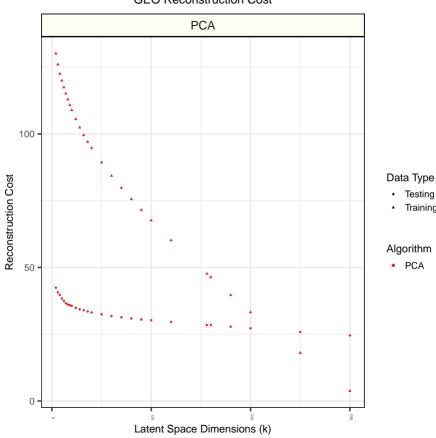GEO Reconstruction Cost