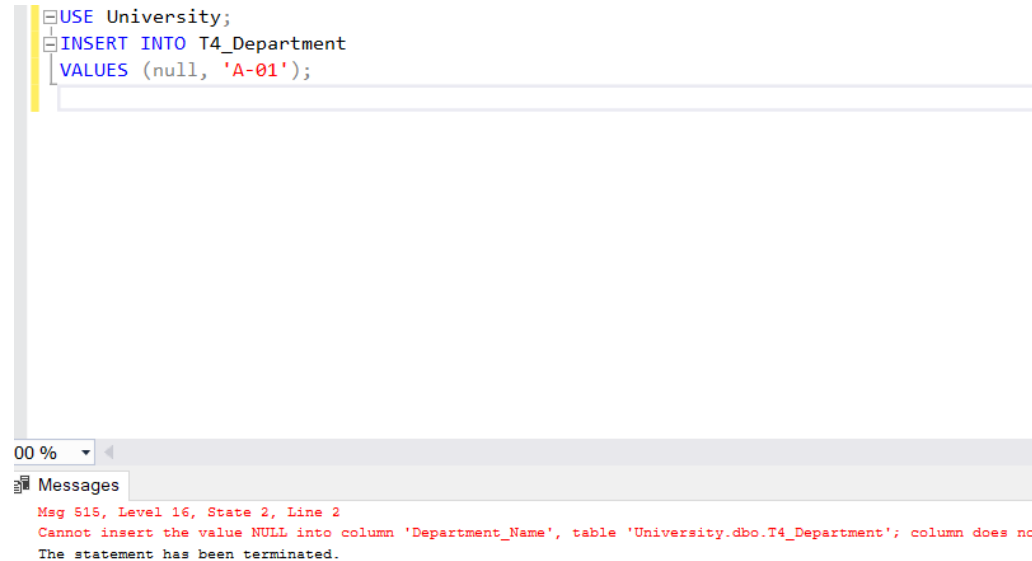
#### Query:

##### Violation of primary key:

```
USE University;  
INSERT INTO T4_Department  
VALUES (null, 'A-01');
```

```
USE University;  
INSERT INTO T4_Department  
VALUES ('AI', 'A-108');
```

#### Output:



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following text:

```
USE University;  
INSERT INTO T4_Department  
VALUES (null, 'A-01');
```

Below the query window, there is a 'Messages' pane showing the following error message:

```
Msg 815, Level 16, State 2, Line 2  
Cannot insert the value NULL into column 'Department_Name', table 'University.dbo.T4_Department'; column does not allow nulls. The statement has been terminated.
```

```
USE University;
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('AI', 'A-108');
```

00 %

Messages

Msg 2627, Level 14, State 1, Line 2  
Violation of PRIMARY KEY constraint 'PK\_\_T4\_Depar\_\_05A1CF35DE600DC2'. Cannot insert duplicate key in object 'dbo.T4\_Department'. The duplicate key value is (AI).  
The statement has been terminated.

Completion time: 2021-02-19T10:14:57.9758434+05:30

### Violation of Unique key:

/\* Creating temporary table for showing Unique key violation \*/

USE University;

CREATE TABLE T4\_Alumni\_student

(  
    Alumni\_student\_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,  
    first\_Name varchar(255) NOT NULL,  
    last\_Name varchar(255),  
    Phone\_num int UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
    Date\_of\_birth date NOT NULL,  
    Gender varchar(3) NOT NULL

);

INSERT INTO T4\_Alumni\_student

VALUES

('0001', 'Steve', 'Smith', 490, '1989-06-02', 'M'),

('0002', 'Pat', 'Cummins', 490, '1993-05-08', 'M')

### Output:

```
/* Creating temporary table for showing Unique key violation */
USE University;
CREATE TABLE T4_Alumni_student
(
    Alumni_student_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    first_Name varchar(255) NOT NULL,
    last_Name varchar(255),
    Phone_num int UNIQUE NOT NULL,
    Date_of_birth date NOT NULL,
    Gender varchar(3) NOT NULL
);
INSERT INTO T4_Alumni_student
VALUES
('0001', 'Steve', 'Smith', 490, '1989-06-02', 'M'),
('0002', 'Pat', 'Cummins', 490, '1993-05-08', 'M')
```

00 %

Messages

Msg 2627, Level 14, State 1, Line 12  
Violation of UNIQUE KEY constraint 'UQ\_T4\_Alumn\_\_7DC10DF0DF731602'. Cannot insert duplicate key in object 'dbo.T4\_Alumni\_student'. The duplicate key value is (490).  
The statement has been terminated.

Completion time: 2021-02-19T10:20:46.4708069+05:30

## Violation of NOT NULL :

### Query:

```
Use University;
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('CSE', null);
```

### Output:

```
SQLQuery1.sql - LA...H72501\shres (54))* X
USE University;
INSERT INTO T4_Department
VALUES ('CSE', null);
```

100 %

Messages

Msg 515, Level 16, State 2, Line 2  
Cannot insert the value NULL into column 'Location\_', table 'University.dbo.T4\_Department'; column does not allow nulls. INSERT fails.  
The statement has been terminated.

Completion time: 2021-02-19T15:53:04.1885411+05:30

## Violation of default key constraint:

### Query:

```
Use University;
/* Temporary table to show insertion of default data */
CREATE TABLE Faculty_Record
```



```
(
    Faculty_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    Department_Name varchar(255) NOT NULL,
    HOD bit NOT NULL,
    FirstName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR(255),
    Phone INT NOT NULL
)
ALTER TABLE Faculty_Record
    ADD PhD_from varchar(255) NULL
    CONSTRAINT PhD_from DEFAULT 'IIT'
    WITH VALUES;
INSERT INTO Faculty_Record
VALUES
(103, 'CSE', 0, 'Mithali', 'Raj', 05059);
```

Here, if we don't mention DEFAULT as a parameter in INSERT VALUES, it throws an error.

### Output:

```
SQLQuery1.sql - LA...H725O1\shres (54)) *
(
    Faculty_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    Department_Name varchar(255) NOT NULL,
    HOD bit NOT NULL,
    FirstName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR(255),
    Phone INT NOT NULL
)
ALTER TABLE Faculty_Record
    ADD PhD_from varchar(255) NULL
    CONSTRAINT PhD_from DEFAULT 'IIT'
    WITH VALUES;
INSERT INTO Faculty_Record
VALUES
(103, 'CSE', 0, 'Mithali', 'Raj', 05059);
```

100 %

Messages

Msg 213, Level 16, State 1, Line 16  
Column name or number of supplied values does not match table definition.

Completion time: 2021-02-19T16:52:29.0452871+05:30

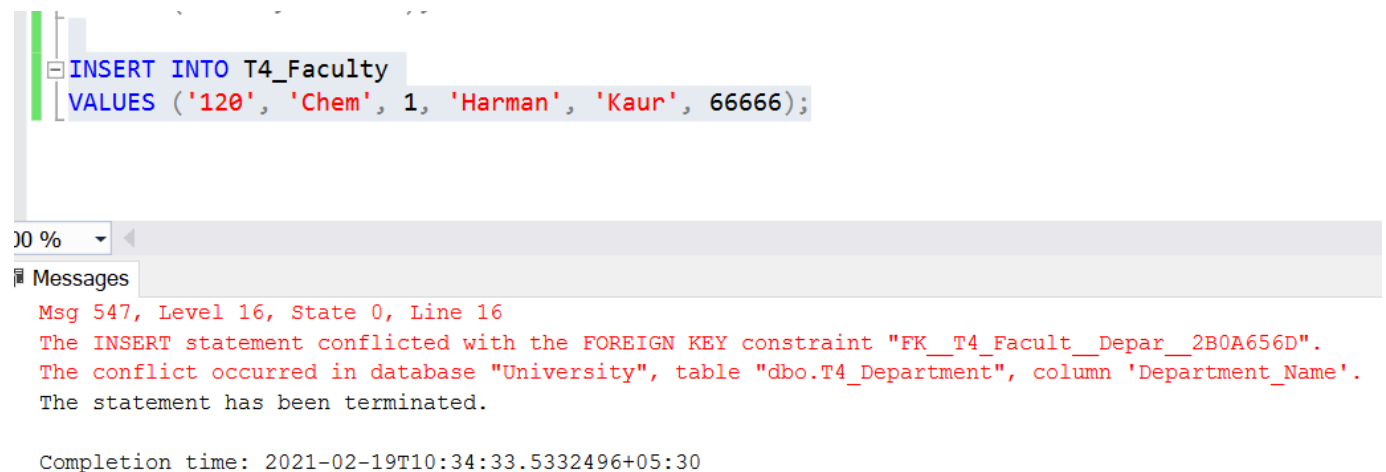
**4. Insert tuples into the table and see how foreign key constraint works if you try to insert into dependent table first.**

**Query:**

If we insert data into the dependent table first, then it will give a foreign key error, as the referred table does not have that value. Shown below:

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty  
VALUES ('120', 'Chem', 1, 'Harman', 'Kaur', 66666);
```

**Output:**

A screenshot of the SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The top pane shows a query window with the following SQL code: 

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty  
VALUES ('120', 'Chem', 1, 'Harman', 'Kaur', 66666);
```

 The bottom pane shows the 'Messages' tab with the following error message: 

```
Msg 547, Level 16, State 0, Line 16  
The INSERT statement conflicted with the FOREIGN KEY constraint "FK__T4_Facult__Depar__2B0A656D".  
The conflict occurred in database "University", table "dbo.T4_Department", column 'Department_Name'.  
The statement has been terminated.
```

 Below the error message, the completion time is shown as: 

```
Completion time: 2021-02-19T10:34:33.5332496+05:30
```

But when we insert into the base table first, and then inserting into the dependent table, it works.

**Query:**

```
INSERT INTO T4_Department  
VALUES ('Chem', 'Ch-12');
```

```
INSERT INTO T4_Faculty  
VALUES ('120', 'Chem', 1, 'Harman', 'Kaur', 66666);
```

## Output:

	Faculty_ID	Department_Name	HOD	FirstName	LastName	Phone
11	110	AERO	1	Ravi	Ashwin	11116
12	111	ME	1	Ravindra	Jadeja	33890
13	112	MATH	1	Che	Pujara	80806
14	113	ME	0	Kuldeep	Yadav	93947
15	114	CVE	1	Smriti	Mandha...	11112
16	115	CVE	0	Md	Siraj	99998
17	116	CVE	0	Yuz	Chahal	11117
18	117	ECE	0	Rishabh	Pant	11116
19	118	HSE	1	Shikhar	Dhawan	11114
20	119	AI	0	Bhuvi	Kumar	11113
21	120	Chem	1	Harman	Kaur	66666

✓ Query executed successfully.

## 5. Show Violation of Foreign Key Constraint when you try to delete from a base table. If you get an error explain why deletion gives an error

There is a table name called T4\_Course\_offered with the following columns:

Course\_ID (int), Department\_Name (varchar(255)), Faculty\_ID (int), Duration (int), Course\_name (varchar(255))

Here, Faculty\_ID is a foreign key that references the T4\_Department table.

```
DELETE FROM T4_Department WHERE Faculty_id = 1
```

We get the error "update or delete on table "T4\_Department" violates foreign key constraint.

As Faculty\_ID is a foreign key in table T4\_Department; the reason you are unable to delete employee ID 1 is because Faculty\_ID 1 exists on T4\_Department. The system is trying to maintain

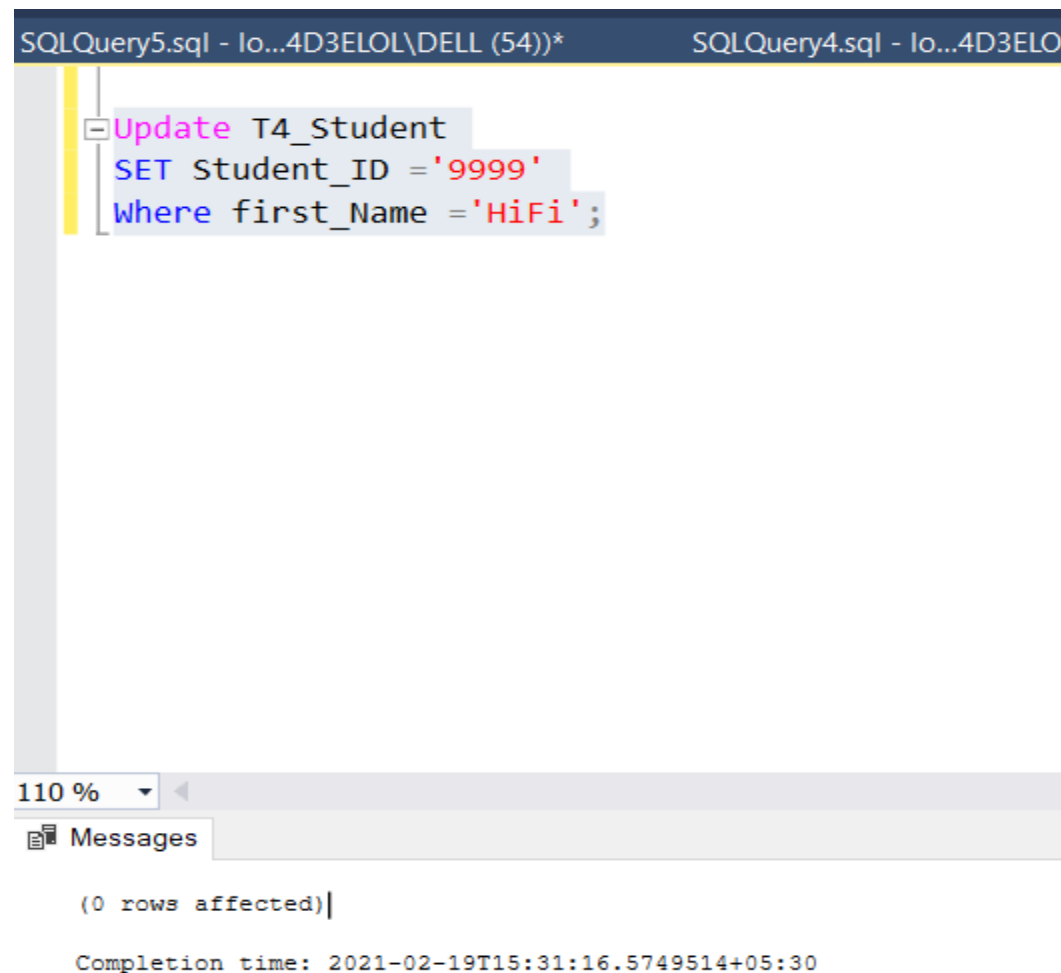
integrity of the database by preventing you from deleting an employee affiliated with T4\_Department

## 6. Try to update a non-existing entity data and check for error.

Here we are trying to update **Student\_Id** to '9999' in **T4\_Student** whose **first\_name** is 'HiFi' but there does not exist **first\_name** = 'HiFi' in **T4\_Student**.

But it accepts the query and **showing no error**.

### Output:



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface. At the top, two tabs are visible: 'SQLQuery5.sql - Io...4D3EOL\DELL (54))\*' and 'SQLQuery4.sql - Io...4D3ELO'. The main editor area displays the following SQL query:

```
Update T4_Student
SET Student_ID = '9999'
Where first_Name = 'HiFi';
```

Below the editor, a status bar shows '110 %' and a 'Messages' tab. The Messages tab is active, displaying the execution results:

```
(0 rows affected)|
Completion time: 2021-02-19T15:31:16.5749514+05:30
```

## 7. Add a column which has default value.

### Query:

```
/* Temporary table to show insertion of default data */
CREATE TABLE Faculty_Record
(
    Faculty_ID int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    Department_Name varchar(255) FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES
T4_Department(Department_Name) NOT NULL,
    HOD bit NOT NULL,
    FirstName VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
    LastName VARCHAR(255),
    Phone INT NOT NULL
)
```

```
INSERT INTO Faculty_Record
VALUES
(103, 'CSE', 0, 'Mithali', 'Raj', 05059),
(104, 'AI', 0, 'Ajinkya', 'Rahane', 60688),
(105, 'ECE', 1, 'Shubhman', 'Gill', 70895),
(106, 'ECE', 0, 'Harleen', 'Deol', 66666),
(107, 'BT', 1, 'Jasprit', 'Bumrah', 99999),
(108, 'BT', 0, 'Ekta', 'Bisht', 54545)
;
```

```
ALTER TABLE Faculty_Record
    ADD PhD_from varchar(255) NULL
    CONSTRAINT PhD_from DEFAULT 'IIT'
    WITH VALUES;
```

### Output:

```
/* PhD_from is the default column with 'IIT' as default data*/
```

	Faculty_ID	Department_Name	HOD	FirstName	LastName	Phone	PhD_from
1	102	CSE	1	Mahendra Singh	Dhoni	70781	IIT
2	103	CSE	0	Mithali	Raj	5059	IIT
3	104	AI	0	Ajinkya	Rahane	60688	IIT
4	105	ECE	1	Shubhman	Gill	70895	IIT
5	106	ECE	0	Harleen	Deol	66666	IIT
6	107	BT	1	Jasprit	Bumrah	99999	IIT
7	108	BT	0	Ekta	Bisht	54545	IIT

## 8. 5 Simple Select queries to retrieve data from your database.

### Query:

SELECT first\_Name FROM T4\_Student WHERE Student\_ID IN ('003');

SELECT \* FROM T4\_Student WHERE Student\_ID IN ('003');

SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM T4\_Faculty;

SELECT Concat(first\_Name, ' ', last\_Name) FROM T4\_Student;

SELECT Student\_ID, first\_Name FROM T4\_Student;

### Output:

Results		Messages
	first_Name	
1	David	

Results Messages						
	Student_ID	first_Name	last_Name	Phone_num	Date_of_birth	Gender
1	3	David	Warner	250	1986-10-27	M

Results Messages	
	(No column name)
1	20

Results Messages	
	(No column name)
1	Steve Smith
2	Pat Cummins
3	David Warner
4	Mitchell Starc
5	Josh Philippe
6	Alyssa Healy
7	Meg Lanning
8	Ellyse Perry
9	Rachel Haynes
10	Ashleigh Gardner
11	Joe Root
12	Eoin Morgan
13	Sam Curran
14	Jos Buttler
15	Stuart Broad
16	Heather Knight
17	Nat Sciver
18	Sarah Taylor
19	Amy Jones
20	Danni Wyatt

	Student_ID	first_Name
1	1	Steve
2	2	Pat
3	3	David
4	4	Mitchell
5	5	Josh
6	6	Alyssa
7	7	Meg
8	8	Ellyse
9	9	Rachel
10	10	Ashleigh
11	11	Joe
12	12	Eoin
13	13	Sam
14	14	Jos
15	15	Stuart
16	16	Heather
17	17	Nat
18	18	Sarah
19	19	Amy
20	20	Danni

**9. Show how Foreign key constraint affects updating a dependent table when value is not existing and in the base table where the value is referred and you want to update it.**

We have tables T4\_Department and T4\_Faculty. In T4\_Faculty, the attribute named Department\_Name is the foreign key which references the T4\_Department table. Thus, T4\_Faculty is the dependent table and T4\_Department is the base table.

**Query:**

**To show how foreign key constraints affect updating a dependent table when value does not exist:**



```
/* We are trying to update the Department_Name (FK) to 'Mining' which does not exist. */  
UPDATE T4_Faculty  
SET Department_Name = 'Mining'  
WHERE Faculty_ID = 105;
```

```
/* We are trying to update the Department_Name (FK) to 'Mining' which does not exist. */  
UPDATE T4_Faculty  
SET Department_Name = 'Mining'  
WHERE Faculty_ID = 105;
```

) %

#### Messages

Msg 547, Level 16, State 0, Line 227  
The UPDATE statement conflicted with the FOREIGN KEY constraint "FK\_\_T4\_Facult\_\_Depar\_\_2B0A656D".  
The conflict occurred in database "University", table "dbo.T4\_Department", column 'Department\_Name'.  
The statement has been terminated.

Completion time: 2021-02-19T15:43:43.4745314+05:30

|