WP LAB 4 – Python Basics

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Q1) Write a python program to select smallest element from a list in an expected linear time.

i)Code l4a1.py

```
arr = [58, 12, 96, 36, 41, 89, 8]
smallest = arr[0]
for i in arr:
    if i < smallest:
        smallest = i
print("Smallest element in the list is %d" % smallest)</pre>
```

ii) Terminal

Smallest element in the list is 8

Q2) Write a python program to implement bubble sort.

i) Code l4a2.py

```
def bubble_sort(arr):
    n = len(arr)

for i in range(n):
    for j in range(0, n-i-1):
        if arr[j] > arr[j+1]:
            arr[j], arr[j+1] = arr[j+1], arr[j]

if __name__ == "__main__":
    sample_list = [64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90]
    print("Original List:", sample_list)
    bubble_sort(sample_list)
    print("Sorted List:", sample_list)
```

ii) Terminal

Original List: [64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90] Sorted List: [11, 12, 22, 25, 34, 64, 90]

Q3) Write a python program to multiply two matrices <u>i) Code I4a3.py</u>

```
\begin{split} X &= [[2,4,6],\\ &[8,10,12],\\ &[14,16,18]] \\ Y &= [[1,2,3,4],\\ &[5,6,7,8],\\ &[9,10,11,12]] \\ result &= [[0,0,0,0],\\ &[0,0,0,0],\\ &[0,0,0,0]] \end{split}
```

```
for i in range(len(X)):
    for j in range(len(Y[0])):
        for k in range(len(Y)):
        result[i][j] += X[i][k] * Y[k][j]

for r in result:
    print(r)

ii) Terminal
[76, 88, 100, 112]
[166, 196, 226, 256]
[256, 304, 352, 400]
```

Q4) Write a Python class to find validity of a string of parentheses, $'(', ')', '\{', '\}', '[']$ and '[]. These brackets must be close in the correct order, for example ''() and ''() are valid but ''[), $''(\{[])$ and $''\{\{\{''\}\}\}$ are invalid.

i) Code l4q4.py

```
class py_solution:
    def is_valid_parenthese(self, str1):
        stack, pchar = [], {"(": ")", "{": "}", "[": "]"}
        for parenthese in str1:
            if parenthese in pchar:
                stack.append(parenthese)
            elif len(stack) == 0 or pchar[stack.pop()] != parenthese:
                return False
        return len(stack) == 0

print(py_solution().is_valid_parenthese("(({})){}{]")})
```

ii)Terminal

False

Q5) Write a Python class to reverse a string word by word

i) Code l4a5.pv

```
s = "hello world from earth"
words = s.split()
reversed_words = ""
for word in reversed(words):
    reversed_words += word + " "
reversed_words = reversed_words.strip()
print(reversed_words)
```

ii) Terminal

earth from world hello

Q6)Write a Python class named Circle constructed by a radius and two methods which will compute the area and the perimeter of a circle.

i)Code l4a6.py

```
class Circle():
    def __init__(self, r):
        self.radius = r
```

def area(self):
 return self.radius**2*3.14

def perimeter(self):
 return 2*self.radius*3.14

NewCircle = Circle(5)
print(NewCircle.area())
print(NewCircle.perimeter())

<u>ii) Terminal</u>

78.5 31.40000000000000000