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af: activation function; af': derivative of activation function;
   oaf: output activation function; oaf': derivative of output activation function.
function Learn (nn, in, out, ni, no, lrate, af, af', oaf, oaf')
begin
   \dim nn = \dim(nn)
   \dim^{-} i = \dim nn[0]
   dim_j = dim_nn[1]
   first out = dim j - 1 - no
   for i = 0 to dim i - 2 step 1 do {Clear inputs and outputs.}
   begin
        nn[0, i] = 0.0
        nn[i, 0] = 0.0
        nn[i, dim_j - 1] = 0.0
        nn[dim i - 1, i] = 0.0
   for j = 0 to ni - 1 step 1 do {Assign inputs.}
        nn[j + 1, 0] = in[j]
   for j = ni + 1 to dim j - 2 step 1 do {Calculate the neurons output.}
   begin
        nn[0, j] = 0.0
        for i = 1 to dim i - 2 step 1 do {Weighted sums.}
            if i < j then</pre>
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then \{x = x1 * w1 + x2 * w2 + ...\}
                    nn[0, j] = nn[0, j] + nn[i, j] * nn[i, 0]
            else if i == j then
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then
                    nn[0, j] = nn[0, j] + nn[i, j]
            el se
                break
        if j < first out then {Activation function.}</pre>
       begin
            nn[j, 0] = @af(nn[0, j]) \{Calculate y = f(x).\}
            nn[j, dim j - 1] = @af'(nn[0, j]) \{Calculate df(x)/dx\}
        end
        else {Activation function for the output layer.}
       begin
            nn[j, 0] = @oaf(nn[0, j]) \{Calculate y = f(x).\}
            nn[j, dim j - 1] = @oaf'(nn[0, j]) {Calculate df(x)/dx}
        end
   end
   for i = 0 to no - 1 step 1 do {Calculate delta for the output neurons.}
        nn[dim i - 1, first out + i] = out[i] - nn[first out + i, 0] {d = z - y}
   for j = dim j - 2 to j ni + 1 step - 1 do {Calculate delta for hidden neurons.}
        for i = ni + 1 to i dim i - 2 - no step 1 do
       begin
            if i == j then
                break
            if nn[i, j] != 0 then {d1 = w1 * d2 + w2 * d2 + ...}
                nn[dim i - 1, i] = nn[dim i - 1, i] + nn[i, j] * nn[dim i - 1, j]
        end
   for j = no + 1 to dim_j - 2 step 1 do {Adjust weights.}
        for i = 1 to dim \bar{i} - 2 - no step 1 do
            if i < j then</pre>
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then {w1 = w1 + n * d * df(x)/dx * x1}
                    nn[i, j] = nn[i, j] + lrate * nn[dim i - 1, j] * nn[j, dim j - 1] * nn[i, 0]
            else if i == j then {Biases.}
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then
                    nn[i, j] = nn[i, j] + lrate * nn[dim i - 1, j] * nn[j, dim j - 1] * 1.0
            else
                break
   return nn
```

end

Arguments: nn: learning matrix; in: input training data; out: output training data;

ni: number of inputs; no: number of outputs; lrate: learning tax;

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Arguments: nn: learning matrix; in: input data;
   ni: number of inputs; no: number of outputs;
   af: activation function; oaf: output activation function; of: output function.
function Process(nn, in, ni, no, af, oaf, of)
begin
   \dim nn = \dim(nn)
   \dim_i = \dim_i nn[0]
   dim_j = dim_nn[1]
   first out = dim j - 1 - no
   for i = 0 to dim i - 2 step 1 do {Clear inputs and outputs.}
   begin
        nn[0, i] = 0.0
        nn[i, 0] = 0.0
        nn[i, dim_j - 1] = 0.0
        nn[dim i - 1, i] = 0.0
   end
   for j = 0 to ni - 1 step 1 do {Assign inputs.}
        nn[j + 1, 0] = in[j]
   for j = ni + 1 to dim j - 2 step 1 do {Calculate the neurons output.}
   begin
        nn[0, j] = 0.0
        for i = 1 to dim i - 2 step 1 do {Weighted sums.}
            if i < j then</pre>
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then \{x = x1 * w1 + x2 * w2 + ...\}
                    nn[0, j] = nn[0, j] + nn[i, j] * nn[i, 0]
            else if i == j then
                if nn[i, j] != 0 then
                    nn[0, j] = nn[0, j] + nn[i, j]
            else
                break
        if j < first out then {Activation function.}</pre>
       begin
            nn[j, 0] = @af(nn[0, j]) \{Calculate y = f(x).\}
        end
        else {Activation function for the output layer.}
           nn[j, 0] = @oaf(nn[0, j]) \{Calculate y = f(x).\}
        end
   end
   for i = 0 to no - 1 step 1 do {Set the output matrix.}
        out[i] = @of(nn[first out + i, 0])
   return out
end
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