

Compilers

- Construct a parsing table T for CFG G
- For each production $A \rightarrow \alpha$ in G do:
 - − For each terminal $t \in First(\alpha)$ do
 - $T[A, t] = \alpha$
 - − If ε ∈ First(α), for each t ∈ Follow(A) do
 - $T[A, t] = \alpha$
 - − If ε ∈ First(α) and φ ∈ Follow(A) do
 - $T[A, \$] = \alpha$

$$\begin{array}{lll} E \rightarrow T \; X & X \rightarrow + \; E \mid \; \epsilon \\ T \rightarrow (\; E \;) \mid \; int \; Y & Y \rightarrow \; T \mid \; \epsilon \end{array}$$

• If any entry is multiply defined then G is not LL(1)

Most programming language CFGs are not LL(1)