

```

1 A_CAP = 4
2 B_CAP = 3
3 start = (0, 0)
4 visited = set()
5 def get_neighbors(state):
6     A, B = state
7     neighbors = []
8     neighbors.append((A_CAP, B))
9     neighbors.append((A, B_CAP))
10    neighbors.append((0, B))
11    neighbors.append((A, 0))
12    pour = min(A, B_CAP - B)
13    neighbors.append((A - pour, B + pour))
14    pour = min(B, A_CAP - A)
15    neighbors.append((A + pour, B - pour))
16    return neighbors
17 def bfs():

```

Steps to get exactly 2 gallons in 4-gallon jug:

```

(0, 0)
(4, 0)
(1, 3)
(1, 0)
(0, 1)
(4, 1)
(2, 3)

```

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```
18 from collections import deque
19 q = deque()
20 q.append((start, [start]))
21 visited.add(start)
22 while q:
23     state, path = q.popleft()
24     A, B = state
25     if A == 2:
26         return path
27     for nxt in get_neighbors(state):
28         if nxt not in visited:
29             visited.add(nxt)
30             q.append((nxt, path + [nxt]))
31     return None
32 solution = bfs()
33 print("Steps to get exactly 2 gallons in 4-gallon jug:")
34 for step in solution:
```