

Visualization One : Geo Mapping

What can we learn from the visualization?

To plot the oldest location on Geo Map along with all locations plotting on the same map.

Description:

Data is aggregated by category to generate a map with oldest locations in given data set. The main point of this visualization is to locate all and focusing on which are oldest locations i.e which has least minDate in given data set onto the Geo map based on latitude and longitude which are also present in data set as reprLat and reprLong category. Here from Geo map we can observe that most oldest locations that are pointed as orange points are located in Europe and few in Africa continent.

What is the name for the type of visualization(s) used?

Geo Mapping with equirectangular world map.

coding part

```

import altair as alt
import pandas as pd
from vega_datasets import data
alt.data_transformers.disable_max_rows()

places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

oldest = places[places['minDate']==-2600000]

countries = alt.topo_feature(data.world_110m.url, 'countries')
places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

brush = alt.selection_interval()

background = alt.Chart(countries).mark_geoshape(
    fill='black',
    stroke='darkgrey',
).project(
    "equiangular"
).properties(
    width=700,
    height=400
)
points = alt.Chart(places).mark_circle().encode(
    color=alt.Color('minDate:N'),
    longitude='reprLong:Q',
    latitude='reprLat:Q',
    size=alt.value(1),
    tooltip=['title', 'minDate']
)
points_old = alt.Chart(oldest).mark_circle(opacity=1.0,
    stroke='red',strokeWidth=1).encode(
    color=alt.Color('oldest location:N'),
    longitude='reprLong:Q',
    latitude='reprLat:Q',
    size=alt.value(100),
    tooltip=['title', 'minDate', 'authors', 'bbox', 'currentVersion', 'timePeriodsKeys']
)
(background + points + points_old)

```

Visual Outputs :

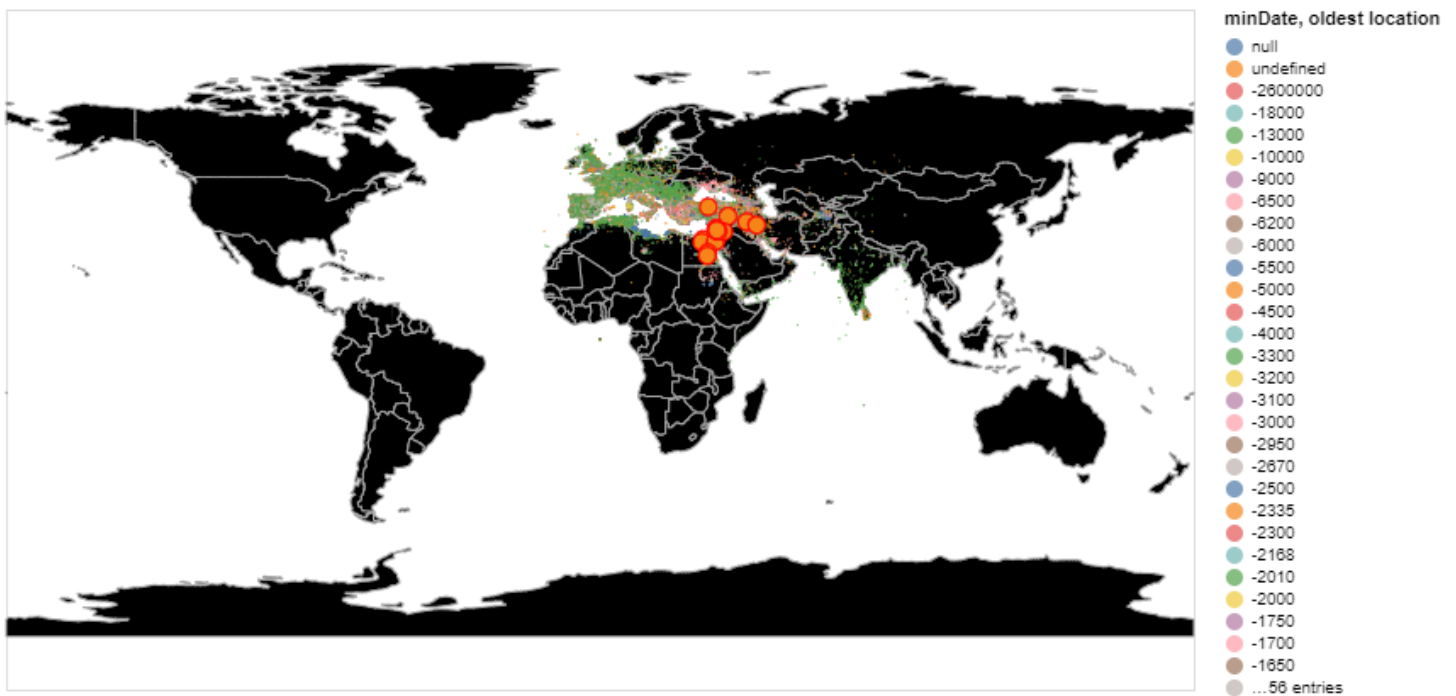


Fig 1: mapping all locations on world map

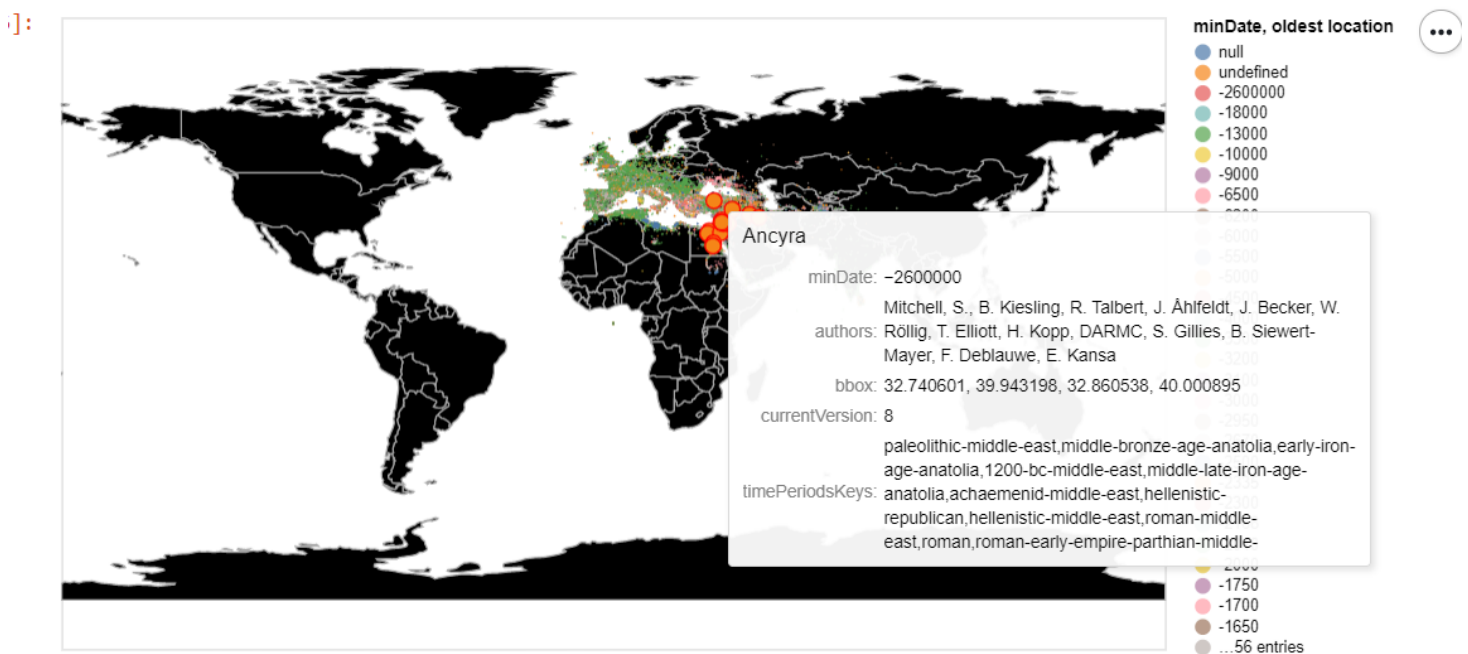


Fig 2: interaction with one of oldest location

What are all visual mappings used?

mapping the location points based on reprLong category and reprLat category

X-position : reprLat category

Y-position : reprLong category

oldest location color: orange with red strokes

other locations: different color range

Was there any special data preparation done?

No data has modified but minimum value is taken from minDate category and based on that required points are plotted (orange points on map) onto the Geo Map.

What are the limitations of your design?

Mostly focus on the oldest locations on map(orange points) but all locations are also plotted along with it.

Visualization Two : Case Study with Bubble Plot

What can we learn from the visualization?

To provide count of each of particular featureTypes in a set that are counted based on different timePeriods category.

Description:

Data is aggregated by category to generate a visualization that gives comparison between the count of different featureType's that are based on timePeriods category. We can observe from the plot that in following time periods settlement types dominates all other feature types and highest settlement count can be observed in 'HRL' and 'RL' time periods.

What is the name for the type of visualization(s) used?

Case Study Bubble plot (visualization reference is taken from Altair example gallery page in section of Case study of Natural disasters example)

coding part

```

import altair as alt
import pandas as pd
from vega_datasets import data
alt.data_transformers.disable_max_rows()

places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

from altair import datum

alt.Chart(locations).mark_circle(
    opacity=1.0,
    stroke='black',
    strokeWidth=1
).encode(
    alt.X('timePeriods:O', axis=alt.Axis(labelAngle=0)),
    alt.Y('featureType:N'),
    alt.Size('count()'),
    legend=alt.Legend(title='Count of feature Types')
),
alt.Color('featureType:N', legend=None)
).properties(
    width=450,
    height=320
).transform_filter(
    alt.FieldOneOfPredicate(field='timePeriods', oneOf=['T','O','A','C','H','R','L','M','E','N',
).transform_filter(
    alt.FieldOneOfPredicate(field='featureType', oneOf=['villa','temple-2','tunnel','theatre','p
, 'cairn','stoa','settlement-modern','sett
, 'garden-hordus','road','shrine','pyramic
'canal','cistern','bath','palace-complex'
)

```

Visual Outputs :

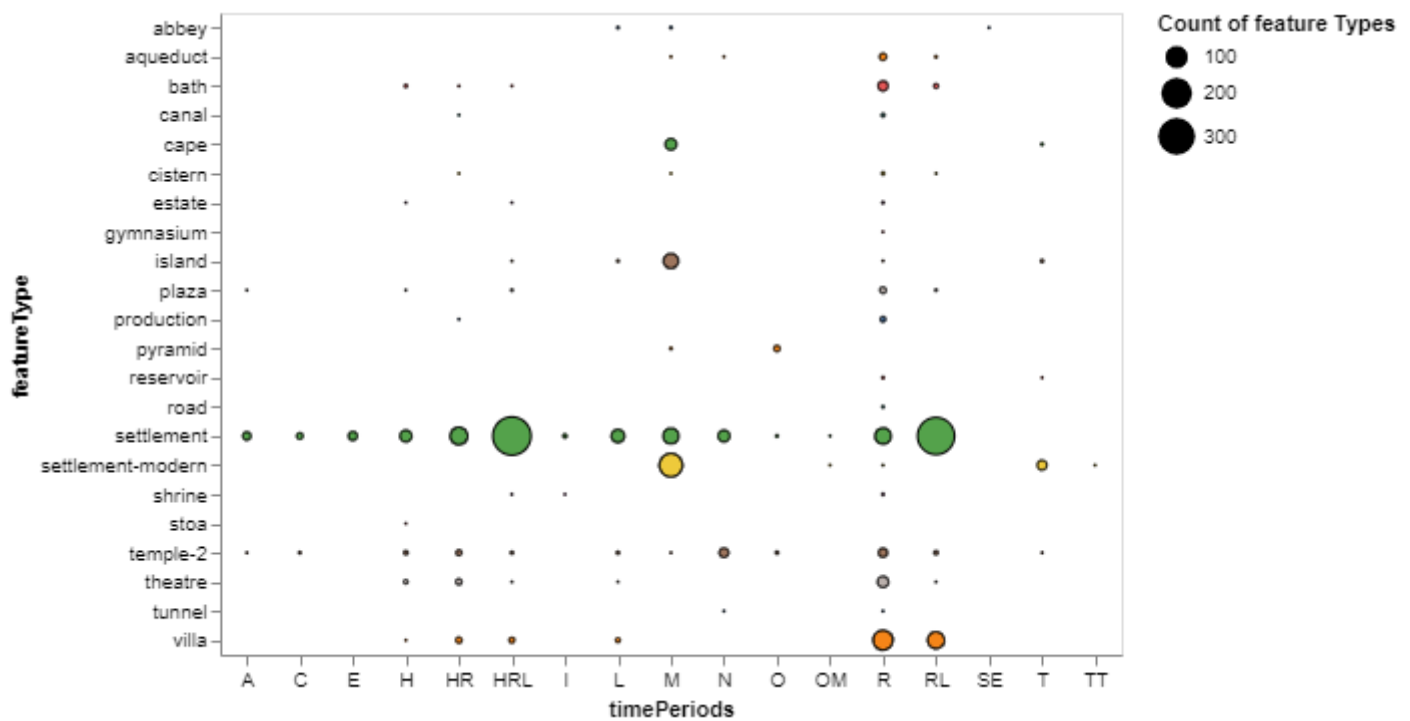


Fig 3: Count and Comparison of featureTypes variables based on timePeriods

What are all visual mappings used?

X – position: set of different variables of timePeriods Category

Y- position: set of different variables of featuretype category

size of bubble: count of each variable of featureType category from considered set.

Was there any special data preparation done?

No data has modified but a set of different variables of featureType and timePeriods category are considered to show the comparison between the counts of each featureType to create a visualization. Data is taken from location data set.

Set that are taken for the comparison are

featureType variables:

villa ,temple-2, tunnel, theatre, plaza , aqueduct, tell, stadium, cairn, stoa ,settlement-modern, settlement, island ,abbey , nuraghe, reservoir ,production, price ,garden-hordus, road, shrine, pyramid, estate , gymnasium, estuary ,cape , canal, cistern, bath, palace-complex.

timePeriods variables:

T, , O, A, C, H, R, L, M, E, N, I, TT, MT, SE, PM, OM, HR, HRL, RL.

What are the limitations of your design?

Compares the count of different featureType variables based on different timePeriods variables.

Visualization Three : Box Plot with Minimum/Maximum Whiskers

What can we learn from the visualization?

To give outliers from the data set based on locationPrecision and maxDate category for better analysis and further research purpose.

Description:

A visualization has been developed based on locationPrecision and maxDate categories to show the outliers of data set. For better analysis of the data we can now able to consider these outliers as useful data or not for the required research. Even the whiskers help us for better understanding of useful data.

What is the name for the type of visualization(s) used?

Box Plot with Min / Max whiskers.

coding part

```
import altair as alt
import pandas as pd
from vega_datasets import data
alt.data_transformers.disable_max_rows()

places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

alt.Chart(places).mark_boxplot(size=50,extent=2).encode(
    x='locationPrecision:N',
    y='maxDate:Q',
    color=alt.Color('locationPrecision:N',
                    scale=alt.Scale(scheme='reds'))
).properties(
    width=450,
    height=320
```

Visual Outputs :

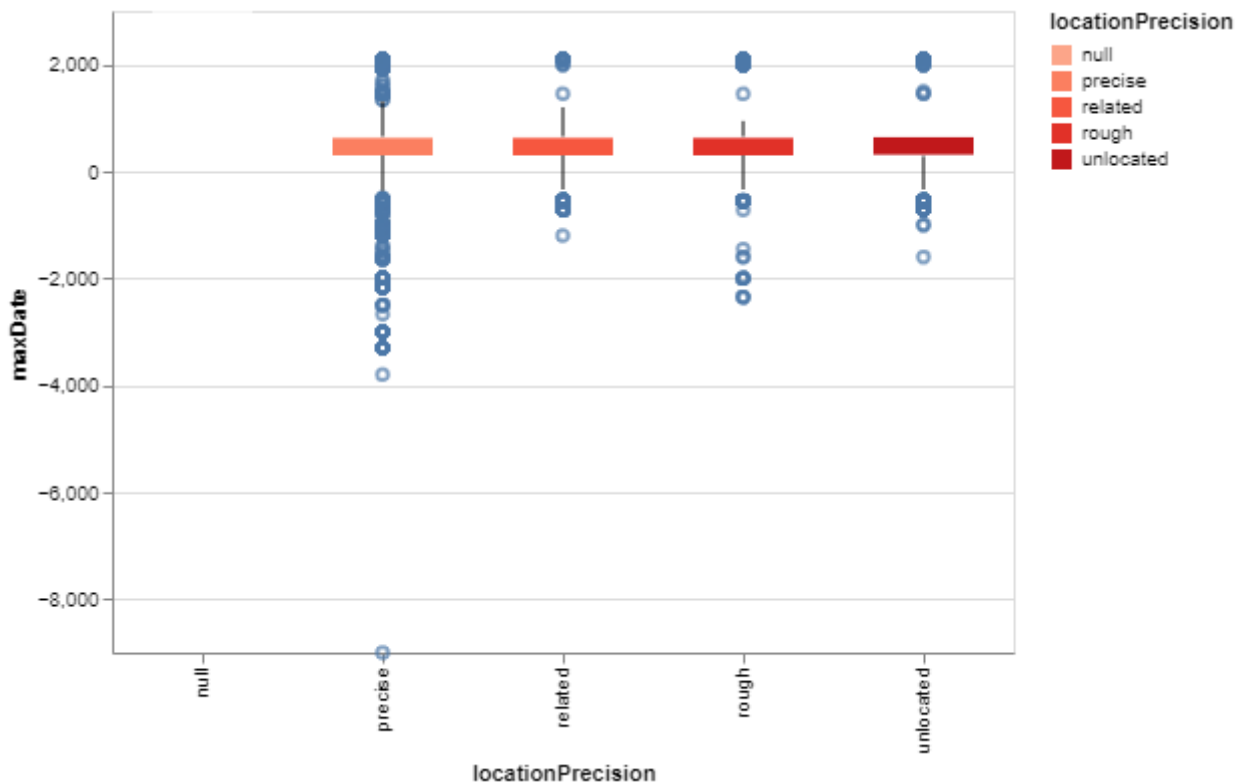


Fig 4: shows outliers for Places data set

What are all visual mappings used?

X-position: locationPrecision category

Y-position: maxDate category

box color : red with scales range

Was there any special data preparation done?

No data has modified and projections are made directly using original data set.

Data is taken from 'places' data set.

What are the limitations of your design?

Gives details about outliers along with minimum and maximum values of whiskers for useful data.

Visualization Four : Scatter plot with Bar chart interaction

What can we learn from the visualization?

To give count of each feature type and compare the count values between them based on the selection in a group .

Description:

This Visualization shows the differences between a set of count of feature type in a bar graph where the set of feature types are selected on a scatter plot. As we select on a scatter plot the count values are shown in a bar graph and we can compare between the selected set of feature type where we can get useful information for further research purpose.

What is the name for the type of visualization(s) used?

Scatter plot with Bar chart interaction

coding part

```
iimport altair as alt
import pandas as pd
from vega_datasets import data
alt.data_transformers.disable_max_rows()
brush = alt.selection_interval()

places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

bind = alt.selection_interval(bind='scales')
place_scatter=alt.Chart(places).mark_circle().encode(
    x="reprLong:Q",
    y="reprLat:Q",
    color=alt.condition(brush, 'featureTypes:N', alt.value('gray')),
    tooltip = ['title', 'currentVersion']
).add_selection(
    bind, brush)
place_bar=alt.Chart(places).mark_bar().encode(
    y='featureTypes:N',
    color='featureTypes:N',
    x='count(featureTypes):Q').transform_filter(brush)

place_scatter & place_bar
```

Visual Outputs :

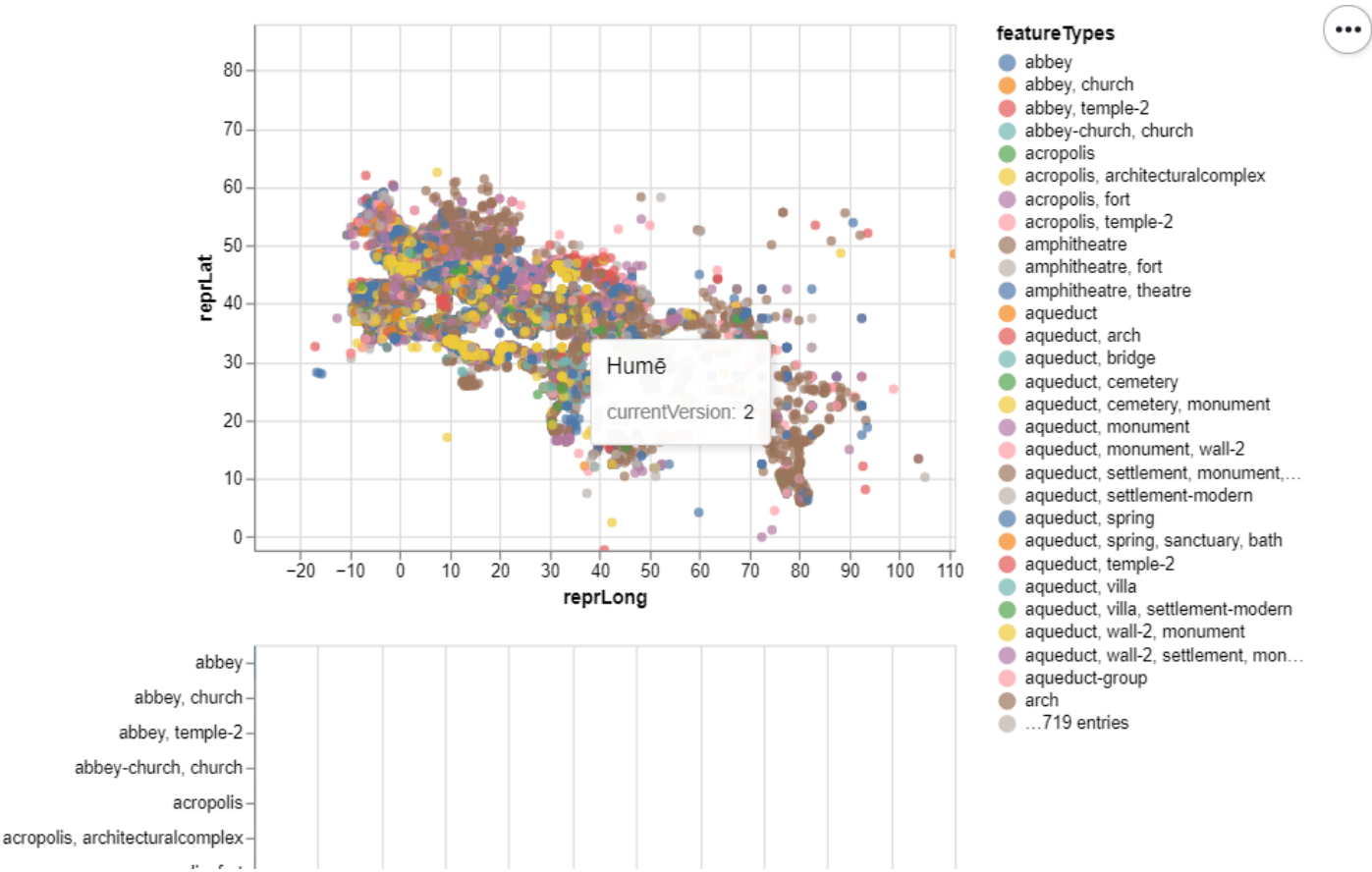


Fig 5: one of the two plots: scatter plot

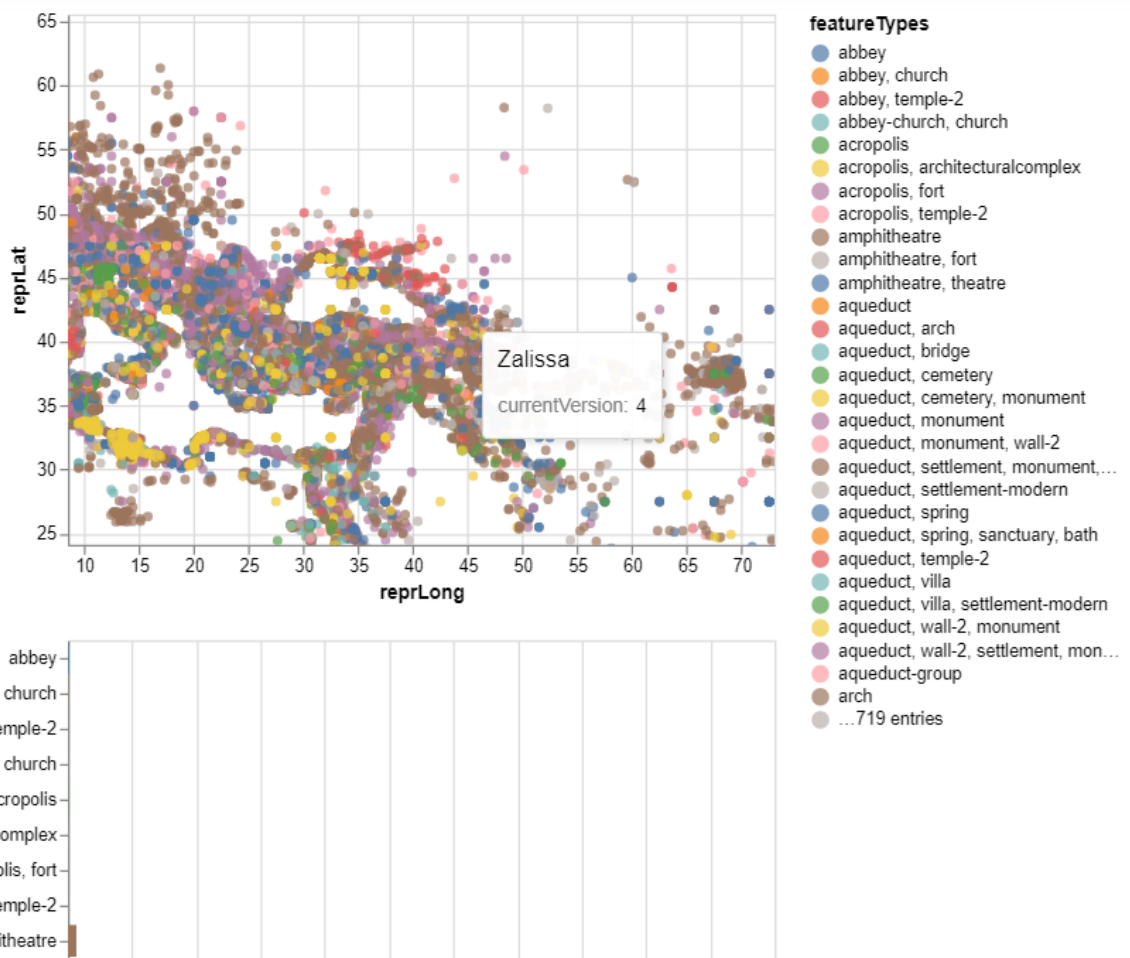
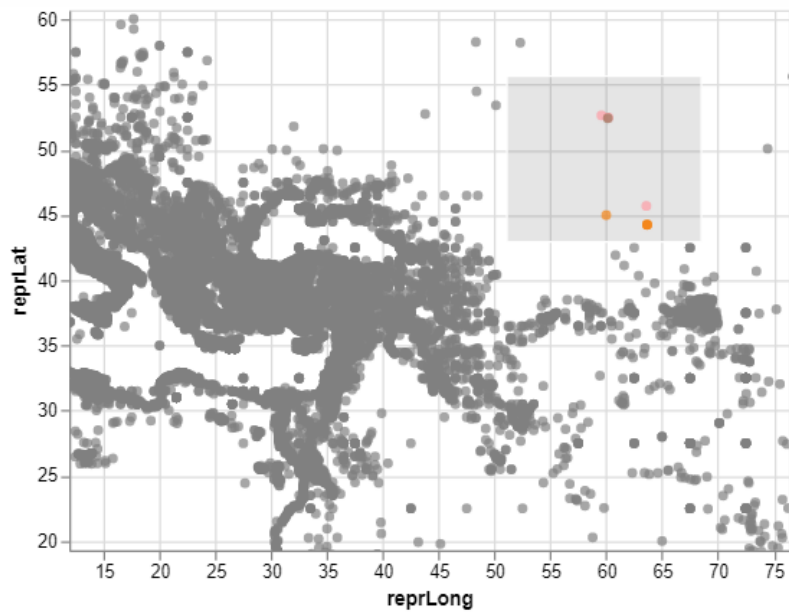
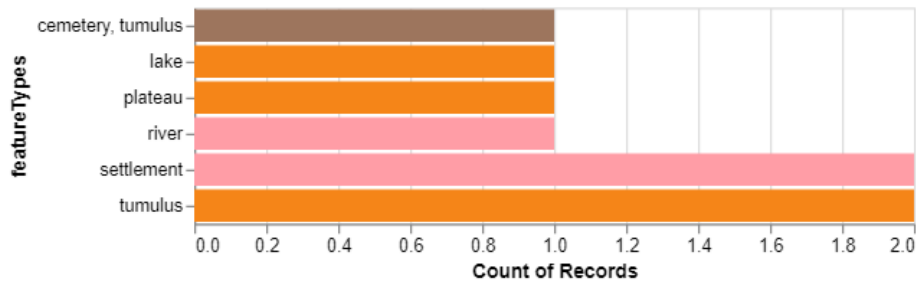


Fig 6: scatter plot with zoom in/out interaction



featureTypes

- abbey
- abbey, church
- abbey, temple-2
- abbey-church, church
- acropolis
- acropolis, architecturalcomplex
- acropolis, fort
- acropolis, temple-2
- amphitheatre
- amphitheatre, fort
- amphitheatre, theatre
- aqueduct
- aqueduct, arch
- aqueduct, bridge
- aqueduct, cemetery
- aqueduct, cemetery, monument
- aqueduct, monument
- aqueduct, monument, wall-2
- aqueduct, settlement, monument,...
- aqueduct, settlement-modern
- aqueduct, spring
- aqueduct, spring, sanctuary, bath
- aqueduct, temple-2
- aqueduct, villa
- aqueduct, villa, settlement-modern
- aqueduct, wall-2, monument
- aqueduct, wall-2, settlement, mon...
- aqueduct-group
- arch
- ...679 entries



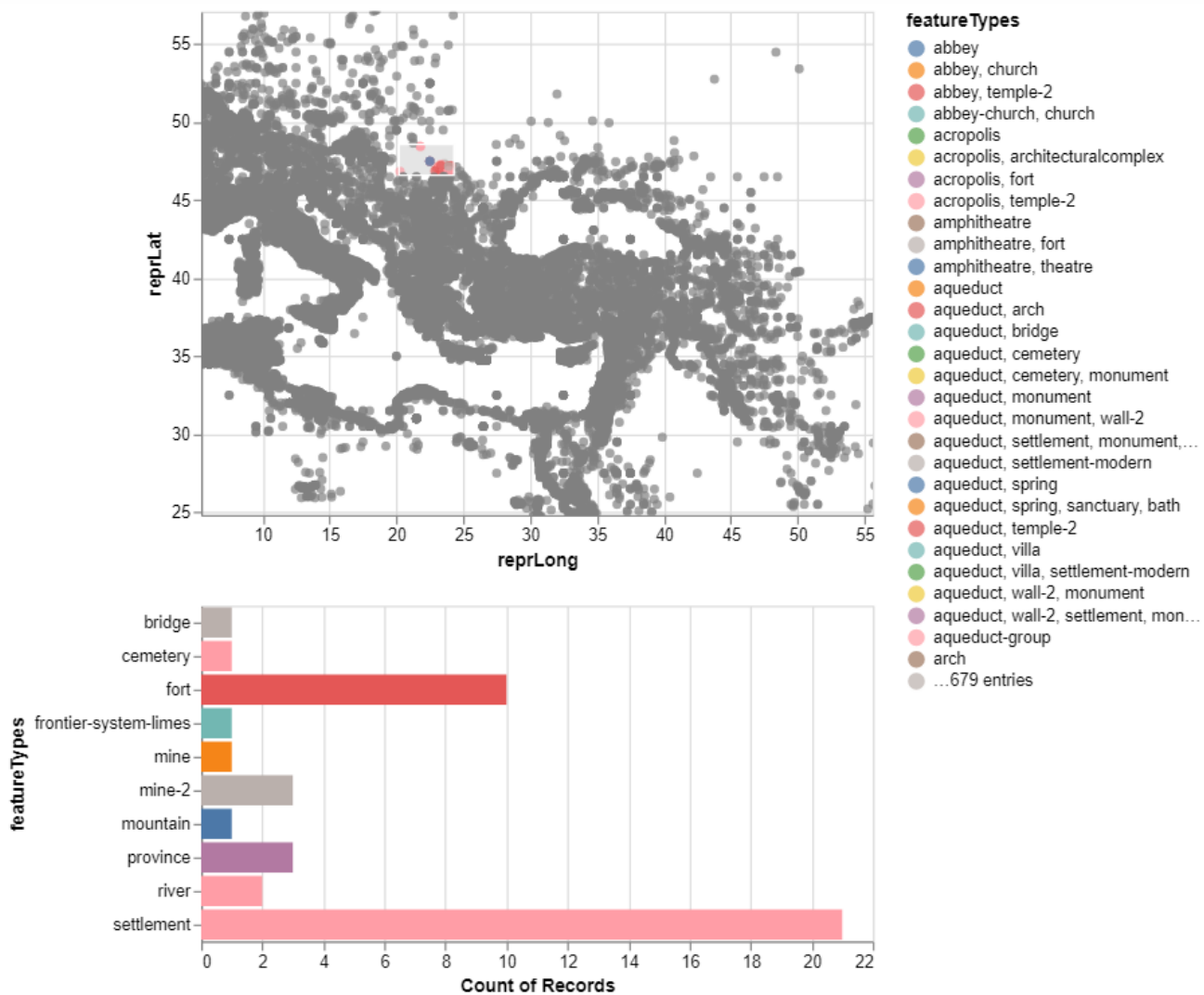
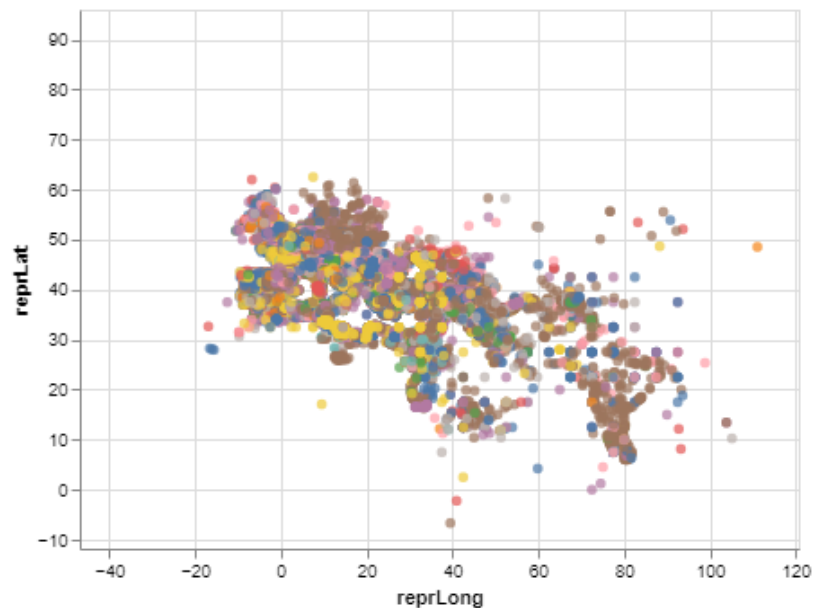
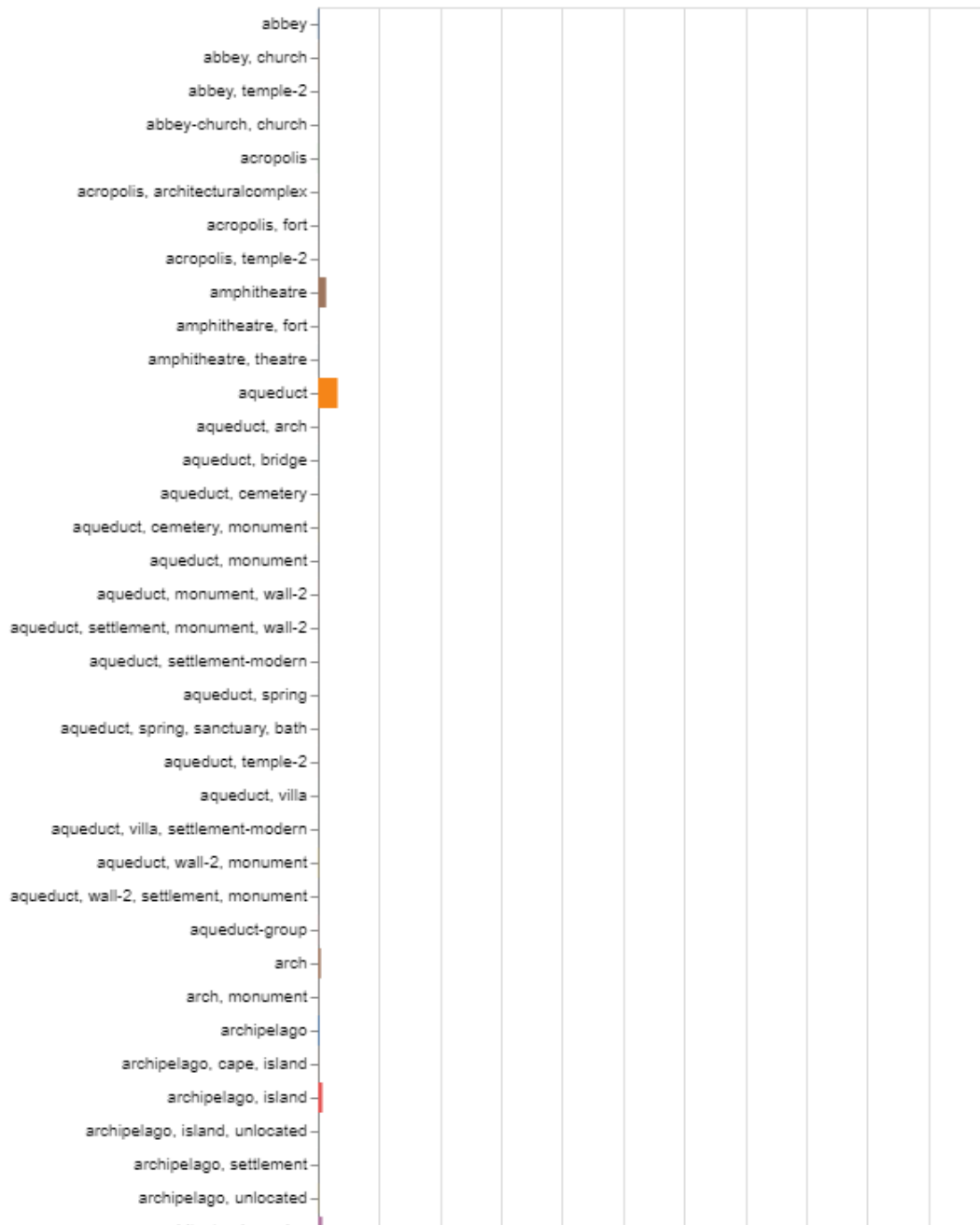


Fig 7: scatter plot with box selection interaction



featureTypes

- abbey
- abbey, church
- abbey, temple-2
- abbey-church, church
- acropolis
- acropolis, architecturalcomplex
- acropolis, fort
- acropolis, temple-2
- amphitheatre
- amphitheatre, fort
- amphitheatre, theatre
- aqueduct
- aqueduct, arch
- aqueduct, bridge
- aqueduct, cemetery
- aqueduct, cemetery, monument
- aqueduct, monument
- aqueduct, monument, wall-2
- aqueduct, settlement, monument,...
- aqueduct, settlement-modern
- aqueduct, spring
- aqueduct, spring, sanctuary, bath
- aqueduct, temple-2
- aqueduct, villa
- aqueduct, villa, settlement-modern
- aqueduct, wall-2, monument
- aqueduct, wall-2, settlement, mon...
- aqueduct-group
- arch
- ...719 entries

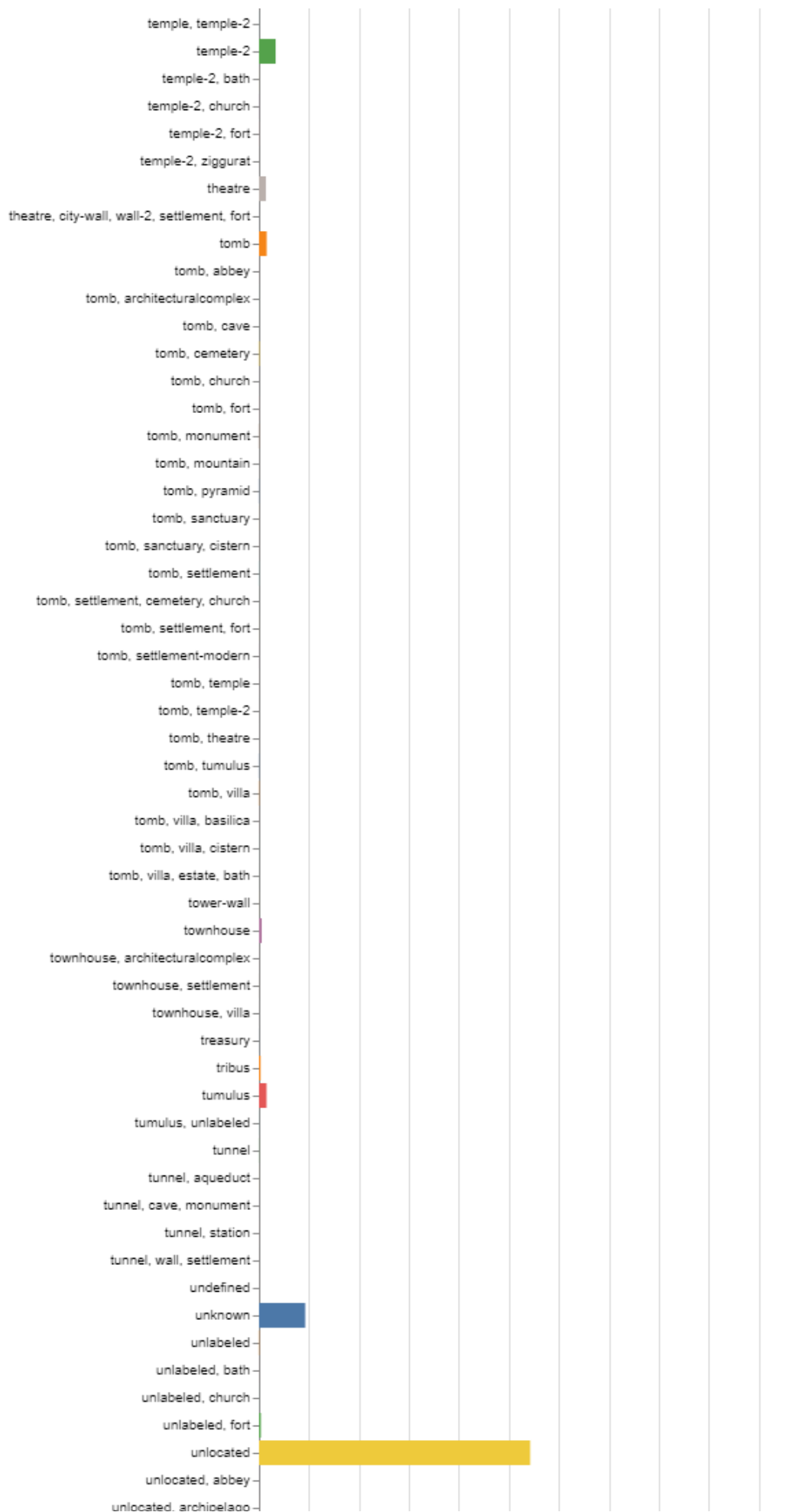


	dam, reservoir				
	desert				
	dike				
	dike-group				
	diocese-roman				
	district				
	earthwork				
	earthwork, city-gate				
	earthwork, fort				
	earthwork, frontier-system-limes				
	earthwork, settlement				
	earthwork, settlement, fort				
	earthwork, settlement, hill				
	earthwork, wall-2				
	earthworks				
	ekklesiasterion				
	ekklesiasterion, settlement, temple, ch...				
	ekklesiasterion, theatre				
	estate				
	estate, bath				
	estuary				
	false				
	false toponym				
	feature				
	feature, church				
	feature, fort				
	feature, mine				
	feature, tumulus				
	feature, villa				
	findspot				
	findspot, hill				
	findspot, road				
	findspot, settlement-modern				
	findspot, settlement-modern, monument				
	findspot, temple-2				
	findspot, theatre				
	findspot, valley				
	findspot, villa				
	forest				
	forest, quarry				
	fort				
	fort, monument				
	fort, pass				
	fort, wall-2				
	fort-2				
	fort-2, station				
	fort-group				
	fort-group, fort				
	fountain				
	fountain, monument				
	fountain, villa				
	frontier-system-limes				
	frontier-system-limes, fort				
	garden-hortus				

[illegible]

sanctuary, settlement, estate
sanctuary, settlement, fort
sanctuary, settlement, hill
sanctuary, settlement, mine
sanctuary, settlement, monument
sanctuary, settlement, port, temple-2
sanctuary, settlement, settlement-mod-...
sanctuary, settlement, settlement-mod-...
sanctuary, settlement, temple-2
sanctuary, settlement, temple-2, fort
sanctuary, settlement, theatre
sanctuary, settlement, theatre, bath
sanctuary, settlement-modern
sanctuary, settlement-modern, temple-2
sanctuary, shrine
sanctuary, stadion, temple-2
sanctuary, station, settlement
sanctuary, temple
sanctuary, temple, island
sanctuary, temple, temple-2
sanctuary, temple-2
sanctuary, temple-2, church
sanctuary, theatre, bath
sanctuary, theatre, plaza
sanctuary, tomb, settlement
sanctuary, tumulus
sanctuary, villa
sanctuary, well, shrine
satrapy
settlement
settlement, abbey
settlement, acropolis
settlement, amphitheatre
settlement, amphitheatre, bath
settlement, amphitheatre, port
settlement, amphitheatre, settlement-...
settlement, amphitheatre, theatre
settlement, architecturalcomplex
settlement, architecturalcomplex, bath
settlement, architecturalcomplex, hill
settlement, architecturalcomplex, plaza
settlement, architecturalcomplex, thea-...
settlement, bath
settlement, bridge
settlement, cape
settlement, cave
settlement, cemetery
settlement, cemetery, bath
settlement, cemetery, church
settlement, cemetery, mine
settlement, cemetery, palace
settlement, cemetery, settlement-mod-...
settlement, cemetery, temple-2, fort
settlement, cemetery, villa, settlement-...
settlement, church

settlement, circus -
settlement, district -
settlement, estate -
settlement, feature -
settlement, forest -
settlement, fort -
settlement, fort-group, fort -
settlement, hill -
settlement, hill, fort -
settlement, island -
settlement, lake -
settlement, lighthouse, station, port -
settlement, military-installation-or-camp -
settlement, mine -
settlement, monument -
settlement, mosque, plaza -
settlement, mosque, temple-2 -
settlement, mountain -
settlement, palace -
settlement, pass -
settlement, plaza -
settlement, port -
settlement, port, church -
settlement, port, fort -
settlement, port, isthmus -
settlement, port, settlement-modern -
settlement, port, theatre -
settlement, production -
settlement, production, cemetery -
settlement, production, villa -
settlement, river -
settlement, road -
settlement, sanctuary -
settlement, sanctuary, bath -
settlement, sanctuary, church -
settlement, settlement-modern -
settlement, settlement-modern, fort -
settlement, settlement-modern, temple-2 -
settlement, spring, sanctuary -
settlement, station -
settlement, station, cape -
settlement, tell -
settlement, temple -
settlement, temple, plaza -
settlement, temple, temple-2 -
settlement, temple-2 -
settlement, theatre -
settlement, theatre, fort -
settlement, theatre, plaza -
settlement, townhouse -
settlement, unlabeled -
settlement, urban -
settlement, urban, sanctuary -
settlement, vicus -



Category	Count	Percentage
unlocated, tumulus	1	0.000233
unlocated, urban	1	0.000233
unlocated, valley	1	0.000233
unlocated, vicus	1	0.000233
unlocated, villa	1	0.000233
unlocated, water-inland	1	0.000233
unlocated, water-open	1	0.000233
unlocated, well	1	0.000233
unlocated-group	1	0.000233
urban	1	0.000233
urban, city-wall, settlement	1	0.000233
urban, oasis, settlement, station	1	0.000233
urban, settlement	1	0.000233
urban, settlement, amphitheatre	1	0.000233
urban, settlement, port	1	0.000233
urban, settlement, port, plaza	1	0.000233
urban, settlement, settlement-modern,...	1	0.000233
urban, settlement, vicus, fort	1	0.000233
urban, theatre, fort-group, pass, ceme...	1	0.000233
urban, townhouse	1	0.000233
valley	1	0.000233
valley, cave	1	0.000233
valley, district	1	0.000233
villa	1	0.000233
villa, architecturalcomplex	1	0.000233
villa, bath	1	0.000233
villa, estate	1	0.000233
villa, fort	1	0.000233
villa, military-installation-or-camp-tem...	1	0.000233
villa, mine	1	0.000233
villa, monument	1	0.000233
villa, settlement-modern	1	0.000233
villa, settlement-modern, estate	1	0.000233
villa, temple	1	0.000233
villa, unlabeled	1	0.000233
wall	1	0.000233
wall, sanctuary, architecturalcomplex	1	0.000233
wall-2	1	0.000233
wall-2, cemetery, monument	1	0.000233
wall-2, fort	1	0.000233
wall-2, monument	1	0.000233
wall-2, settlement, fort	1	0.000233
water	1	0.000233
water-inland, lake	1	0.000233
water-open	1	0.000233
water-open, bridge, settlement	1	0.000233
water-open, lagoon, estuary	1	0.000233
water-open, lake	1	0.000233
water-open, river	1	0.000233
water-open, unlocated	1	0.000233
waterwheel	1	0.000233
well	1	0.000233
well, temple-2	1	0.000233
wheel	1	0.000233
wheel, aqueduct	1	0.000233

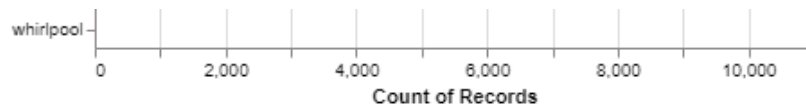


Fig 8: scatter plot with bar graph

What are all visual mappings used?

Scatter plot:

X-position: reprLong category

y- position: reprLat category

color: range of colors

Bar chart:

x-position: count of records (count of each feature type)

y-postion: selected set of feature types.

color: depends upon scatter plot

Was there any special data preparation done?

No data has modified and projections are made directly using original data set.

Data is taken from places data set.

What are the limitations of your design?

This visualization gives only count that are selected as a set in a scatter plot.

Visualization Five : Table Bubble plot

What can we learn from the visualization?

To give comparison between created dates and modified date of the research based on the versions.

Description:

This Visualization gives a statistical comparison and overall view that how many documents are modified based on created values. Each plot individually represents count of created/modified which can be used for further research purpose.

What is the name for the type of visualization(s) used?

Table Bubble plot.

coding part

```
import altair as alt
import pandas as pd
from vega_datasets import data
alt.data_transformers.disable_max_rows()
brush = alt.selection_interval()

places = pd.read_csv('pleiades-places-latest.csv')
locations=pd.read_csv('pleiades-locations-latest.csv')
names=pd.read_csv('pleiades-names-latest.csv')

created=alt.Chart(places).mark_circle().encode(
    x='year(created):O',
    y='month(created):O',
    size='count(currentVersion):Q'
).interactive()
modified=alt.Chart(places).mark_circle().encode(
    x='year(modified):O',
    y='month(modified):O',
    size='count(currentVersion):Q'
)
created | modified
```

Visual Outputs :

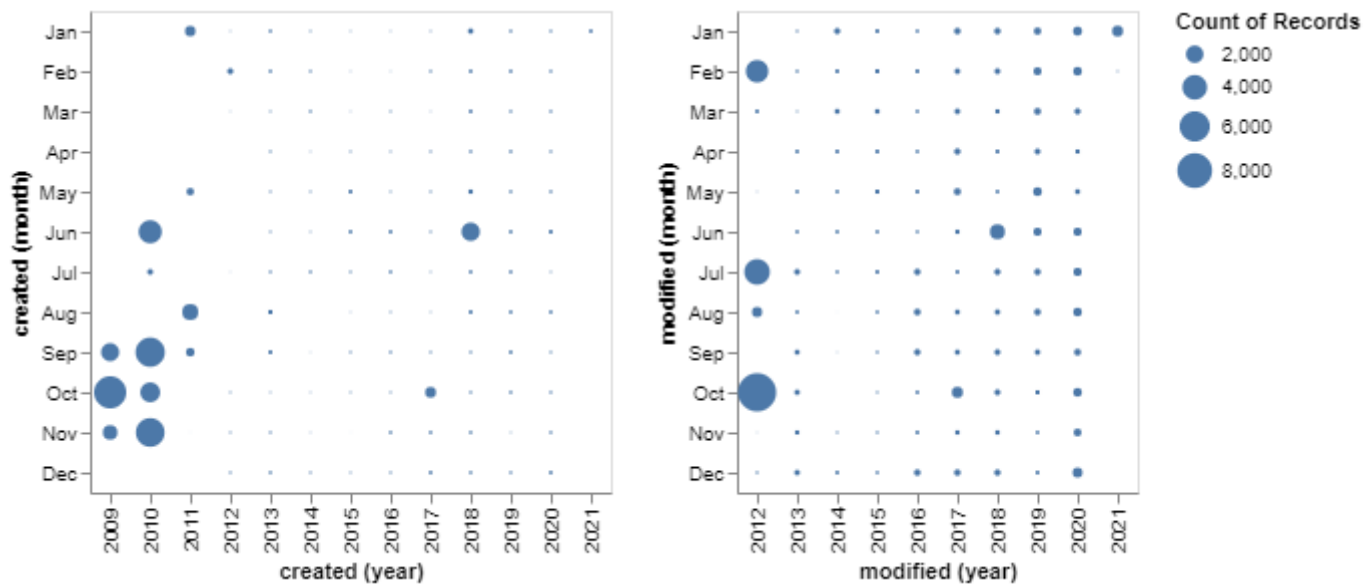


Fig 9: insight of further researches based on created data set

What are all visual mappings used?

Table Bubble plot-1 :

X-position: year of created category

y- position: month of created category

Size of bubble: depends on the count value of currentVersion category

Table Bubble plot-2 :

X-position: year of modified category

y- position: month of modified category

Size of bubble: depends on the count value of currentVersion category

Was there any special data preparation done?

No data has modified and projections are made directly using original data set.

Data is taken from places data set.

What are the limitations of your design?

This visualizations only gives the insight of comparisons of further research took place based created and modified categories.