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# Least Squares method Linear Regression

# Making imports
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (12.0, 9.0)

# Preprocessing Input data
data = pd.read_csv('ex1data.csv')
X = data.iloc[:, 0]
Y = data.iloc[:, 1]
plt.scatter(X, Y)
plt.show()

# Building the model
X_mean = np.mean(X)
Y_mean = np.mean(Y)

num = 0
den = 0
for i in range(len(X)):
    num += (X[i] - X_mean)*(Y[i] - Y_mean)
    den += (X[i] - X_mean)**2
m = num / den
c = Y_mean - m*X_mean

print (m, c)

# Making predictions
Y_pred = m*X + c

plt.scatter(X, Y) # actual
plt.plot([min(X), max(X)], [min(Y_pred), max(Y_pred)], color='red') # predicted
plt.show()
```