得分

第七题(10分)

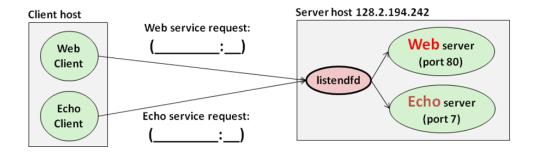
(1) 一个服务器拥有两个独立的固定 IP 地址,那么它在 web 应用端口 80 上最多可以监听多少个独立的 socket 连接? (2分)

服务器端	客户端	结果

(2) 该服务器在所有有 web 应用端口上最多可以监听多少个独立的 socket 连接? (2分)

服务器端	客户端	结果

(3) 在下图中连线上填入正确的目标服务器的 socket 标识符(2分)



4) 在 Echo server 范例中, server 端通过 accept 函数接受了一个 client 的连接请求,从而将网络描述符与该网络连接、socket 绑定,然后进行网络数据 传输。在下面的空格处填写正确的网络描述符,每个空填写 listenfd 或 connfd (共 4 分,每空 1 分)。

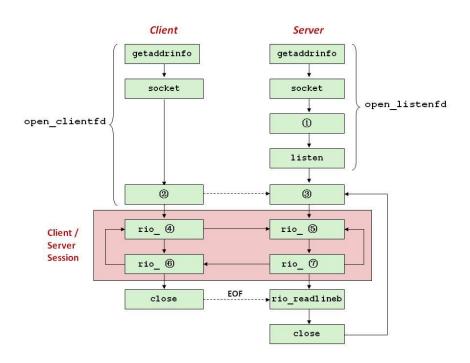
```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
   int listenfd, connfd, port, clientlen;
   struct sockaddr in clientaddr;
   struct hostent *hp;
   char *haddrp;
   unsigned short client port;
     .....
     while (1) {
         clientlen = sizeof(clientaddr);
         ______ = Accept(_____, (SA *)&clientaddr,
                     &clientlen);
         hp = Gethostbyaddr((const char*)
              &clientaddr.sin addr.s addr,
             sizeof(clientaddr.sin addr.s addr), AF INET);
         haddrp = inet ntoa(clientaddr.sin addr);
         client port = ntohs(clientaddr.sin port);
         printf("server connected to %s (%s), port %u\n",
                  hp->h name, haddrp, client port);
         echo(____);
         Close( );
      }
```

得分

第六题(10分)

下图是一个基于 echo 服务器的 client-server 框架

(1) 请给图中的编号填写相应的函数名。



(2) 请补全下面 server 端 open_listenfd 函数中缺失的操作(Line 21, Line 26 和 Line 34)

```
Line 1: int open listenfd(char *port)
Line 2: {
Line 3:
           struct addrinfo hints, *listp, *p;
Line 4:
           int listenfd, optval=1;
          /* Get a list of potential server addresses */
Line 5:
           memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(struct addrinfo));
Line 6:
Line 7:
          hints.ai socktype = SOCK STREAM;
Line 8:
          hints.ai flags = AI PASSIVE | AI ADDRCONFIG;
          hints.ai flags |= AI NUMERICSERV;
Line 9:
Line 10:
         Getaddrinfo(NULL, port, &hints, &listp);
```

```
Line 11:
Line 12: for (p = listp; p; p = p->ai next) {
              /* Create a socket descriptor */
Line 13:
Line 14:
             if ((listenfd = socket(p->ai_family, p->ai_socktype,
Line 15:
                                      p->ai_protocol)) < 0)</pre>
Line 16:
                continue; /* Socket failed, try the next */
Line 17:
               /* Eliminates "Address already in use" error from
bind */
Line 18:
              Setsockopt(listenfd, SOL SOCKET, SO REUSEADDR,
Line 19:
                         (const void *)&optval , sizeof(int));
Line 20:
Line 21:
              if (_\(\emptyset{\begin{align*} \text{ (listenfd, p->ai_addr, p->ai_addrlen) == 0)} \)
Line 22:
               break; /* Success */
Line 23:
              Close(listenfd);
Line 24:
           }
Line 25: /* Clean up */
Line 26:
           Freeaddrinfo( 9 );
Line 27: if (!p) /* No address worked */
Line 28:
              return -1;
Line 29:
Line 30: if (listen(listenfd, LISTENQ) < 0) {
Line 31:
              Close(listenfd);
Line 32:
              return -1;
Line 33:
           }
Line 34:
           return 10 ;
Line 35: }
```