

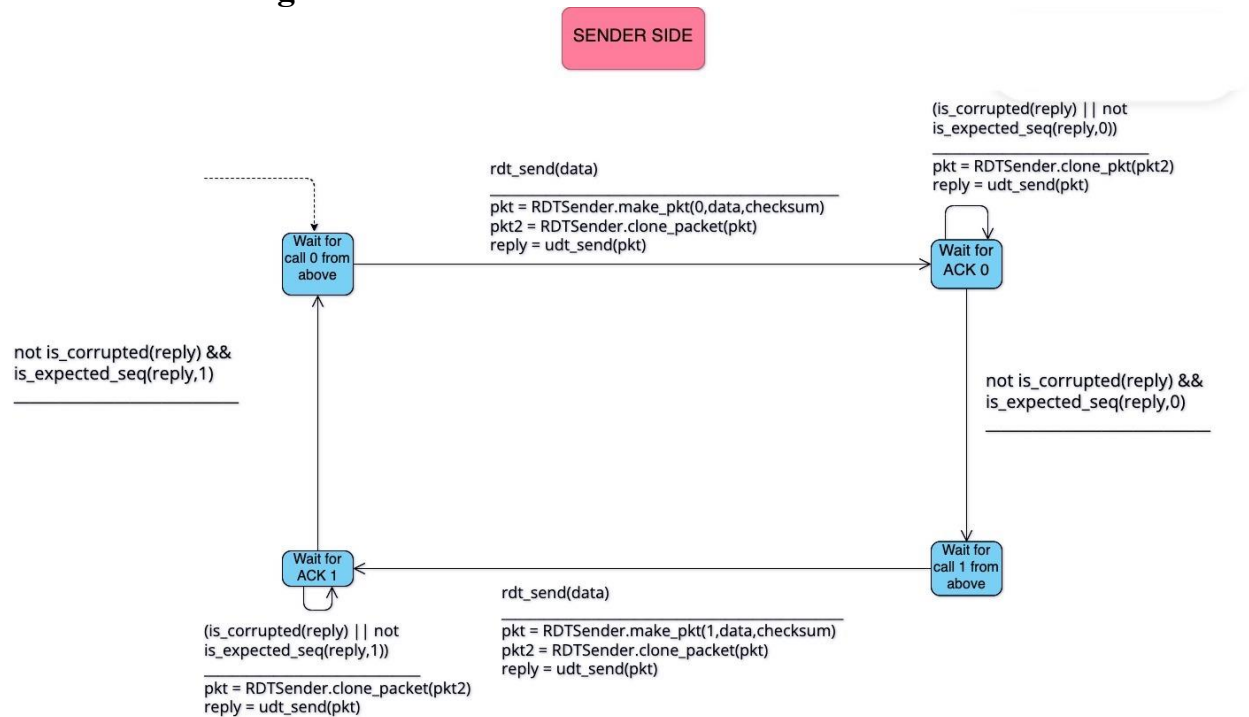
Project Report

1. Team Members:

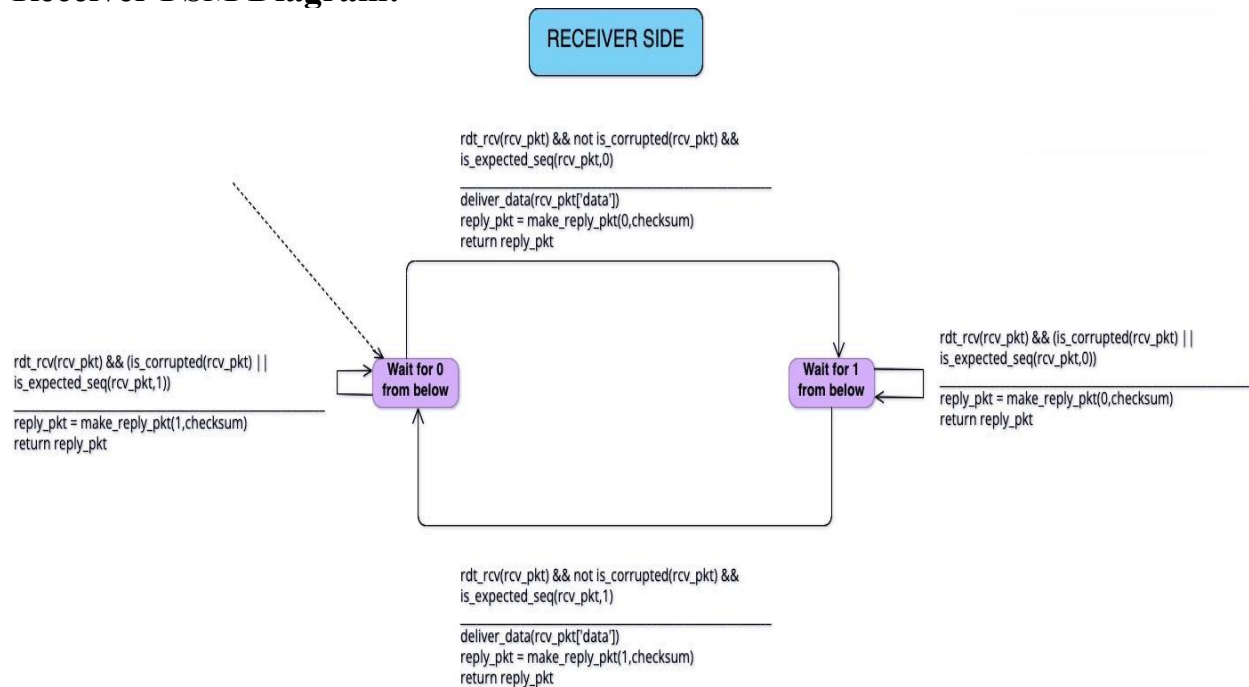
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Contribution: Made the project report

2. FSM Diagram:

Sender FSM Diagram:



Receiver FSM Diagram:



3. Pseudo-code:

RDT Sender Side Pseudo-code:

SenderProcess:

```
- __buffer: list()

set_outgoing_data(buffer):
    __buffer = buffer

get_outgoing_data():
    return __buffer
```

RDTSender:

```
- sequence: string
- net_srv: RDTRceiver
- clone: dictionary

__init__(net_srv):
    sequence = '0'
    net_srv = net_srv

get_checksum(data):
    if length of data is not 1:
        raise ValueError("Input must be a single character")
    checksum = ASCII value of data
    return checksum

clone_packet(packet):
    pkt_clone = {
        'sequence_number': packet['sequence_number'],
        'data': packet['data'],
        'checksum': packet['checksum']
    }
    return pkt_clone

is_corrupted(reply):
    expected_checksum = reply['checksum']
    actual_checksum = ASCII code of clone['sequence_number']
    return actual_checksum is not equal to expected_checksum

is_expected_seq(reply, exp_seq):
    return reply['ack'] is equal to exp_seq
```

```

make_pkt(seq, data, checksum):
    packet = {
        'sequence_number': seq,
        'data': data,
        'checksum': checksum
    }
    return packet

rdt_send(process_buffer):
    for data in process_buffer:
        checksum = get_checksum(data)
        pkt = make_pkt(sequence, data, checksum)
        clone = clone_packet(pkt)

        while True:
            print("Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: {pkt['sequence_number']}, Data:
{pkt['data']}, Checksum: {pkt['checksum']}")
            reply = net_srv.udt_send(pkt)
            print("Sender: Received packet - Sequence: {reply['ack']}, Checksum:
{reply['checksum']}")

            if not is_corrupted(reply) and is_expected_seq(reply, sequence):
                sequence = '1' if sequence is '0' else '0'
                break
            else:
                print("Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.")
                pkt = make_pkt(clone['sequence_number'], clone['data'], clone['checksum'])

    print('Sender Done!')

```

RDT Receiver Side Pseudo-code:

```

ReceiverProcess:
    - __buffer: list()

    deliver_data(data):
        append data to __buffer

    get_buffer():
        return __buffer

```

RDTReceiver:

- sequence: string

```
__init__():  
    sequence = '0'
```

```
is_corrupted(packet):  
    computed_checksum = packet['checksum']  
    expected_checksum = get_ASCII_code(packet['data'])  
    return computed_checksum is not equal to expected_checksum
```

```
is_expected_seq(rcv_pkt, exp_seq):  
    return rcv_pkt['sequence_number'] is equal to exp_seq
```

```
make_reply_pkt(seq, checksum):  
    reply_pkt = {  
        'ack': seq,  
        'checksum': checksum  
    }  
    return reply_pkt
```

```
rdt_rcv(rcv_pkt):  
    print("Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: {rcv_pkt['sequence_number']}, Data:  
{rcv_pkt['data']}, Checksum: {rcv_pkt['checksum']}")  
  
    if not is_corrupted(rcv_pkt) and is_expected_seq(rcv_pkt, sequence):  
        deliver_data(rcv_pkt['data'])  
        reply_pkt = make_reply_pkt(sequence, get_ASCII_code(sequence))  
        sequence = '1' if sequence is '0' else '0'  
        print(f"Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: {reply_pkt['ack']}, Checksum:  
{reply_pkt['checksum']}")  
        return reply_pkt
```

```
if is_corrupted(rcv_pkt):  
    print("Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.")  
if not is_expected_seq(rcv_pkt, sequence):  
    print("Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.")  
prev_sequence = '0' if sequence is '1' else '1'  
reply_pkt = make_reply_pkt(prev_sequence, get_ASCII_code(prev_sequence))  
return reply_pkt
```

4. Changes to Skeleton Code:

- **Modified 'is_corrupted' Method in 'RDTRceiver' Class:**
 - Reason: Completed the implementation of the 'is_corrupted' method by comparing the computed checksum with the expected checksum derived from the received packet's data. This is essential for determining whether the received packet is corrupted or not.
- **Updated 'rdt_rcv' Method to include print statements in 'RDTRceiver' Class:**
 - Reason: Added print statements in the 'rdt_rcv' method to provide information about the received packet, including its sequence number, data, and checksum. This enhances visibility and understanding of the receiver's operation.
- **Updated 'rdt_rcv' Method to include acknowledgment sequence update in 'RDTRceiver' Class:**
 - Reason: Modified the 'rdt_rcv' method to update the sequence number in the receiver based on the received packet's sequence number. This ensures that the receiver keeps track of the expected sequence number for the next incoming packet.
- **Modified "is_expected_seq" Method in "RDTRceiver" Class:**
 - Reason: The 'is_expected_seq' method is modified to compare the sequence number in the received packet with the expected sequence to Check if the received reply from receiver has the expected sequence number.
- **Adjusted the 'make_reply_pkt' method to use the correct sequence number in 'RDTRceiver' Class:**
 - Reason: In the 'rdt_rcv' method, when creating the reply packet, the 'make_reply_pkt' method is used with the correct sequence number. This ensures that the acknowledgment sent in the reply packet corresponds to the correct sequence.

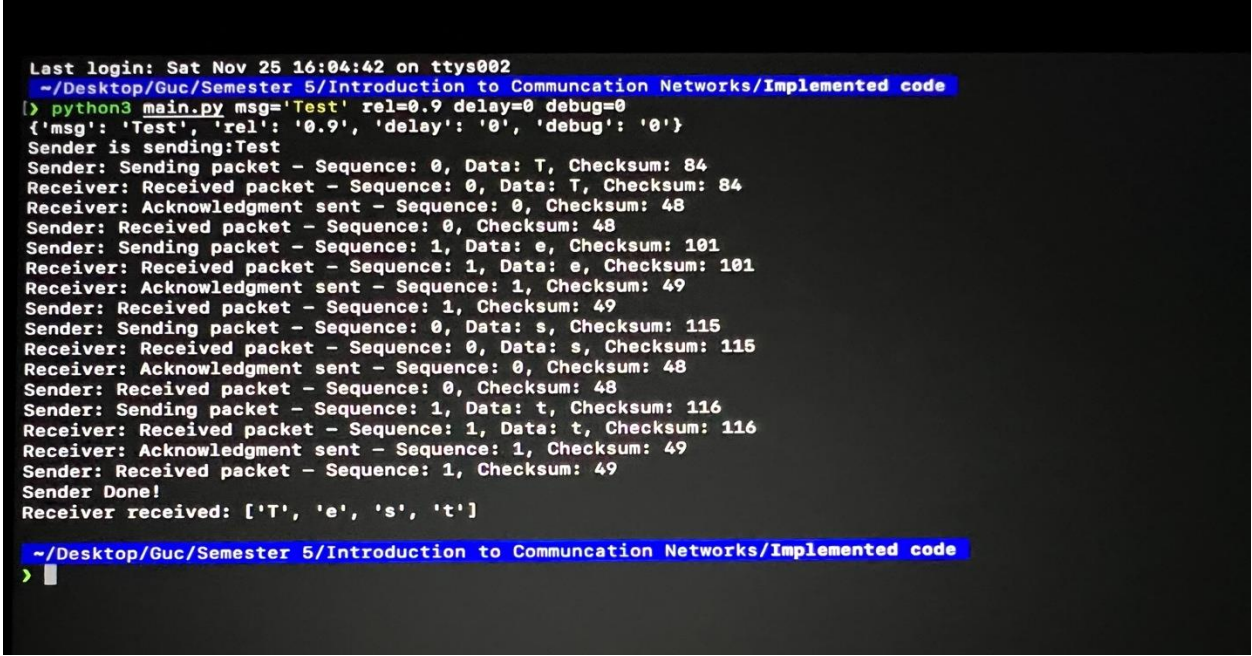
- **Added `clone` Attribute in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** Introduced a `clone` attribute to keep a copy of the outgoing packet. This is used to compare the received acknowledgment with the original packet to determine corruption and check for the expected sequence number.
- **Modified `get_checksum` Method in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** Implemented the `get_checksum` method to calculate the checksum of the outgoing data by calculating the ASCII code of the input character `data`. It ensures that the sender can correctly compute the checksum for the data it sends.
- **Modified `make_pkt` Method to use the clone's values in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** In the `rdt_send` method, when resending a packet, the `make_pkt` method is used with values from the clone to recreate the packet correctly.
- **Modified `is_corrupted` Method in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** Implemented the `is_corrupted` method to check if the received acknowledgment is corrupted. It compares the expected checksum with the actual checksum calculated from the data.
- **Modified `is_expected_seq` Method in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** Updated the `is_expected_seq` method to check if the acknowledgment received from the receiver has the expected sequence number. This ensures that the sender can verify if the acknowledgment matches the sequence number it expects.
- **Adjusted `rdt_send` Method in `RDTSender` Class:**
 - **Reason:** Modified the `rdt_send` method to include the necessary logic for handling acknowledgments. The sender now enters a loop, resending the packet until a correct acknowledgment is received. This ensures reliability in the face of corruption or incorrect sequence numbers.

5. Test Cases and Results:

- Test Case 1:

Input: msg='Test' rel=0.9 delay=0 debug=0

Screenshot:



```
Last login: Sat Nov 25 16:04:42 on ttys002
~/Desktop/Guc/Semester 5/Introduction to Communication Networks/Implemented code
[> python3 main.py msg='Test' rel=0.9 delay=0 debug=0
{'msg': 'Test', 'rel': '0.9', 'delay': '0', 'debug': '0'}
Sender is sending:Test
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: T, Checksum: 84
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: T, Checksum: 84
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: e, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: e, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender Done!
Receiver received: ['T', 'e', 's', 't']

~/Desktop/Guc/Semester 5/Introduction to Communication Networks/Implemented code
> |
```


- Test Case 2:

Input: msg='Test' rel=0.7 delay=0 debug=0

Screenshot:

```
~/Desktop/Guc/Semester 5/Introduction to Communication Networks/Implemented code
(> python3 main.py msg='Test' rel=0.7 delay=0 debug=0
{'msg': 'Test', 'rel': '0.7', 'delay': '0', 'debug': '0'})
Sender is sending:Test
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: T, Checksum: 84
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: T, Checksum: 84
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: e, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: e, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: e, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 2
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: |, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender Done!
Receiver received: ['T', 'e', 's', 't']

~/Desktop/Guc/Semester 5/Introduction to Communication Networks/Implemented code
> █
```

- **Test Case 3:**

Input: msg='Test' rel=0.2 delay=0 debug=0
Screenshots:

```

@Python/Gnu/Semester 5/Introduction to Communication Networks/Implemented code
C:\python\main.py arg='Test' rel=0.2 delay=0 debug=0
Sender: rel=0.2, 'delay': 0, 'debug': 0.0
Sender: sendingTest
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 84
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 84
Sender: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 1, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 1, Checksum: 101
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 5
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 101
Sender: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 101
Sender: Received packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 7
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 118
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 7
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 89
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 101
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 0, Checksum: 101
Sender: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 118
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 52
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 1, Checksum: 73
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 3
Receiver: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 115
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 6
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 5, Checksum: 58
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 8
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 5, Checksum: 115
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 5, Checksum: 86
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 4
Receiver: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 1, Checksum: 115
Sender: Received packet ignored due to corruption.
Receiver: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: 5, Checksum: 118
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 1, Checksum: 115
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: 1, Checksum: 115
Sender: Sending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.

```

[illegible]

```

Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 7
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: C, Checksum: 115
Sender: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 7
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 2, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 48
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: s, Checksum: 115
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Checksum: 48
Sender: Sending packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Sender: Acknowledgment sent - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 2
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: j, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 3, Checksum: 3
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 7
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: j, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: b, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 3
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: j, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 3, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 83
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: i, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to corruption.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: , Checksum: 49
Sender: Resending packet due to corruption or wrong sequence number.
Receiver: Received packet - Sequence: 0, Data: t, Checksum: 116
Receiver: Packet ignored due to wrong sequence number.
Sender: Received packet - Sequence: 1, Checksum: 49
Receiver received: ['t', 'p', 's', 't']

```

```

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```