

# Recursion Worksheet

<p>1. What is returned by the call <code>fun1(3)</code> ?</p> <pre>int fun1(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         return 1;     else         return x + fun1(x-1); }  return 3 + fun(2); //7 return 2 + fun(1); //4 return 1 + fun(0); //2</pre>	<p>2. What is output by the call <code>fun2(3)</code> ?</p> <pre>void fun2(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         cout &lt;&lt; "\nDONE";     else     {         cout &lt;&lt; x;         fun2(x-1);     } }</pre> <p>3 <code>fun2(2)</code> 2 <code>fun2(1)</code> 1 <code>fun2(0)</code> 321 DONE</p>
<p>3. What is output by the <code>func3(4)</code> ?</p> <pre>void func3(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         cout &lt;&lt; "OUTPUT: ";     else     {         func3(x-1);         cout &lt;&lt; x;     } }</pre> <p>OUTPUT: 1234</p>	<p>4. What is returned by the call <code>fun4(3, 6)</code> ?</p> <p>5. What is returned by the call <code>fun4(4, 2)</code> ?</p> <pre>int fun4(int x, int y) {     if (y==2)         return x;     else         return fun4(x, y-1) + x; }</pre> <p>4. <code>return fun4(3, 5) + 3; //15</code> <code>return fun4(3, 4) + 3; //12</code> <code>return fun4(3, 3) + 3; //9</code> <code>return fun4(3, 2) + 3; //6</code> 5. <code>return 4;</code></p>
<p>6. What is output by the call <code>fun5(4)</code> ?</p>	<p>7. What is returned by <code>fun6(8)</code> ?</p>

<pre>void fun5(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         cout &lt;&lt; "\n----\n";     else     {         cout &lt;&lt; x;         fun5(x-1);         cout &lt;&lt; x;     } }</pre> <p><b>4321</b> <b>----</b> <b>1234</b></p>	<pre>int fun6(int x) {     if (x &lt; 1)         return x;     else         return x + fun6(x-2); }</pre> <p><b>return 8+fun6(6) //20 = fun6(8)</b> <b>return 6+fun6(4) //</b> <b>return 4+fun6(2) //6</b> <b>return 2+fun6(0) //2</b></p>
<p>8. What is returned by fun7 (7, 2) ?</p> <p>9. What is returned by fun7 (5, 5) ?</p> <pre>int fun7(int x, int y) {     if(y==2)         return y;     else         return fun7(x, y-1) + x; }</pre> <p>8. <b>The value returned is 2.</b></p> <p>9. <b>//fun7(5, 5) = 17</b> <b>return fun7(5, 4) + 5; //17</b> <b>return fun7(5, 3) + 5; //12</b> <b>return fun7(5, 2) + 5; //7</b> <b>fun7(5, 2) = 2</b></p>	<p>10. What is returned by fun8 (2, 8) ?</p> <pre>int fun8(int x, int y) {     if (x &lt;=1)         return y;     else         return fun8(x-1, y-1) + y; }</pre> <p><b>fun8(2, 8) = 15</b> <b>return fun8(1,7)+8; //15</b></p>
<p>11. What is returned by go(5)?</p> <p>12. What is returned by go (3) ?</p> <pre>int go(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         return 1;     else</pre>	<p>13. What is returned by fly (5) ?</p> <pre>int fly(int x) {     if (x&lt;1)         return 1;     else         return x + fly(x-4) + fly(x-1);</pre>

<pre>         return x + go(x-2) + go(x-3); }  11. <b>go(5) //16</b> 12. <b>go(3) //7</b> </pre>	<pre> }  <b>//fly(5) = 23</b> </pre>
<p><b>14. What is returned by boogie(5,10)?</b></p> <pre> int boogie(int x, int y) {     if (y&lt;2)         Return x;     else         return boogie(x, y-2)+x; }  <b>//30</b> </pre>	<p><b>15. What is output by the call mango(12)?</b></p> <pre> void mango(int k) {     if (k&lt;2)         cout &lt;&lt; endl;     else     {         if (k%2 == 0)         {             cout &lt;&lt; k &lt;&lt; " ";             mango(k-1);         }         else             mango(k-1);     } }  <b>//12 10 8 6 4 2</b> </pre>