## Task 5.2: Computer vision and custom vision

#### **Answer 1**

The Near Real-time Face detection has been achieved using

Prerequisite – Must have a valid Key and Endpoint for the Face API

### Steps taken to create a Near Real-time Face detection

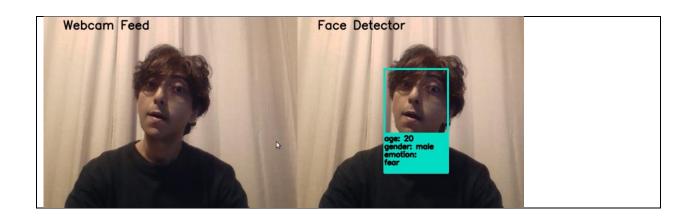
- 1. Get the Frames from the Webcam and display the frames in the left side window
- 2. Send the Frames with a delay of 1 second to Face detection API to return the Face rectangle and the Face attributes.
- 3. Draw the Bounding Box on the Face and the Text attributes on the right side window.

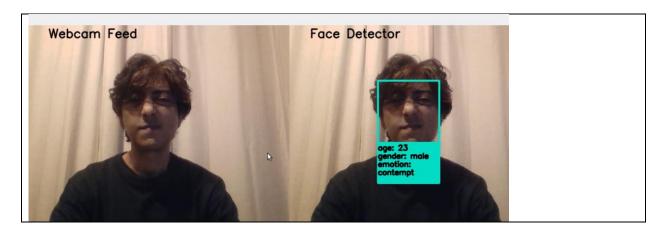
#### Code Pattern

The code is designed on the lines of a Publisher Consumer model.

## **Output Samples**









**Code Explanation** 

Imported the essential libraries

```
import cv2
import time
import threading
from azure.cognitiveservices.vision.face import FaceClient
from msrest.authentication import CognitiveServicesCredentials
```

# Created a derived class of Thread type, used OpenCV's APIs to capture video stream and show in 2 frames side-by-side

```
class NearRealtimeFaceDetector(threading.Thread):
    NearRealtimeFaceDetector is a derived class from base class Thread.
   It detects Face in near real-time (after 1 second) using a video feed from webcam
   def __init__(self):
       threading.Thread.__init__(self)
       self.video_feed = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
       # left frame to show the webcam feed
       self.frame 1 = None
       # right frame to show the face detector output
       self.frame_2 = None
   def run(self):
        _, self.frame_1 = self.video_feed.read()
       self.frame_2 = cv2.flip(self.frame_1.copy(), 1)
           _, frame = self.video_feed.read()
           frame = cv2.flip(frame, 1)
           # create a copy of the flipped frame
           self.frame_1 = frame.copy()
           # Left frame header to indicate that this is the Webcam Feed
           frame = cv2.putText(frame, "Webcam Feed", (50, 30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1, (0, 0, 0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
           # Create a side-by-side display
           frame_full = cv2.hconcat([frame, self.frame_2])
           # Display the feeds in a window
           cv2.imshow("Near Real-time Face detection", frame_full)
           # 1 millisecond delay to allow the window to load
           cv2.waitKev(1)
           # if the window is closed then break out of the infinite loop
            \hbox{if cv2.getWindowProperty("Near Real-time Face detection", cv2.WND\_PROP\_VISIBLE) < 1: } \\
        cv2.destrovAllWindows()
```

Created the Face detector method that works with a lag of 1 second (near real-time)

```
def detector(self):
   face_attributes = ['emotion', 'age', 'gender']
        # Introduce a delay of 1 second
        # Create a copu of the fram
        frame = self.frame_1.copy()
       cv2.imwrite('temp.jpg', frame)
                                            med to face detection API
        local_image = open('temp.jpg', "rb")
        faces = face_client.face.detect_with_stream(local_image, return_face_attributes=face_attributes, detection_model='detection_81')
        face_found = len(faces) > 0
          check if any face has been detected
        if face_found:
            frame = cv2.putText(frame, "Face Detector", (50, 30), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1, (0, 0, 0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
           # Extract face attributes of the first face found
age_label_value = self.age_label_text(single_face.face_attributes.age)
            gender_label_value = self.gender_label_text(single_face.face_attributes.gender)
           # Retrieve the most prevalent emotion from the face attribute:
           prevalent_emotion = self.get_prevalent_emotion(faces[0].face_attributes.emotion)
            # Get the coordinates of the rectangular bounding box
            left, top, right, bottom = self.get_rectangle_coordinates(faces[0])
            frame = self.draw_bounding_box_with_annotation_labels(frame, left, top, right, bottom, age_label_value, gender_label_value, prevalent_emotion)
            # Refresh the frame 2 with the output
            self.frame_2 = frame
```

## Created functions for creating labels of age, gender, and emotion

```
# Returns the age label_text

def age_label_text(self, age):
    return "age: " + str(int(age))

# Returns the gender label text

def gender_label_text(self, gender):
    gender = (gender.split('.'))[0]
    return "gender: " + str(gender)

# Recognize the most prevalent emotion and return the name of the emotion

# that the face detector has returned with most confidence

def get_prevalent_emotion(self, emotion_details):
    emotion_self= list(emotions.keys()[1:8]
    emotion_values = list(emotions.keys()[1:8]
    injtest_emotion_value = max(emotion_values)
    highest_emotion_index = emotion_leves_index(highest_emotion_value)
    highest_emotion_index = emotion_leves_index(highest_emotion_value)
    return highest_emotion
```

## Created functions for creating bounding box with annotation

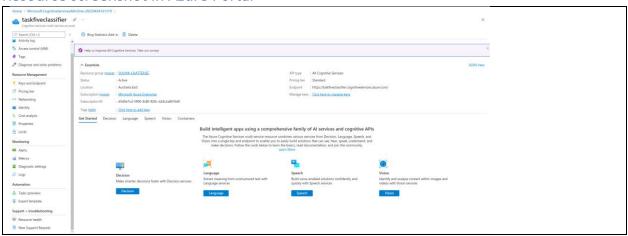
```
# Draws the Bounding Box and Creates Annotation labels under the Bounding Box to display the Face Attributes
def draw_bounding_box_with_annotation_labels(self, frame, left, top, right, bottom, age, gender, emotion):
   # Draw the bounding box
   border_color = (198, 255, θ)
   frame = cv2.rectangle(frame, (left, top), (right, bottom + 100), border_color, 3)
   # Draw a filled rectangle for showing the output as Annotation labels
   frame = cv2.rectangle(frame, (left, bottom), (right, bottom + 100), border_color, cv2.FILLED)
   # Show the results on screen as labels under the bounding box
   frame = cv2.putText(frame, age, (left, bottom + label_top), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.6,
                     (0, 0, 0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
   label_top += 20
   frame = cv2.putText(frame, gender, (left, bottom + label\_top), cv2.FONT\_HERSHEY\_SIMPLEX, 0.6, \\
                     (0, 0, 0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
   label_top += 20
   cv2.LINE AA)
   label top += 20
   # emotion value is moved to the next line to allow enough space
   frame = cv2.putText(frame, emotion, (left, bottom + label\_top), cv2.FONT\_HERSHEY\_SIMPLEX, 0.6, \\
                     (0, 0, 0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
```

#### **Answer 2**

This task requires developing a custom classifier that can identify Cats and Dogs using the dataset (Source: https://www.kaggle.com/chetankv/dogs-cats-images). The following steps were taken to achieve this.

- 1. A Cognitive Service Resource needs to be created and it's Key and Endpoint need to be stored and used for authentication purpose.
- 2. The customvision.ai portal automatically identifies the user and the Resource. It provides the Custom Vision Resource Id.
- 3. Installed **azure-cognitiveservices-vision-customvision** CustomVision SDK and **msrest** for Authentication.
- 4. Imported all the required modules.
- 5. Created a **CustomVisionTrainingClient** using Endpoint and Key details and used it to create a **Project** using **create\_project API** using **General [A2] domain** of classification type **Multiclass**.
- 6. Created Tags for Cats and Dogs classes.
- 7. Loaded data in batches of size less than **64**.
- 8. Trained the Model using **train\_project API** and Published the Iteration using **publish\_iteration API**.
- 9. Created a **CustomVisionPredictionClient** using Endpoint and Key details.
- 10. Tested the Model using classify\_image API

#### Resource screenshot in Azure Portal



CustomVision Portal shows the Resource Id for the following Resource and automatically authenticates the Azure Portal account.

#### Resource in CustomVision Portal



## Installed the customvision and msrest libraries and imported all the necessary modules

```
In [1]: |pip install --upgrade azure-cognitiveservices-vision-customvision --quiet

In [2]: |pip install msrest==0.6.21 --quiet

Import necessary libraries

In [3]: import os import operator import time from azure.cognitiveservices.vision.customvision.training import CustomVisionTrainingClient from azure.cognitiveservices.vision.customvision.training.models import ImageFileCreateEntry from msrest.authentication import ApikeyCredentials, CognitiveServicesCredentials from acure.cognitiveservices.vision.customvision.prediction import CustomVisionPredictionClient from configparser import ConfigParser
```

## Loaded Key, Endpoint, and Resource Id from config file

```
In [6]: config = ConfigParser()
    config.read('classifier_service_details.cfg')
Out[6]: ['classifier_service_details.cfg']
In [7]: key = config['infrastructure']['key']
    endpoint = config['infrastructure']['endpoint']
    resource_id = config['infrastructure']['resource_id']
```

## Constructed CustomVisionTrainingClient with Enpoint and the APIKeyCredential and Fetched all domains to use the domain's id while creating project

```
Constructing CustomVisionTrainingClient with Enpoint and the APIKeyCredential

In [8]: cv_client = CustomVisionTrainingClient(endpoint, ApiKeyCredentials(in_headers={"Training-key": key}))

Fetch all domains to use the domain's id while creating project

In [10]: domains = cv_client.get_domains()
```

## Since there is no dedicated domain that is appropriate, hence using General [A2]. So fetched all the domains and used the domain id for General [A2]

```
Since there is no dedicated domain that is appropriate, hence using General [A2]

In [11]:
domain id = None
for domain in domains:
    if domain.name == 'General [A2]':
        domain_id = domain.id

In [12]: print(domain_id)

2e37d7fb-3a54-486a-b4d6-cfc369af0018
```

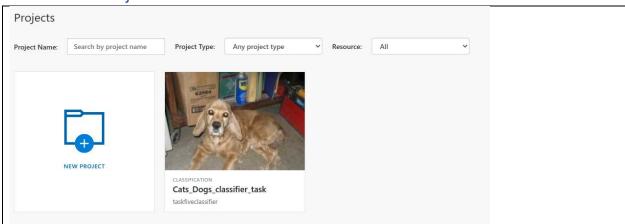
## Created the Project of Classification Type "Multiclass" using create\_project API

```
Creating Project

In [13]: project_name = "Cats_Dogs_classifier_task"
project = cv_client.create_project(name=project_name, domain_id=domain_id, classification_type="Multiclass")
print("Id of the Project_created", project.id)

Id of the Project_created 8cbb8844-d84e-4447-932a-d094f8a84932
```

## Screenshot of Project created in CustomVision Portal



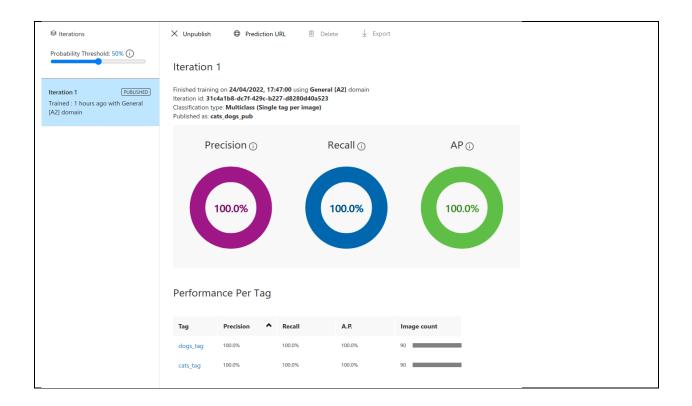
### Created Tags for Cat and Dog classes and loaded files in 4 batches

## Trained the Model using train\_project API

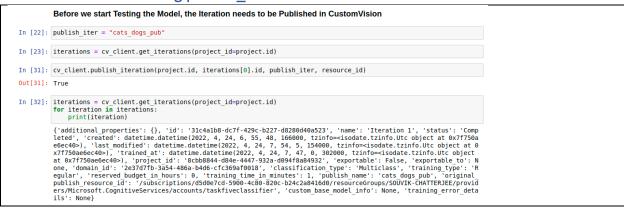
```
Training the model

In [21]: iteration = cv_client.train_project(project.id)
# wait for the iteration
time.sleep(42)
while iteration = cv_client.get iteration(project.id, iteration.id)
print("Status: " + iteration.status)
time.sleep(18)

Status: Training
```



## Publish the Iteration using publish\_iteration API



### Created the Prediction Client using CustomVisionPredictionClient API

```
Create Prediction Client

In [33]: predictor = CustomVisionPredictionClient(endpoint, ApiKeyCredentials(in_headers={"Prediction-key": key}))
```

## Tested the Model with data from testing\_set using classify\_image API

```
Test the Model

In [36]: def get predicted class(root path, img):
    preds = {}
        with open(os.path.join(root path, img):
        pred results = predictor.classify_image(project.id, publish_iter, img_contents.read())

    for pred in pred results.predictions:
        pred_results = predictor.classify_image(project.id, publish_iter, img_contents.read())

    for pred in pred_results.predictions:
        pred_results = predictor.classify_image(project.id, publish_iter, img_contents.read())

    for pred in pred_results.predictions:
        preds_est_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pred_iter_st_pre
```

## Task 5 2 D 221382131

#### April 24, 2022

#### 0.0.1 Install azure-cognitiveservices-vision-customvision and msrest

```
[1]: | !pip install --upgrade azure-cognitiveservices-vision-customvision --quiet
[2]: | !pip install msrest==0.6.21 --quiet
```

#### 0.0.2 Import necessary libraries

```
[6]: config = ConfigParser()
config.read('classifier_service_details.cfg')
```

[6]: ['classifier\_service\_details.cfg']

```
[7]: key = config['infrastructure']['key']
endpoint = config['infrastructure']['endpoint']
resource_id = config['infrastructure']['resource_id']
```

0.0.3 Constructing CustomVisionTrainingClient with Enpoint and the APIKeyCredential

```
[8]: cv_client = CustomVisionTrainingClient(endpoint, 

→ApiKeyCredentials(in_headers={"Training-key": key}))
```

0.0.4 Fetch all domains to use the domain's id while creating project

```
[10]: domains = cv_client.get_domains()
```

0.0.5 Since there is no dedicated domain that is appropriate, hence using General [A2]

```
[11]: domain_id = None
for domain in domains:
    if domain.name == 'General [A2]':
        domain_id = domain.id
```

```
[12]: print(domain_id)
```

2e37d7fb-3a54-486a-b4d6-cfc369af0018

0.0.6 Creating Project

Id of the Project created 8cbb8844-d84e-4447-932a-d094f8a84932

0.0.7 Creating tags for Cat and Dog classes for labeling the images

```
[15]: tag_c = cv_client.create_tag(project.id, "cats_tag")
tag_d = cv_client.create_tag(project.id, "dogs_tag")
```

```
print(image)
print("Image status: ", image.status)
```

#### 0.0.8 Loading training batch 1

```
[17]: for root, dirs, files in os.walk("trn_1", topdown=False):
              root_dir, category = root.split('/')
              trn_images = []
              for image in files:
                  with open(os.path.join(root_dir, category, image), "rb") as__
       →img_content:
                      if category == "cats_tag":
                          tag id = tag c.id
                      elif category == "dogs_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_d.id
                      img_entry = ImageFileCreateEntry(name=image,__
       →contents=img_content.read(), tag_ids=[tag_id])
                      trn_images.append(img_entry)
              upload_images(trn_images)
          except ValueError:
              pass
```

#### 0.0.9 Loading training batch 2

```
[18]: for root, dirs, files in os.walk("trn_2", topdown=False):
          try:
              root_dir, category = root.split('/')
              trn_images = []
              for image in files:
                  with open(os.path.join(root_dir, category, image), "rb") as_
       →img_content:
                      if category == "cats_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_c.id
                      elif category == "dogs_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_d.id
                      img_entry = ImageFileCreateEntry(name=image,__
       →contents=img_content.read(), tag_ids=[tag_id])
                      trn_images.append(img_entry)
              upload_images(trn_images)
          except ValueError:
              pass
```

#### 0.0.10 Loading training batch 3

```
[19]: for root, dirs, files in os.walk("trn_3", topdown=False):
              root_dir, category = root.split('/')
              trn images = []
              for image in files:
                  with open(os.path.join(root_dir, category, image), "rb") as__
       →img_content:
                      if category == "cats_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_c.id
                      elif category == "dogs_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_d.id
                      img_entry = ImageFileCreateEntry(name=image,__
       →contents=img_content.read(), tag_ids=[tag_id])
                      trn_images.append(img_entry)
              upload_images(trn_images)
          except ValueError:
              pass
```

#### 0.0.11 Loading training batch 4

```
[20]: for root, dirs, files in os.walk("trn_4", topdown=False):
          try:
              root_dir, category = root.split('/')
              trn_images = []
              for image in files:
                  with open(os.path.join(root_dir, category, image), "rb") as_
       →img_content:
                      if category == "cats_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_c.id
                      elif category == "dogs_tag":
                          tag_id = tag_d.id
                      img_entry = ImageFileCreateEntry(name=image,__
       →contents=img_content.read(), tag_ids=[tag_id])
                      trn_images.append(img_entry)
              upload_images(trn_images)
          except ValueError:
              pass
```

#### 0.0.12 Training the model

```
[21]: iteration = cv_client.train_project(project.id)
      # wait for the iteration
      time.sleep(42)
      while iteration.status != "Completed":
          iteration = cv_client.get_iteration(project.id, iteration.id)
          print("Status: " + iteration.status)
          time.sleep(10)
     Status: Training
     Status: Completed
```

## 0.0.13 Before we start Testing the Model, the Iteration needs to be Published in CustomVision

```
[32]: iterations = cv_client.get_iterations(project_id=project.id)
for iteration in iterations:
    print(iteration)
```

```
{'additional_properties': {}, 'id': '31c4a1b8-dc7f-429c-b227-d8280d40a523',
'name': 'Iteration 1', 'status': 'Completed', 'created': datetime.datetime(2022,
4, 24, 6, 55, 48, 166000, tzinfo=<isodate.tzinfo.Utc object at 0x7f750ae6ec40>),
'last_modified': datetime.datetime(2022, 4, 24, 7, 54, 5, 154000,
tzinfo=<isodate.tzinfo.Utc object at 0x7f750ae6ec40>), 'trained_at':
datetime.datetime(2022, 4, 24, 7, 47, 0, 302000, tzinfo=<isodate.tzinfo.Utc
object at 0x7f750ae6ec40>), 'project_id':
'8cbb8844-d84e-4447-932a-d094f8a84932', 'exportable': False, 'exportable_to':
None, 'domain_id': '2e37d7fb-3a54-486a-b4d6-cfc369af0018',
'classification_type': 'Multiclass', 'training_type': 'Regular',
'reserved_budget_in_hours': 0, 'training_time_in_minutes': 1, 'publish_name':
'cats_dogs_pub', 'original_publish_resource_id':
'/subscriptions/d5d0e7cd-5900-4c80-820c-b24c2a8416d0/resourceGroups/SOUVIK-
CHATTERJEE/providers/Microsoft.CognitiveServices/accounts/taskfiveclassifier',
'custom base model info': None, 'training error details': None}
```

#### 0.0.14 Create Prediction Client

```
[33]: predictor = CustomVisionPredictionClient(endpoint, __ 

→ApiKeyCredentials(in_headers={"Prediction-key": key}))
```

#### 0.0.15 Test the Model

```
[36]: def get_predicted_class(root_path, img):
    preds = {}
    with open(os.path.join(root_path, img), "rb") as img_contents:
        pred_results = predictor.classify_image(project.id, publish_iter,u
    →img_contents.read())

for pred in pred_results.predictions:
        preds[pred.tag_name] = pred.probability
    return preds
```

```
for root_path, _, img_files in os.walk("tst_files", topdown=False):
    for img_name in img_files:
        preds = get_predicted_class(root_path, img_name)
        pred_items = preds.items()
        pred = max(pred_items, key=operator.itemgetter(1))[0]
        conf = max(pred_items, key=operator.itemgetter(1))[1]
        conf_percentage = (conf * 100)
        percent_str = str(conf_percentage) + "%"
```

```
Ground Truth: cat.94.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.95722%
Ground Truth: cat.95.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.933004%
Ground Truth: dog.95.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.57066%
Ground Truth: dog.98.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.897003%
Ground Truth: dog.97.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.996746%
Ground Truth: dog.91.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.3909%
Ground Truth: cat.91.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.82772%
Ground Truth: dog.92.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.316627%
Ground Truth: dog.99.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.98796%
Ground Truth: dog.94.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.6595299999999%
Ground Truth: cat.98.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.9577%
Ground Truth: dog.96.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.60526%
Ground Truth: dog.93.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.9851939999999%
Ground Truth: cat.99.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.988747%
Ground Truth: dog.100.jpg Prediction: dogs_tag Confidence 99.987555%
Ground Truth: cat.100.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.957865%
Ground Truth: cat.96.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.95153%
Ground Truth: cat.97.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.95941499999999%
Ground Truth: cat.93.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.988055%
Ground Truth: cat.92.jpg Prediction: cats_tag Confidence 99.0580739999999%
```

[]: