Contents

● **Previous Years' Solved Papers**

Part-I
PHYSICS

A. MEASUREMENT

1. Fundamental quantities and units…… 3
2. Measurement of small-lengths vernier calliper…….. 6

B. PURE KINEMATICS

1. Elements of vectors……..... 9
2. Acceleration…….. 12

C. MECHANICS

1. Laws of Motion…… 15
2. Moment of a Force……..... 18

D. WORK, ENERGY AND POWER……. 21

E. HYDROSTATICS…… 24

F. VIBRATIONS, WAVES AND SOUND

1. Vibrations……. 28
2. Wave Motion and Sound…….. 31

G. HEAT

1. Kinetic Theory of Matter…….. 35
2. Thermal Expansion……..……..38
3. Thermal Energy……..……..… 41
4. Thermal Radiation……..…….. 44

H. LIGHT

1. Introduction to Light ……..…….. 47
2. Reflection of Light…… 50
3. Refraction of Light through Plane Surface……..……..…….. 54
4. Refraction of Light through Thin Lenses……..……..…….. 59
5. Optical Instruments……..……. 62

I. ELECTROSTATICS……..…….. 66

J. CURRENT ELECTRICITY

1. Simple Circuits……. 69
2. Applications of Electric Current : Electric Appliances……..……. 74

K. ELECTROMAGNETISM

1. Magnetic Field……..…….……78
2. Force on a Moving Charge in a Magnetic Field……..……..… 81
3. Electromagnetic Induction…… 85

● Important Points…… 89

Part-II
CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY……..…… 1–72

1. Science and Scientific Method……. 3
2. State of Matter–Solid, Liquid and Gaseous…..... 8
3. Atoms and Molecules Laws of Chemical Combination……. 13
4. Atomic Structure and Radioactivity…….. 19
5. Valency or Chemical Bonding……. 26
6. Symbols, Formulae and Chemical Equations……..……..…….. 32
7. Gaseous laws……..……..…… 37
8. Atomic Weight, Molecular Weight and Equivalent Weight……..…… 43
9. Electrolysis, Acid, Base and Salt…….. 49
10. Various Chemical Reactions and Catalysis……..……..…… 55
11. Solutions.....……..…… 61

● Some Networthy Points……..…… 67

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY…….. 1–35

1. Periodic Classification of Elements……. 3
2. Water……..……..……..... 9
3. Hydrogen, Sulphurated Hydrogen, Hydrogen Chloride and Chlorine……. 15
4. Nitrogen, Ammonia, Oxygen and Sulphurdioxide……..……..….. 20

5. Metals and Non-metals 26
● Some Networthy Points……..…….. 31

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY…… 1–40

1. An Introduction to Organic Chemistry……3
2. Classification of Organic Compounds…… 8
3. Saturated and Unsaturated Hydro-carbons……..……..…….. 14
4. Plastics, Artificial Fibres, Medicines Explosives and Detergents……..…. 22
5. Chemical Calculations……..…… 28

● Some Networthy Points……..…….. 38

Part-III

MATHEMATICS 1–144

A. ARITHMETIC

1. Compound Interest……..……... 1
2. Questions Based on Work and Speed…… 7
3. Bank Deposits and Payment in Instalments……..……..…… 15

B. STATISTICS

1. Elementary Statistics……..…….. 25
2. Frequency Graph……..……... 27
3. Measures of Central Tendency……..32
4. Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation……..……..……37

C. ALGEBRA

1. Simple Formulae and their use……..42
2. Number System……..……..… 46
3. Laws of Indices and their Application….. 49
4. Logarithms and their Use……. 53
5. Factors……..……..…….. 58
6. L.C.M. and H.C.F……... 63
7. Quadratic Polynomials and Quadratic Equations……..…… 67
8. Simultaneous Equations……..……. 73
9. Set Theory……..……..…… 78
10. Mapping……..……..…… 83

D. TRIGONOMETRY

1. Circular Measure, Radian and Trigonometrical Ratios……. 87
2. Trigonometrical Ratios of Sum & Difference of Two Angles…… 92
3. Ratios of Multiple and Submultiple Angle……..……..……... 95
4. Transformation of Sums into Products and Vice-Versa……..…… 99
5. Height and Distance……..……. 103

E. GEOMETRY

1. Locus, Pythogoras Theorem and its Application……..……..……. 107
2. Circles, Tangents to the Circles and Cyclic Quadrilaterals……..…….. 111
3. Theorems on Angles in Alternate Segment and Proportion……..…… 117

F. MENSURATION

1. Cube, Cuboid and Right Prism……122
2. Right Pyramid and Right Circular Cylinder……..……..…….. 125
3. Right Circular Cone, Sphere and Frustum of Cone……..……... 129

G. COORDINATE GEOMETRY

1. Distance of two Points, Section Formula and Area of the Triangle…….. 134
2. Straight Line……..……..…… 138
3. Angle between two Straight Lines, their Point of Intersection and length of Perpendicular……..……... 141