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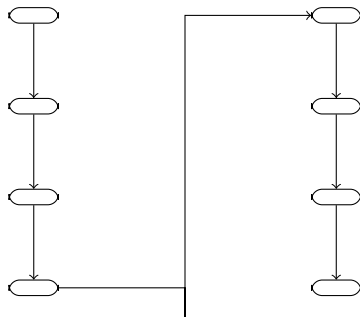
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(Linguistic Competence)

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(Linguistic Performance)

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(Phonetics) •
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(Phonology) •
 • /
(Morphology) •
 •

(Syntax)

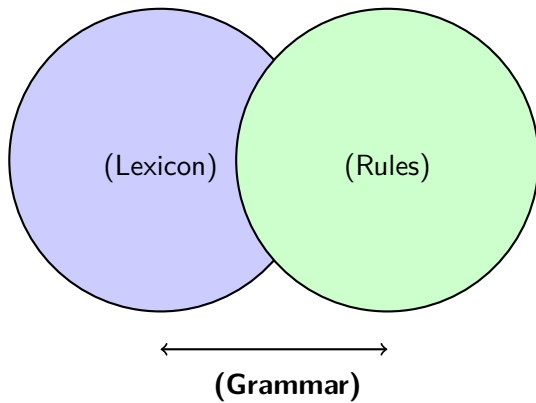
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(Semantics)

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(Pragmatics)

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7,000

3,000

(2019)

(Prescriptive Grammar)

- ' , ' ,
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-
- : " "(O) vs " "(X)

(Descriptive Grammar)

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-
-
- : " ' ' "

①

②

(Semanticity)

•

/

③

(Pragmatic Function)

•

④

(Interchangeability)

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5 (Cultural Transmission)

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6 (Arbitrariness)

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7 (Discreteness)

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8 (Displacement)

- ' ' , ' '

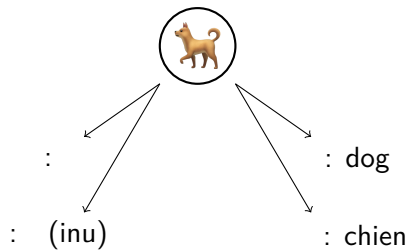
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9 (Productivity)

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9



(form) (meaning) ,

(Langue)

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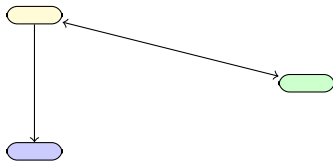
(Parole)

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VS





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