



CS & IT ENGINEERING

Graph Theory

DPP 08

Discussion Notes

[MCQ]

1. Consider the following statements:

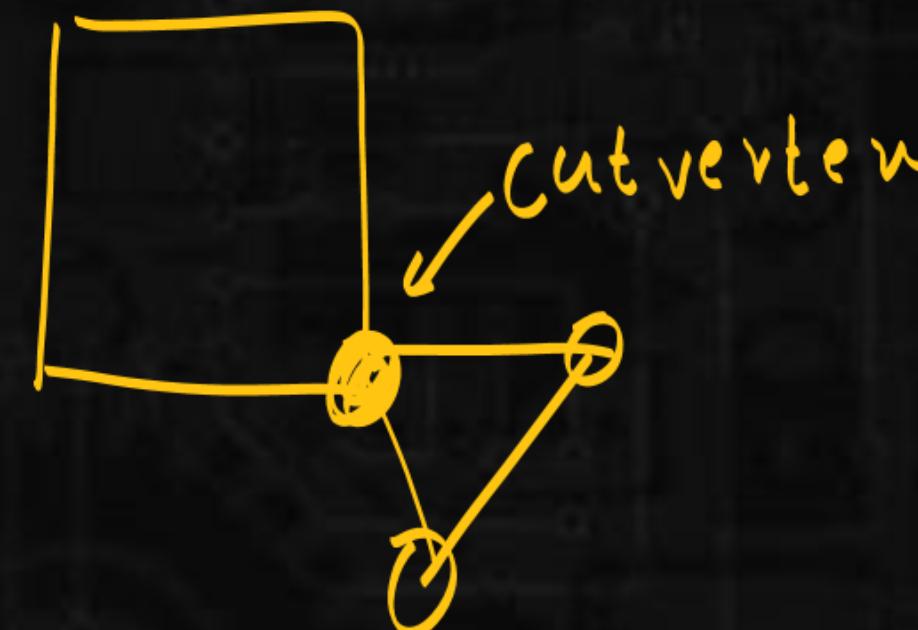
S_1 : If a connected graph G has a cut vertex, then G has a cut edge. (false)



S_2 : If a connected graph G has a cut edge then G has a cut vertex. (false)

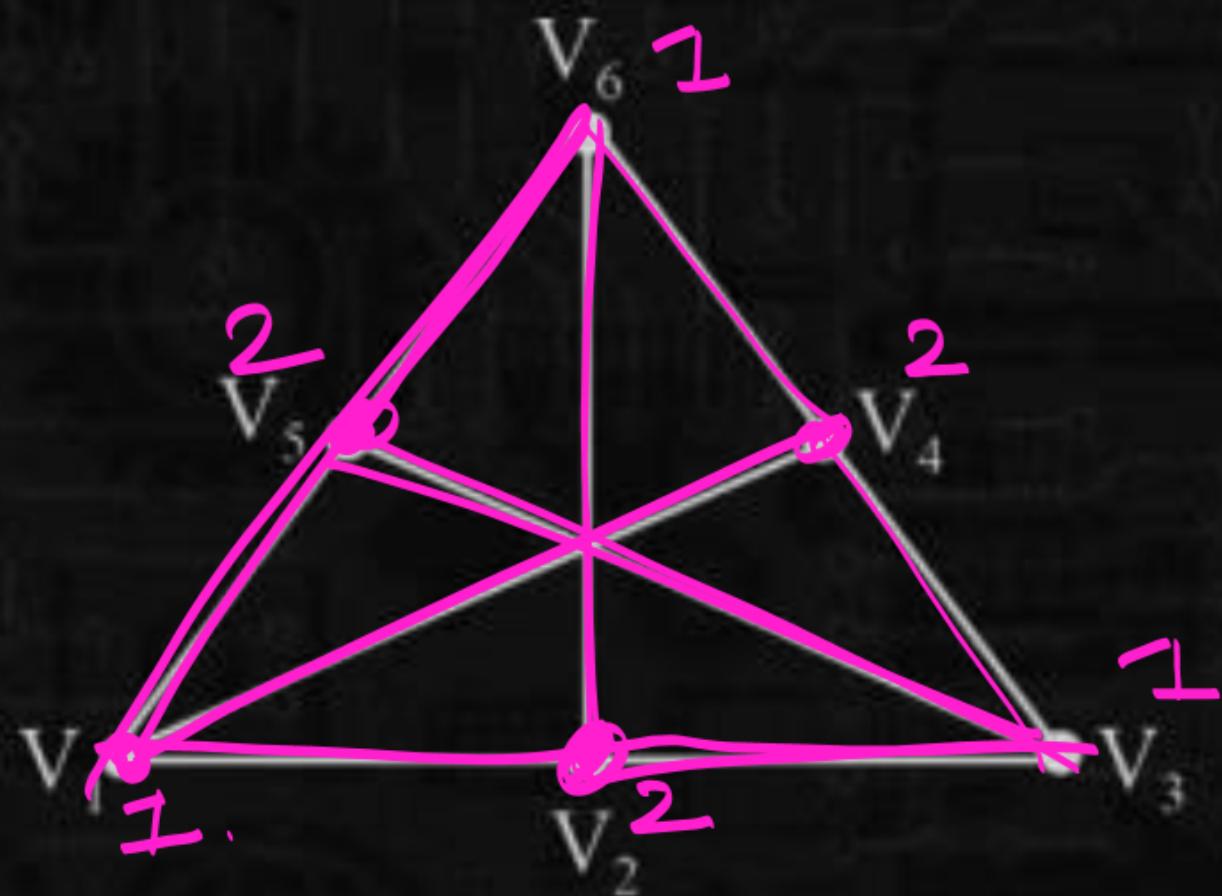
Which of the following is true?

- (a) S_1 only
- (b) S_2 only
- (c) Both S_1 and S_2
- (d) Neither S_1 nor S_2



[NAT]

2. For the graph shown below, the chromatic number is 2.



[NAT]

3. If G is a connected graph with 10 vertices and vertex connectivity is 3, then minimum number of edges necessary in G is 15

$$K(G) = 3 \quad n = 10$$

$$15 \leq e \\ \leq \frac{2e}{n}$$

$$3 \leq \frac{2 \times e}{10}$$

$$30 \leq 2e$$

$$15 \leq e.$$

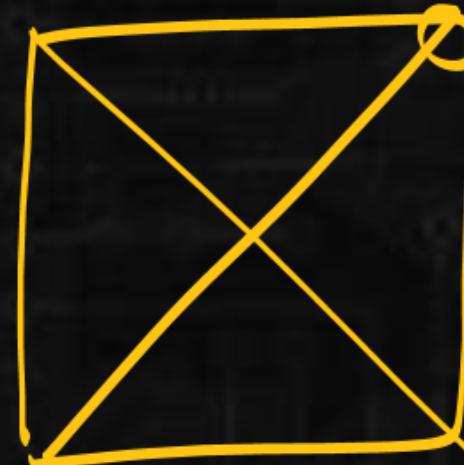
[MSQ]

4. which of the following options is/are correct?

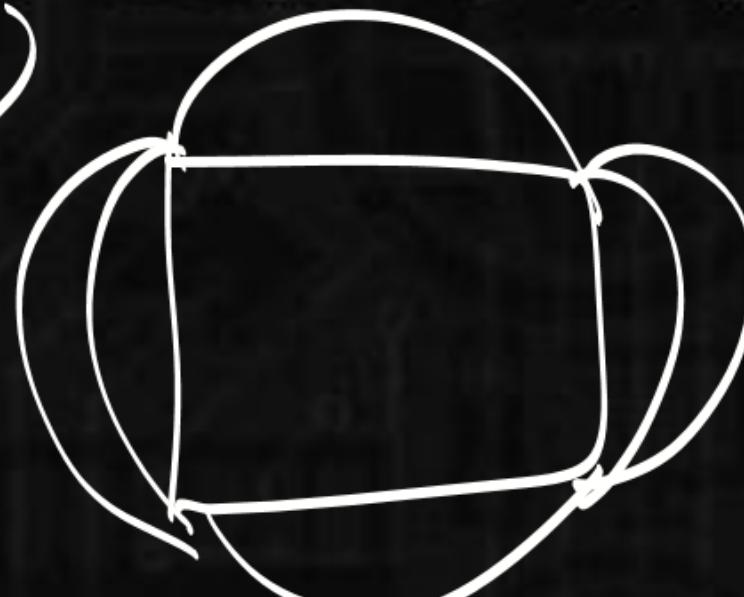
- (a) The chromatic number of a graph with at least 1 edge is at least 2. (T)
- (b) A graph is null graph if and only if its chromatic number is 2. (F)
- (c) For any graph, $K_G \leq 1 + \Delta(G) \leq n$, where (G) is maximum degree and K_G is chromatic number. (T)

- (d) The chromatic number of a multi graph is equal to its equivalent simple graph chromatic number. (T)

$$K(k_4) = 4$$



$$\Delta(G) = 3$$



[MCQ]

5. Consider the following statements:

false

S₁: A graph is bipartite graph if and only if its chromatic number is 2

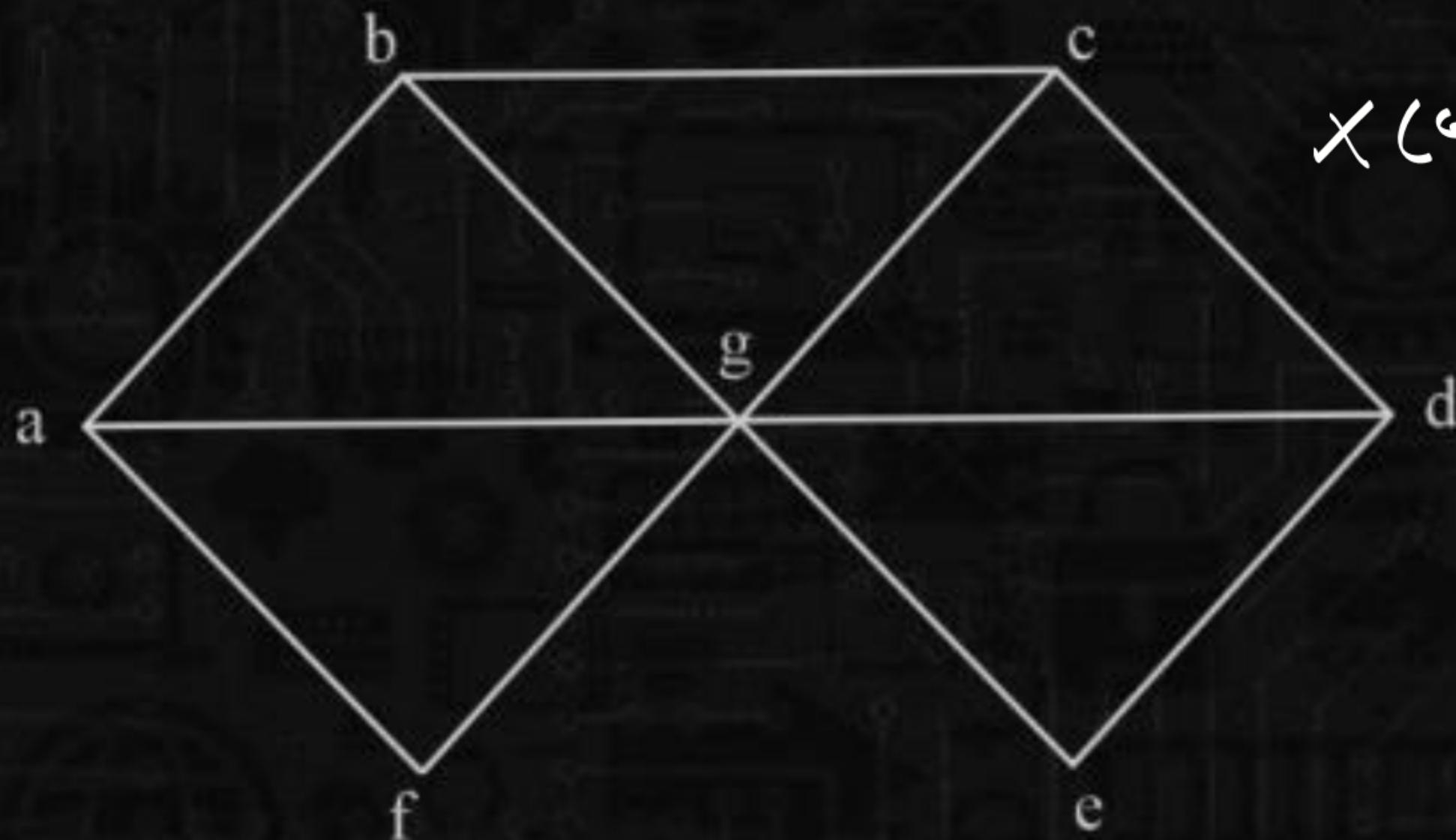
S₂: The chromatic number of a tree is 2. Thus, every tree is bipartite graph.

Which of the following statement is False?

- (a) S₁ only
- (b) S₂ only
- (c) Both S₁ and S₂
- (d) Neither S₁ nor S₂

[NAT]

6. What is the chromatic number of the given graph?



$$\chi(G) = 3$$

