

```
1 import heapq
2 graph = {
3     'A': [('B', 1), ('C', 4)],
4     'B': [('D', 3), ('E', 5)],
5     'C': [('F', 2)],
6     'D': [('F', 1), ('E', 1)],
7     'E': [('F', 2)],
8     'F': []
9 }
0 heuristic = {
1     'A': 4,
2     'B': 3,
3     'C': 2,
4     'D': 1,
5     'E': 1,
6     'F': 0
7 }
```

```
Node Expansion Order: ['A', 'B', 'D', 'F']
Optimal Path: A → B → D → F
Total Path Cost: 5
==== Code Execution Successful ===
```

```
18 def a_star(start, goal):
19     main.py pq = []
20     heapq.heappush(pq, (heuristic[start], 0, start, [start]))
21     visited = set()
22     expansion_order = []
23     while pq:
24         f, g, node, path = heapq.heappop(pq)
25         if node in visited:
26             continue
27         expansion_order.append(node)
28         visited.add(node)
29         if node == goal:
30             return expansion_order, path, g
31         for neighbor, cost in graph[node]:
32             if neighbor not in visited:
33                 g_new = g + cost
34                 f_new = g_new + heuristic[neighbor]
```

```
35         heapq.heappush(pq, (f_new, g_new, neighbor, path +
36                               [neighbor]))
37     return None, None, None
38 start_node = 'A'
39 goal_node = 'F'
40 expansion_order, optimal_path, total_cost = a_star(start_node, goal_node
41 )
42 print("Node Expansion Order:", expansion_order)
43 print("Optimal Path:", " → ".join(optimal_path))
44 print("Total Path Cost:", total_cost)
45
```