

Q1 : What is Git ?

Ans : Git is an open source distributed version control system.

Q2 : What do you understand by the term Version Control System?

Ans : It is a system that records changes to a file or set of files over time, so that we can recall specific version later,

Q3 : What is GitHub?

Ans: GitHub is a Git repository hosting service. GitHub also facilitates many of its features, such as access control and collaboration.

Q4: Mention some popular Git hosting Services?

Ans: **Top 10 best Git hosting solutions and services**

- Bitbucket.
- GitHub
- GitLab.
- Perforce.
- Beanstalk.
- Amazon AWS CodeCommit.
- Codebase.
- Microsoft Azure DevOps.
- SourceForge.

Q5: Different types of version control system?

Ans: There are mainly three types of version control system.

1. Local version control System.
2. Centralized version control System.
3. Distributed version control System

Q6: What benefit comes with using GIT?

- Fast Processing: As compared to other software or apps, it runs more quickly. Both the server as well as local operations are performed easily with high speed
- Flexible: The work-flow operations in the system are flexible in nature. It is possible to make a choice from the work-flow options.
- Easy Merging: It is possible to start merging another code in the system. It is a great way for the developers to interact with each other and add to their contributions. No long procedure is required to follow during the merging time.

Q7: What is a Git repository?

Ans: Git repository help in maintaining the code or project. It can be a local repository which is stored in developer's local space and then it can be posted to the main repository in the git hosting server like github.

Q8: How can you initialize a repository in Git?

Ans: we can initialize a repository in git using init command. Syntax for initializing repository is git init

For example :

```
echo "# SampleProject" >> README.md
```

```
git init
```

```
git add README.md
```

```
git commit -m "first commit"
```

```
git branch -M main
```

```
git remote add origin https://github.com/NitinTechnolgoy/SampleProject.git
```

```
git push -u origin main
```