Contents

ι.	Development of Child	3-70
	Meaning of Child Development	3
	Development of the Whole Child	4
	Development, Growth and Maturation	4
	Growth and Development Compared	5
	Characteristics and Principles of Development	5
	Educational Implications of the Principles of Development	7
	Stages of Development	8
	• Characteristics of Each Stage of Human Growth and Development	9
	• Significance of Interrelationships and Interdependence of Various Aspects	
	of Development	
	Psychological Characteristics of an Adolescent	
	Measurements of Attitudes	
	Importance of Measuring Interest	16
	Definition of Aptitude	
	Definitions of Intelligence	18
	Description of Intelligence	19
	• Theories of Intelligence	20
	Development of Personality	22
	Determinants of Personality	24
	Mental Health	31
	• Foundations of Mental Health	32
	Approaches and Methods Used to Understand Learner's Behaviour	33
	Case Study Approach	34
	Experimentation	36
	Observation	38
	• Interview	40
	Developmental Tasks	41
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 1	44
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 2	58

2.	Understanding Learning	71-121
	Concept and Nature of Learning	71
	Nature and Characteristics of Learning	72
	• Learning Process	73
	Principles or Laws of Learning and the Teacher	73
	Classification of Determinants of Learning	75
	The Child as a Learner	76
	Environment as a Factor in Learning	76
	Teacher as the Inductor of Change and a Factor in Learning	77
	Approaches to Learning and their Applicability	77
	Major Domains of Learning	80
	Cognitive Domain and Educational Implications	82
	 Affective Domain of Learning Formation of Attitudes, Emotions and Value 	s 84
	Motivation	85
	Memory and Forgetting	86
	• Curves of Forgetting	
	Causes and Minimising Forgetfulness	88
	Definition and Nature of Transfer Learning	89
	Transfer of Training : Two Schools of Thought	89
	Principles of Transfer of Learning	90
	 Implications of Transfer of Learning for Teaching-Learning Situations 	
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 1	
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 2	
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 3	
3.		122–184
	Pedagogy	122
	 Relevance of Child Development for the Teacher and especially an 	
	Elementary Teacher in Understanding the Learner and his Behaviour	125
	Understanding of Pedagogic Methods	132
	Characteristics of Children's Concepts	136
	Phases of Teaching	137
	Steps in Designing Instructional System	141
	Task Analysis in Planning of Teaching	142
	• Classroom Climate and Teacher's Role in the Development of Child	143
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 1	153
	Multiple Choice Questions Set No. 2	166