

# Data Driven Governance Final Project

Topic: Causes of accidents in different ages -2018

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)
import psycopg2 as ps
```

```
In [3]: data1=pd.read_csv("C:\sem-2 (DSSA-22-24)\DDG\NCRB-ADSI-2018-Table-1.7.csv")
data=data1.copy() # for copying data set into another variable
data
```

Out[3]:

	Sl. No.	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total	Total - Male
0	1	Air Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	13
1	2	Ship Accidents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	Collapse of Structure (Total)	101	77	0	178	96	49	0	145	399	107	80	0	187	1483
3	3	3.1 Collapse of Dwelling House/Residential Bui...	80	60	0	140	54	35	0	89	244	78	62	0	140	862
4	3	3.2 Collapse of Official/ Commercial Building	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	15	3	0	0	3	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	19	Suffocation	61	35	0	96	59	60	0	119	442	134	39	0	173	1422
58	20	Drug Overdose	9	7	0	16	14	10	0	24	206	70	25	0	95	720
59	21	Other than above Causes	1452	1068	1	2521	1721	878	0	2599	14477	5973	1804	1	7778	45003
60	22	Causes Not Known	295	161	2	458	555	280	0	835	3597	1267	350	0	1617	11500
61	Total	Total	10917	5488	3	16408	19039	6082	0	25121	87319	31178	9625	1	40804	325767

62 rows × 31 columns

```
In [30]: data.size
data.shape
```

Out[30]: (62, 31)

```
In [40]: cause=data.iloc[:,1]
cause
```

Out[40]: 0 Air Crash
1 Ship Accidents
2 Collapse of Structure (Total)
3 3.1 Collapse of Dwelling House/Residential Bui...
4 3.2 Collapse of Official/ Commercial Building
...
57 Suffocation
58 Drug Overdose
59 Other than above Causes
60 Causes Not Known
61 Total
Name: Cause, Length: 62, dtype: object

```
In [4]: df=data.copy()
df.drop([2],axis=0,inplace=True)
df.drop([8,13,18,26,34,39,43,48,61],axis=0,inplace=True)
df      #used for cleaning purpose
```

Out[4]:

Sl. No.	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total
0	1	Air Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
1	2	Ship Accidents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	3.1 Collapse of Dwelling House/Residential Bui...	80	60	0	140	54	35	0	89	244	78	62	0
4	3	3.2 Collapse of Official/ Commercial Building	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	15	3	0	0
5	3	3.3 Collapse of Dam	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

## Exploratory Data Analysis(EDA)

```
In [5]: df.head()      # for showing first five rows of dataset
```

Out[5]:

Sl. No.	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total	Total - Male	Total - Female
0	1	Air Crash	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	13
1	2	Ship Accidents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	3.1 Collapse of Dwelling House/Residential Bui...	80	60	0	140	54	35	0	89	244	78	62	0	140	862
4	3	3.2 Collapse of Official/ Commercial Building	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	15	3	0	0	3	47
5	3	3.3 Collapse of Dam	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6

5 rows × 31 columns

```
In [6]: data.tail()    #for calculating last five rows of datasets
```

Out[6]:

Sl. No.	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total	Total - Male	Total - Female
57	19	Suffocation	61	35	0	96	59	60	0	119	442	134	39	0	173	1422
58	20	Drug Overdose	9	7	0	16	14	10	0	24	206	70	25	0	95	720
59	21	Other than above Causes	1452	1068	1	2521	1721	878	0	2599	14477	5973	1804	1	7778	45003
60	22	Causes Not Known	295	161	2	458	555	280	0	835	3597	1267	350	0	1617	11500
61	Total	Total	10917	5488	3	16408	19039	6082	0	25121	87319	31178	9625	1	40804	325767

5 rows × 31 columns

```
In [7]: df.isnull() #for checking at which place null value is
```

[illegible]

Sl. No.	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	...	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total	Total - Male	Total - Female
60	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

52 rows × 31 columns

```
In [8]: df.isnull().sum()    #for checking how much null values present in data sets
```

```
Out[8]: Sl. No.                                0
Cause                                           0
Below 14 years - Male                         0
Below 14 years - Female                      0
Below 14 years - Transgender                  0
Below 14 years - Total                       0
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male          0
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female        0
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender    0
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total         0
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male          0
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female        0
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender    0
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total         0
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male          0
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female        0
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender    0
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total         0
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male          0
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female        0
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender    0
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total         0
60 years & Above - Male                       0
60 years & Above - Female                     0
60 years & Above - Transgender                 0
60 years & Above - Total                       0
Total - Male                                 0
Total - Female                              0
Total - Transgender                          0
Total - Total                               0
Total - Percentage Share                     0
dtype: int64
```

In [9]: df.info()

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 52 entries, 0 to 60
Data columns (total 31 columns):
 #   Column                                                                 Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Sl. No.                                                                52 non-null    object
 1   Cause                                                                  52 non-null    object
 2   Below 14 years - Male                                                  52 non-null    int64
 3   Below 14 years - Female                                                52 non-null    int64
 4   Below 14 years - Transgender                                           52 non-null    int64
 5   Below 14 years - Total                                                 52 non-null    int64
 6   14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male                                  52 non-null    int64
 7   14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female                                52 non-null    int64
 8   14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender                           52 non-null    int64
 9   14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total                                  52 non-null    int64
10   18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male                                    52 non-null    int64
11   18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female                                52 non-null    int64
12   18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender                           52 non-null    int64
13   18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total                                  52 non-null    int64
14   30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male                                    52 non-null    int64
15   30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female                                52 non-null    int64
16   30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender                           52 non-null    int64
17   30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total                                  52 non-null    int64
18   45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male                                    52 non-null    int64
19   45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female                                52 non-null    int64
20   45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender                           52 non-null    int64
21   45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total                                  52 non-null    int64
22   60 years & Above - Male                                                 52 non-null    int64
23   60 years & Above - Female                                                52 non-null    int64
24   60 years & Above - Transgender                                           52 non-null    int64
25   60 years & Above - Total                                                 52 non-null    int64
26   Total - Male                                                            52 non-null    int64
27   Total - Female                                                          52 non-null    int64
28   Total - Transgender                                                     52 non-null    int64
29   Total - Total                                                           52 non-null    int64
30   Total - Percentage Share                                                52 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(28), object(2)
memory usage: 13.0+ KB

```

In [10]: print(df.dtypes) *#for looking columns and their datatypes*

```

Sl. No.                object
Cause                  object
Below 14 years - Male  int64
Below 14 years - Female int64
Below 14 years - Transgender int64
Below 14 years - Total int64
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male int64
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female int64
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender int64
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total int64
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male int64
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female int64
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender int64
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total int64
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male int64
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female int64
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender int64
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total int64
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male int64
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female int64
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender int64
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total int64
60 years & Above - Male int64
60 years & Above - Female int64
60 years & Above - Transgender int64
60 years & Above - Total int64
Total - Male int64
Total - Female int64
Total - Transgender int64
Total - Total int64
Total - Percentage Share float64
dtype: object

```

```
In [24]: df.nunique() #To find unique values in columns
```

```
Out[24]: Sl. No.                22
Cause                52
Below 14 years - Male 34
Below 14 years - Female 32
Below 14 years - Transgender 3
Below 14 years - Total 38
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male 41
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female 34
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender 1
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total 41
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male 46
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female 39
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender 4
18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total 47
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male 48
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female 42
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender 3
30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total 50
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male 46
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female 38
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender 1
45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total 49
60 years & Above - Male 41
60 years & Above - Female 33
60 years & Above - Transgender 2
60 years & Above - Total 41
Total - Male 49
Total - Female 45
Total - Transgender 4
Total - Total 51
Total - Percentage Share 21
dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: print(df.size) #for checking size of the data
print(df.shape) #for checking shape of the data
```

```
1612
(52, 31)
```

```
In [13]: df.columns
```

```
Out[13]: Index(['Sl. No.', 'Cause', 'Below 14 years - Male', 'Below 14 years - Female',
'Below 14 years - Transgender', 'Below 14 years - Total',
'14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male',
'14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female',
'14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender',
'14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total',
'18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male',
'18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female',
'18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender',
'18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total',
'30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male',
'30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female',
'30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender',
'30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total',
'45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male',
'45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female',
'45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender',
'45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total', '60 years & Above - Male',
'60 years & Above - Female', '60 years & Above - Transgender',
'60 years & Above - Total', 'Total - Male', 'Total - Female',
'Total - Transgender', 'Total - Total', 'Total - Percentage Share'],
dtype='object')
```

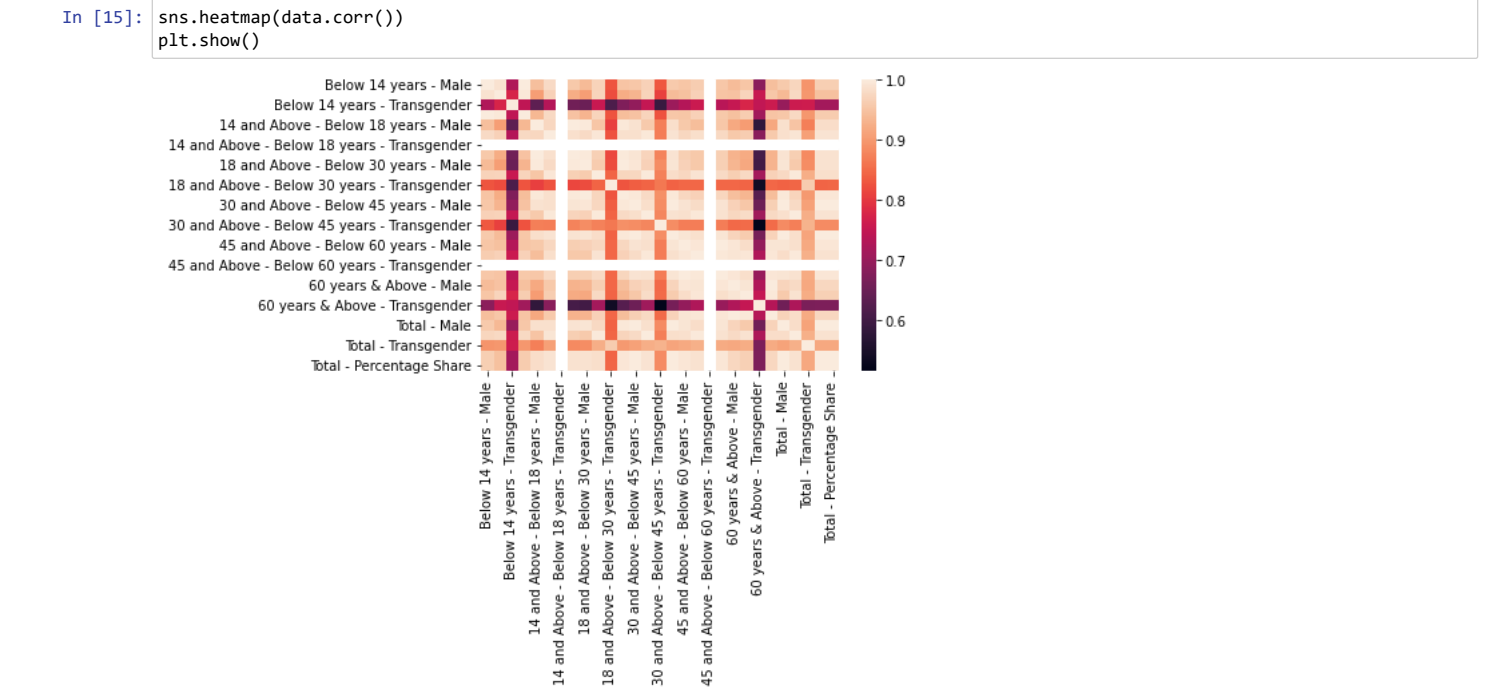
## Statistical Analysis

In [14]:

data.corr()

Out[14]:

	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female	...	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	Total - Percentage Share
Below 14 years - Male	1.000000	0.987834	0.728308	0.998701	0.945226	0.977581		NaN	0.956495	0.939528	0.968136	...	0.954075	0.940878	0.952396
Below 14 years - Female	0.987834	1.000000	0.774191	0.994475	0.904114	0.967701		NaN	0.922186	0.904578	0.971045	...	0.949915	0.947586	0.970242
Below 14 years - Transgender	0.728308	0.774191	1.000000	0.745371	0.634289	0.731247		NaN	0.658663	0.649944	0.756114	...	0.737186	0.752605	0.775793
Below 14 years - Total	0.998701	0.994475	0.745371	1.000000	0.934298	0.976974		NaN	0.947826	0.930605	0.971694	...	0.955281	0.945610	0.960806
14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	0.945226	0.904114	0.634289	0.934298	1.000000	0.975449		NaN	0.998789	0.997487	0.952575	...	0.954033	0.917604	0.902457



In [16]:

df.describe()

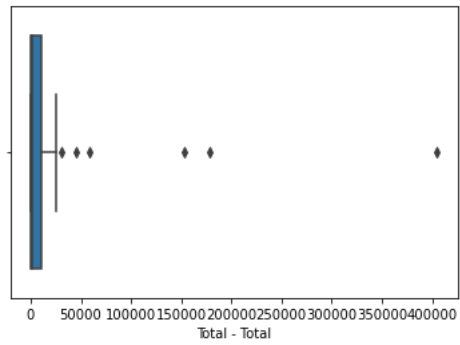
Out[16]:

	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female	...	45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total
count	52.000000	52.000000	52.000000	52.000000	52.000000	52.000000		52.0	52.000000	52.000000	...	52.000000
mean	210.000000	105.576923	0.057692	315.634615	366.192308	117.038462		0.0	483.230769	1707.730769	...	1679.826923
std	548.165425	241.143627	0.307645	779.236907	1424.463023	328.597433		0.0	1742.499800	6233.359942	...	4478.318087
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000		0.0	0.000000	0.000000	...	0.000000
25%	3.000000	2.000000	0.000000	5.000000	5.000000	2.750000		0.0	6.000000	24.500000	...	22.000000
50%	17.500000	11.000000	0.000000	26.000000	25.500000	12.000000		0.0	36.500000	161.500000	...	137.500000
75%	83.250000	60.500000	0.000000	147.000000	141.500000	98.750000		0.0	198.250000	932.500000	...	1095.000000
max	3132.000000	1090.000000	2.000000	4222.000000	10112.000000	2177.000000		0.0	12289.000000	44005.000000	...	27229.000000

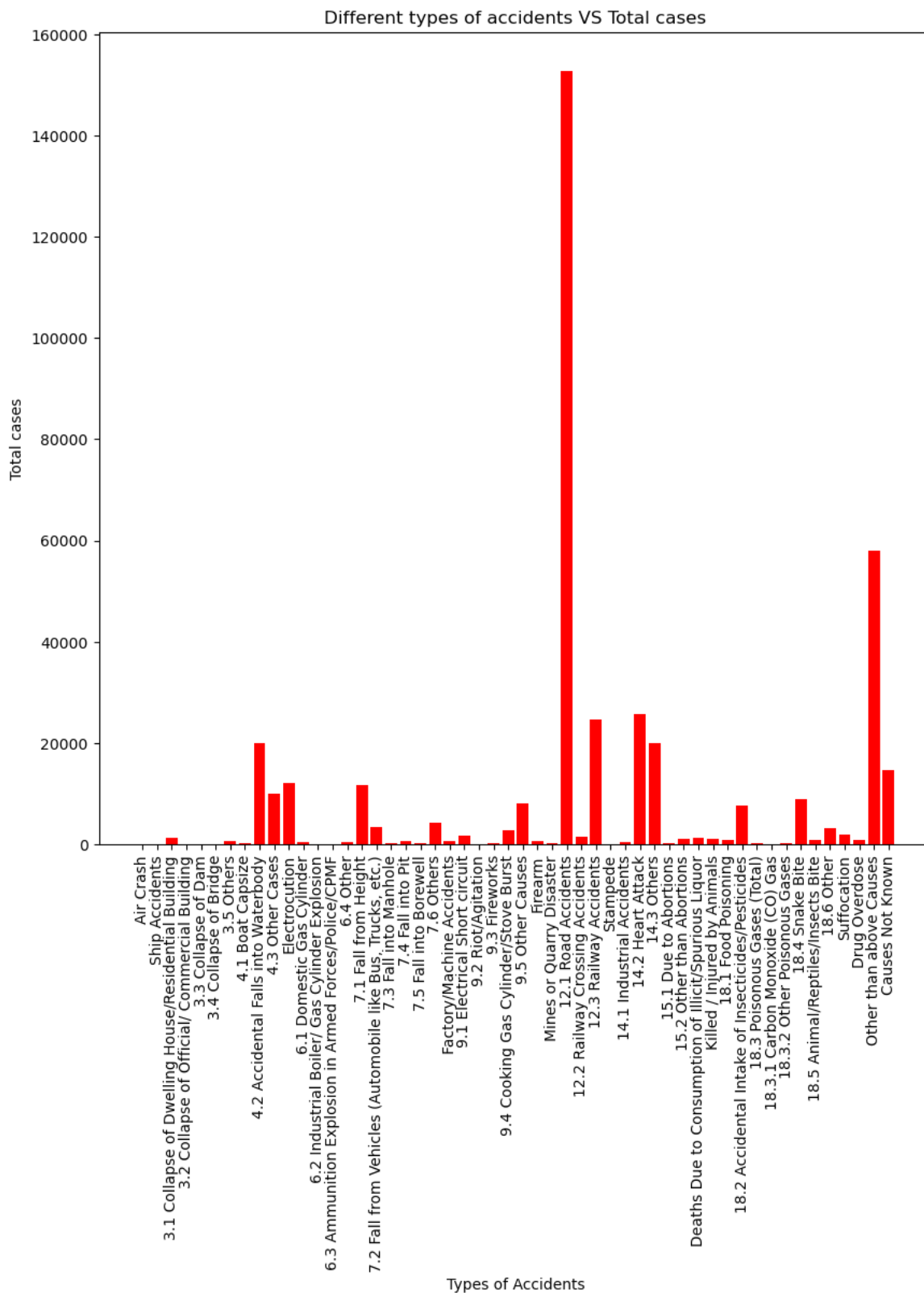
8 rows × 29 columns



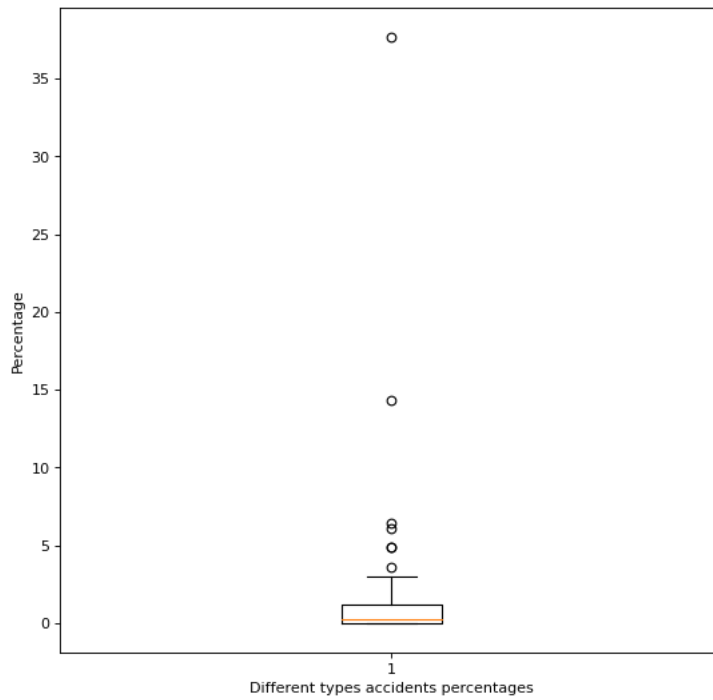
```
In [17]: sns.boxplot(x=data["Total - Total"])
plt.show()
```



```
In [18]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10), dpi=100)
plt.bar(df['Cause'],df['Total - Total'],color="red")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.title("Different types of accidents VS Total cases")
plt.xlabel("Types of Accidents")
plt.ylabel("Total cases")
plt.show()
```

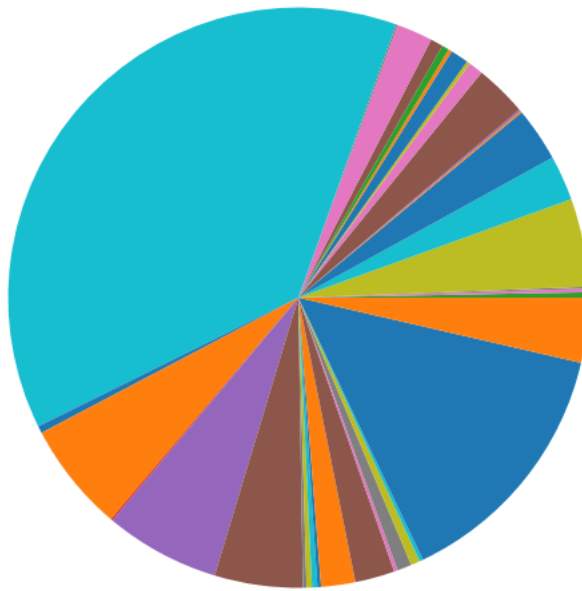


```
In [19]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,8), dpi=80)
plt.boxplot(df['Total - Percentage Share'])
plt.xlabel("Different types accidents percentages")
plt.ylabel("Percentage")
plt.show()
```

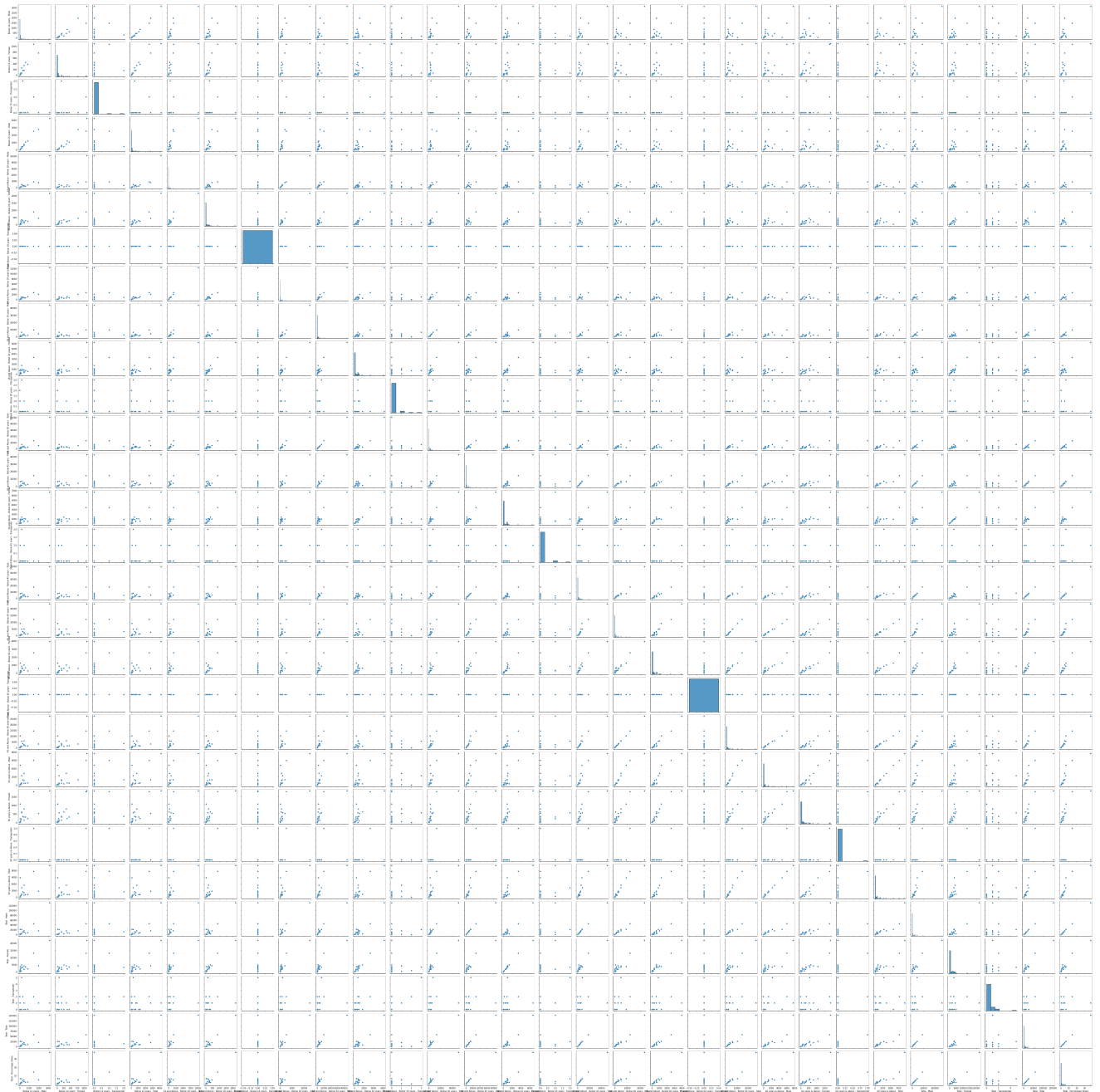


```
In [20]: fig = plt.figure(1005, figsize=(10,10))
plt.pie(df['Total - Percentage Share'])
plt.title("Different types of accidents percentages")
plt.legend(df['Cause'], loc="best", fontsize=8, bbox_to_anchor=(-0.5,-0.5,2,2), title="Types of accidents",
           title_fontsize="large")
plt.show()
```

Different types of accidents percentages



```
In [21]: sns.pairplot(df,kind="scatter")      #to plot subplots of data  
plt.show()
```



In [22]: `df.columns`

Out[22]: Index(['Sl. No.', 'Cause', 'Below 14 years - Male', 'Below 14 years - Female',  
 'Below 14 years - Transgender', 'Below 14 years - Total',  
 '14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male',  
 '14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female',  
 '14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender',  
 '14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total',  
 '18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male',  
 '18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female',  
 '18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender',  
 '18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total',  
 '30 and Above - Below 45 years - Male',  
 '30 and Above - Below 45 years - Female',  
 '30 and Above - Below 45 years - Transgender',  
 '30 and Above - Below 45 years - Total',  
 '45 and Above - Below 60 years - Male',  
 '45 and Above - Below 60 years - Female',  
 '45 and Above - Below 60 years - Transgender',  
 '45 and Above - Below 60 years - Total', '60 years & Above - Male',  
 '60 years & Above - Female', '60 years & Above - Transgender',  
 '60 years & Above - Total', 'Total - Male', 'Total - Female',  
 'Total - Transgender', 'Total - Total', 'Total - Percentage Share'],  
 dtype='object')

In [23]: `df.to_excel('Types of accidents.xlsx',index=False)` *#for converting file into excel*

In [27]: `import pandas_profiling as pp`  
`profile=pp.ProfileReport(df)`  
`profile.to_file("output.html")` *#for visualization through pandas\_profiling*

Summarize dataset: 0%| | 0/5 [00:00<?, ?it/s]  
 Generate report structure: 0%| | 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]  
 Render HTML: 0%| | 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]  
 Export report to file: 0%| | 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

## Connection with postgresQL database

In [56]: `conn = ps.connect("dbname=students user=postgres password=souravk28")` *#for connecting*  
`cursor=conn.cursor()` *#for cursor/operator connection*  
`cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS accidents")`

```
In [57]: df=data.iloc[:,1:31]
df
```

Out[57]:

	Cause	Below 14 years - Male	Below 14 years - Female	Below 14 years - Transgender	Below 14 years - Total	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Male	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Female	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Transgender	14 and Above - Below 18 years - Total	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Male	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Female	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Transgender	18 and Above - Below 30 years - Total	60 years & Above - Male	60 years & Above - Female	60 years & Above - Transgender	60 years & Above - Total	Total Male
0	Air Crash	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	2	...	11	0	0		0	0	
1	Ship Accidents	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0		0	0	
2	Collapse of Structure (Total)	101	77	0	178	96	49	0	145	392	...	399	107	80		0	187	141
3	3.1 Collapse of Dwelling House/Residential Bui...	80	60	0	140	54	35	0	89	209	...	244	78	62		0	140	81
4	3.2 Collapse of Official/ Commercial Building	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	15	...	15	3	0		0	3	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Suffocation	61	35	0	96	59	60	0	119	391	...	442	134	39		0	173	141
58	Drug Overdose	9	7	0	16	14	10	0	24	199	...	206	70	25		0	95	71
59	Other than above Causes	1452	1068	1	2521	1721	878	0	2599	9678	...	14477	5973	1804		1	7778	4501
60	Causes Not Known	295	161	2	458	555	280	0	835	2645	...	3597	1267	350		0	1617	1151
61	Total	10917	5488	3	16408	19039	6082	0	25121	88763	...	87319	31178	9625		1	40804	32571

62 rows x 30 columns

```
In [58]: cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS accidents")
         cursor.execute("create table accidents(causes text, Below14yrsMale float,Below14yrsFemale float,Below14yrsTransgender float,Below14yrsOther float,Below14yrsTotal float,Below14yrsTotalMale float,Below14yrsTotalFemale float,Below14yrsTotalTransgender float,Below14yrsTotalOther float,Below14yrsTotalTotal float))")
```

```
In [59]: conn.commit()
```

```
In [60]: for i in df.index:  
         value =[df.at[i,col] for col in list(df.columns)]  
         query=( "insert into accidents values('%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s','%s')"  
                 cursor.execute(query)  
             conn.commit()
```

```
In [61]: cursor.execute("select * from accidents")
         conn.commit()
         cursor.fetchall()
```

```
Out[61]: [['Air Crash',
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            2.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            2.0,
            2.0,
            0.0,
            0.0,
            2.0,
            9.0,
            2.0,
```

[illegible]