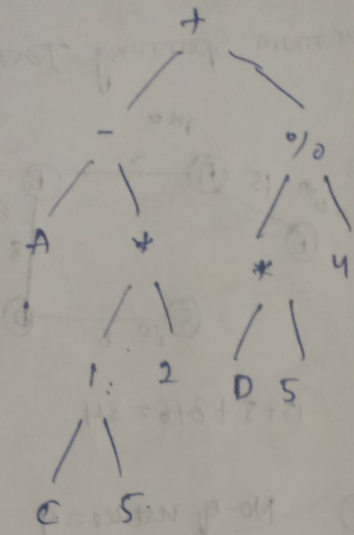


①

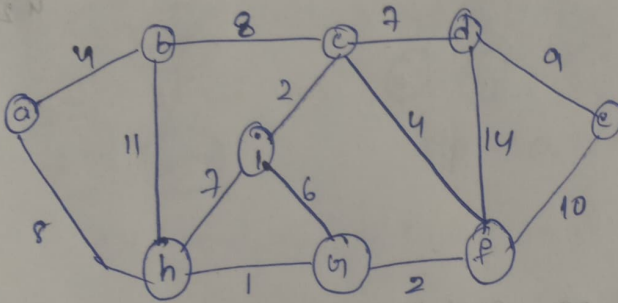


Inorder: $A - C / 5 * 2 + D * 5 \% 4$

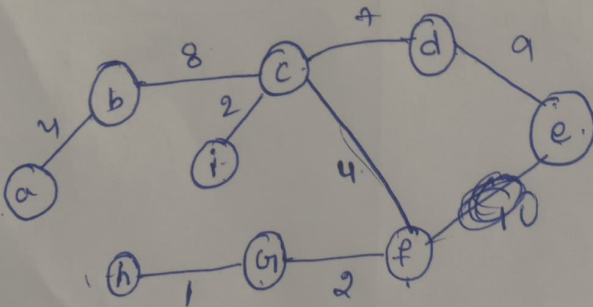
Preorder: $+ - A * 1 C 5 2 \% * D 5 4$

Postorder: $A C 5 1 2 * - * D 5 * 4 \% +$

②



Kruskal's Algorithm.



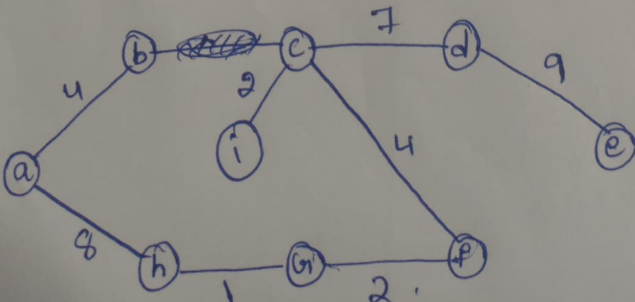
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 16 \\ \hline 28 \\ 12 \\ \hline 40 \end{array}$$

$$12 + 16 + 12 + 7$$

$$= 4 \quad 9-1=8$$

$$9-1=8$$

Final.



$$(9-1=8)$$

$$MST = 4 + 8 + 2 + 7 +$$

$$9 + 4 + 1 + 2 =$$

$$\Rightarrow 34 //$$