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NASA-GLENN CHEMICAL EQUILIBRIUM PROGRAM CEA2, MAY 21, 2004
 BY BONNIE MCBRIDE AND SANFORD GORDON
 REFS: NASA RP-1311, PART I, 1994 AND NASA RP-1311, PART II, 1996

problem

rocket equilibrium frozen nfz=2 tcest,k=3800

p,bar=70,90,120,150,

sup,ae/at=10,15,20,25,

react

oxid=NH4NO3(IV) wt=68 t,k=300

fuel=AL(cr) wt=18 t,k=300

name=HTPB wt=14 t,k=300

h,kj/mol=-51.8 C 4 H 6

output

siunits

end

OPTIONS: TP=F HP=F SP=F TV=F UV=F SV=F DETN=F SHOCK=F REFL=F INCD=F
 RKT=T FROZ=T EQL=T IONS=F SIUNIT=T DEBUGF=F SHKDBG=F DETDBG=F TRNSPT=F

TRACE= 0.00E+00 S/R= 0.000000E+00 H/R= 0.000000E+00 U/R= 0.000000E+00

Pc,BAR = 70.000000 90.000000 120.000000 150.000000

Pc/P =

SUBSONIC AREA RATIOS =

SUPERSONIC AREA RATIOS = 10.0000 15.0000 20.0000 25.0000

NFZ= 2 Mdot/Ac= 0.000000E+00 Ac/At= 0.000000E+00

| REACTANT | WT.FRAC | (ENERGY/R),K | TEMP,K | DENSITY |
|------------------|-----------|---------------|--------|---------|
| EXPLODED FORMULA | | | | |
| O: NH4NO3(IV) | 1.000000 | -0.439403E+05 | 300.00 | 0.0000 |
| N 2.00000 | H 4.00000 | O 3.00000 | | |
| F: AL(cr) | 0.562500 | 0.538838E+01 | 300.00 | 0.0000 |
| AL 1.00000 | | | | |
| N: HTPB | 0.437500 | -0.623007E+04 | 300.00 | 0.0000 |
| C 4.00000 | H 6.00000 | | | |

SPECIES BEING CONSIDERED IN THIS SYSTEM
 (CONDENSED PHASE MAY HAVE NAME LISTED SEVERAL TIMES)
 LAST thermo.inp UPDATE: 9/09/04

| | | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| gl2/97 | *AL | tpis96 | ALC | tpis96 | ALC2 |
| tpis96 | ALH | tpis96 | ALH2 | tpis96 | ALH3 |
| tpis96 | ALN | tpis96 | *ALO | tpis96 | ALOH |
| tpis96 | ALO2 | tpis96 | AL(OH)2 | tpis96 | AL(OH)3 |
| tpis96 | AL2 | tpis96 | AL2C2 | tpis96 | AL2O |

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| | | | | | |
|--------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| tpis96 | AL2O2 | tpis96 | AL2O3 | g 7/97 | *C |
| tpis79 | *CH | g 4/02 | CH2 | g 4/02 | CH3 |
| g11/00 | CH2OH | g 7/00 | CH3O | g 8/99 | CH4 |
| g 7/00 | CH3OH | srd 01 | CH3OOH | g 8/99 | *CN |
| g12/99 | CNN | tpis79 | *CO | g 9/99 | *CO2 |
| tpis91 | COOH | tpis91 | *C2 | g 6/01 | C2H |
| g 1/91 | C2H2,acetylene | g 5/01 | C2H2,vinylidene | g 4/02 | CH2CO, ketene |
| g 3/02 | O(CH)2O | srd 01 | HO(CO)2OH | g 7/01 | C2H3,vinyl |
| g 9/00 | CH3CN | g 6/96 | CH3CO,acetyl | g 1/00 | C2H4 |
| g 8/88 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | g 8/88 | CH3CHO,ethanal | g 6/00 | CH3COOH |
| srd 01 | OHCH2COOH | g 7/00 | C2H5 | g 7/00 | C2H6 |
| g 8/88 | CH3N2CH3 | g 8/88 | C2H5OH | g 7/00 | CH3OCH3 |
| srd 01 | CH3O2CH3 | g 7/00 | CCN | tpis91 | CNC |
| srd 01 | OCCN | tpis79 | C2N2 | g 8/00 | C2O |
| tpis79 | *C3 | n 4/98 | C3H3,1-propynl | n 4/98 | C3H3,2-propynl |
| g 2/00 | C3H4,allene | g 1/00 | C3H4,propyne | g 5/90 | C3H4,cyclo- |
| g 3/01 | C3H5,allyl | g 2/00 | C3H6,propylene | g 1/00 | C3H6,cyclo- |
| g 6/01 | C3H6O,propylox | g 6/97 | C3H6O,acetone | g 1/02 | C3H6O,propanal |
| g 7/01 | C3H7,n-propyl | g 9/85 | C3H7,i-propyl | g 2/00 | C3H8 |
| g 2/00 | C3H8O,1propanol | g 2/00 | C3H8O,2propanol | srd 01 | CNCOCN |
| g 7/88 | C3O2 | g tpis | *C4 | g 7/01 | C4H2,butadiyne |
| g 8/00 | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | n10/92 | C4H6,butadiene | n10/93 | C4H6,1butyne |
| n10/93 | C4H6,2butyne | g 8/00 | C4H6,cyclo- | n 4/88 | C4H8,1-butene |
| n 4/88 | C4H8,cis2-buten | n 4/88 | C4H8,tr2-butene | n 4/88 | C4H8,isobutene |
| g 8/00 | C4H8,cyclo- | g10/00 | (CH3COOH)2 | n10/84 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| n10/84 | C4H9,i-butyl | g 1/93 | C4H9,s-butyl | g 1/93 | C4H9,t-butyl |
| g12/00 | C4H10,n-butane | g 8/00 | C4H10,isobutane | g 6/01 | C4N2 |
| g 8/00 | *C5 | g 5/90 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | g 1/93 | C5H8,cyclo- |
| n 4/87 | C5H10,1-pentene | g 2/01 | C5H10,cyclo- | n10/84 | C5H11,pentyl |
| g 1/93 | C5H11,t-pentyl | n10/85 | C5H12,n-pentane | n10/85 | C5H12,i-pentane |
| n10/85 | CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | g 2/93 | C6H2 | g11/00 | C6H5,phenyl |
| g 8/00 | C6H5O,phenoxy | g 8/00 | C6H6 | g 8/00 | C6H5OH,phenol |
| g 1/93 | C6H10,cyclo- | n 4/87 | C6H12,1-hexene | g 6/90 | C6H12,cyclo- |
| n10/83 | C6H13,n-hexyl | g 6/01 | C6H14,n-hexane | g 7/01 | C7H7,benzyl |
| g 1/93 | C7H8 | g12/00 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | n 4/87 | C7H14,1-heptene |
| n10/83 | C7H15,n-heptyl | n10/85 | C7H16,n-heptane | n10/85 | C7H16,2-methylh |
| n 4/89 | C8H8,styrene | n10/86 | C8H10,ethylbenz | n 4/87 | C8H16,1-octene |
| n10/83 | C8H17,n-octyl | n 4/85 | C8H18,n-octane | n 4/85 | C8H18,isooctane |
| n10/83 | C9H19,n-nonyl | g 3/01 | C10H8,naphthale | n10/83 | C10H21,n-decyl |
| g 8/00 | C12H9,o-biphenyl | g 8/00 | C12H10,biphenyl | g 6/97 | *H |
| tpis96 | HALO | tpis96 | HALO2 | g 6/01 | HCN |
| g 1/01 | HCO | tpis89 | HCCN | g 6/01 | HCCO |
| g 6/01 | HNC | g 7/00 | HNCO | g10/01 | HNO |
| tpis89 | HNO2 | g 5/99 | HNO3 | g 4/02 | HO2 |
| tpis78 | *H2 | g 5/01 | HCHO,formaldeh | g 6/01 | HCOOH |
| g 8/89 | H2O | g 6/99 | H2O2 | g 6/01 | (HCOOH)2 |
| g 5/97 | *N | g 6/01 | NCO | g 4/99 | *NH |
| g 3/01 | NH2 | tpis89 | NH3 | tpis89 | NH2OH |
| tpis89 | *NO | g 4/99 | NO2 | j12/64 | NO3 |
| tpis78 | *N2 | g 6/01 | NCN | g 5/99 | N2H2 |
| tpis89 | NH2NO2 | g 4/99 | N2H4 | g 4/99 | N2O |
| g 4/99 | N2O3 | tpis89 | N2O4 | g 4/99 | N2O5 |
| tpis89 | N3 | g 4/99 | N3H | g 5/97 | *O |
| g 4/02 | *OH | tpis89 | *O2 | g 8/01 | O3 |
| coda89 | AL(cr) | coda89 | AL(L) | tpis96 | ALH3(a) |
| tpis96 | ALN(cr) | tpis96 | ALN(cr) | tpis96 | ALN(L) |
| tpis96 | ALN(L) | tpis96 | AL(OH)3(a) | tpis96 | AL2O3(a) |

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| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|
| tpis96 | AL2O3(a) | tpis96 | AL2O3(a) | tpis96 | AL2O3(L) |
| tpis96 | AL4C3(cr) | tpis96 | AL4C3(cr) | n 4/83 | C(gr) |
| n 4/83 | C(gr) | n 4/83 | C(gr) | g11/99 | H2O(cr) |
| g 8/01 | H2O(L) | g 8/01 | H2O(L) | | |

O/F = 2.125000

| | EFFECTIVE FUEL | EFFECTIVE OXIDANT | MIXTURE |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| ENTHALPY | h(2)/R | h(1)/R | h0/R |
| (KG-MOL) (K) /KG | | | |
| | -0.50278394E+02 | -0.54895640E+03 | -0.38937944E+03 |
| KG-FORM.WT./KG | bi(2) | bi(1) | b0i |
| *N | 0.00000000E+00 | 0.24986457E-01 | 0.16990791E-01 |
| *H | 0.48529833E-01 | 0.49972915E-01 | 0.49511128E-01 |
| *O | 0.00000000E+00 | 0.37479686E-01 | 0.25486186E-01 |
| *AL | 0.20847588E-01 | 0.00000000E+00 | 0.66712283E-02 |
| *C | 0.32353222E-01 | 0.00000000E+00 | 0.10353031E-01 |

| POINT | ITN | T | N | H | O | AL |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| | | C | | | | |
| 1 | 22 | 1777.492 | -11.958 | -7.886 | -27.424 | -9.748 |
| | | -4.547 | | | | |
| ADD | AL2O3(a) | | | | | |
| 1 | 9 | 2701.690 | -12.694 | -8.508 | -20.590 | -18.412 |
| | | -10.328 | | | | |
| PHASE CHANGE, REPLACE | AL2O3(a) | | | WITH | AL2O3(L) | |
| 1 | 2 | 2540.867 | -12.582 | -8.400 | -21.190 | -19.696 |
| | | -9.817 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.764183 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 2321.890 | -12.706 | -8.531 | -22.155 | -21.128 |
| | | -9.592 | | | | |
| ADD | AL2O3(a) | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.710 | -8.534 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.612 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.613671 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.665 | -8.490 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.523 | | | | |
| REMOVE | AL2O3(a) | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2355.341 | -12.686 | -8.510 | -21.995 | -20.888 |
| | | -9.632 | | | | |

WARNING!! DISCONTINUITY AT THE THROAT (ROCKET)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| Pinf/Pt = 1.740406 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2326.957 | -12.703 | -8.528 | -22.131 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.598 | | | | |
| ADD | AL2O3(a) | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 2327.000 | -12.703 | -8.528 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.599 | | | | |
| 3 | 5 | 1490.598 | -13.302 | -9.158 | -28.738 | -31.263 |
| | | -7.418 | | | | |
| PHASE CHANGE, REPLACE | AL2O3(L) | | | WITH | AL2O3(a) | |
| 3 | 2 | 1584.601 | -13.397 | -9.250 | -27.617 | -30.750 |
| | | -8.193 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | 1283.934 | -13.661 | -9.522 | -31.825 | -38.155 |
| | | -6.509 | | | | |
| 3 | 2 | 1291.632 | -13.653 | -9.514 | -31.691 | -37.920 |
| | | -6.565 | | | | |

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| | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 4 | 3 | 1175.960 | -13.777 | -9.639 | -33.902 | -41.786 |
| | | -5.636 | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | 1175.961 | -13.777 | -9.639 | -33.902 | -41.786 |
| | | -5.636 | | | | |
| 4 | 2 | 1169.816 | -13.784 | -9.646 | -34.033 | -42.013 |
| | | -5.581 | | | | |
| 5 | 3 | 1085.673 | -13.887 | -9.748 | -35.979 | -45.396 |
| | | -4.747 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | 1091.793 | -13.879 | -9.740 | -35.827 | -45.132 |
| | | -4.812 | | | | |
| 6 | 3 | 1041.723 | -13.947 | -9.808 | -37.129 | -47.386 |
| | | -4.251 | | | | |
| 6 | 2 | 1036.175 | -13.955 | -9.815 | -37.281 | -47.650 |
| | | -4.185 | | | | |

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1015.3 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7404 | 77.885 | 134.08 | 196.12 | 262.62 |
| P, BAR | 70.000 | 40.221 | 0.89876 | 0.52206 | 0.35693 | 0.26655 |
| T, K | 2540.87 | 2327.00 | 1291.63 | 1169.82 | 1091.79 | 1036.17 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 7.5902 0 | 4.7650 0 | 1.9194-1 | 1.2311-1 | 9.0200-2 | 7.0999-2 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3726.62 | -6251.94 | -6494.11 | -6649.89 | -6762.45 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4159.74 | -4570.70 | -6720.19 | -6918.17 | -7045.60 | -7137.87 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29635.0 | -27902.2 | -19670.9 | -18647.5 | -17992.7 | -17527.4 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.3892 | 10.3892 | 10.3892 | 10.3892 | 10.3892 | 10.3892 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.907 | 22.922 | 22.935 | 22.937 | 22.940 | 22.948 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.282 | 21.294 | 21.305 | 21.306 | 21.310 | 21.317 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00082 | -1.00042 | -1.00008 | -1.00023 | -1.00057 | -1.00124 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0148 | 0.0000 | 1.0008 | 1.0026 | 1.0072 | 1.0169 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3509 | 0.0000 | 1.9914 | 1.9949 | 2.0222 | 2.0799 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1879 | 0.0000 | 1.2229 | 1.2232 | 1.2214 | 1.2179 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1046.7 | 0.0 | 756.7 | 720.2 | 695.2 | 676.2 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.245 | 3.544 | 3.758 | 3.927 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 | 10.000 | 15.000 | 20.000 | 25.000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 |

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| | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CF | 0.6659 | 1.6531 | 1.7183 | 1.7589 | 1.7876 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.5 | 2646.1 | 2718.3 | 2763.9 | 2796.6 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 989.1 | 2455.4 | 2552.1 | 2612.4 | 2655.2 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00005 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| CH4 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00002 | 0.00005 | 0.00013 | 0.00029 |
| *CO | 0.21227 | 0.21166 | 0.19803 | 0.19267 | 0.18798 | 0.18379 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | 0.00877 | 0.02252 | 0.02787 | 0.03251 | 0.03661 |
| *H | 0.00226 | 0.00110 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCN | 0.00004 | 0.00002 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42444 | 0.42607 | 0.44065 | 0.44593 | 0.45040 | 0.45415 |
| H2O | 0.10099 | 0.10036 | 0.08671 | 0.08140 | 0.07686 | 0.07295 |
| NH3 | 0.00009 | 0.00007 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 |
| *NO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| *N2 | 0.18073 | 0.18085 | 0.18099 | 0.18100 | 0.18103 | 0.18108 |
| *OH | 0.00013 | 0.00005 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 | 0.07107 | 0.07107 | 0.07108 | 0.07110 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07096 | 0.07100 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl | C3H3,2-propynl |
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isoctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCO | HCCN | HCCO | HNC |
| HNCO | HNO | HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 |
| HCHO,formaldehy | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 | *N |

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| | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------------|
| NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH | NO2 |
| NO3 | NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 |
| N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 |
| N3H | *O | *O2 | O3 | AL(cr) |
| AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) |
| AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1015.3 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3(IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7404 |
| P, BAR | 70.000 | 40.221 |
| T, K | 2540.87 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 7.5902 0 | 4.7650 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3726.62 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4159.74 | -4570.70 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29635.0 | -27902.2 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.3892 | 10.3892 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.907 | 22.922 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.282 | 21.294 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00082 | -1.00042 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0148 | 0.0000 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3509 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1879 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1046.7 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6659 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.5 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 989.1 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

FileEditor:xEx8.out

| | | |
|----------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00005 | 0.00001 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21227 | 0.21166 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | 0.00877 |
| *H | 0.00226 | 0.00110 |
| HCN | 0.00004 | 0.00002 |
| *H2 | 0.42444 | 0.42607 |
| H2O | 0.10099 | 0.10036 |
| NH3 | 0.00009 | 0.00007 |
| *NO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| *N2 | 0.18073 | 0.18085 |
| *OH | 0.00013 | 0.00005 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07096 | 0.07100 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH4 | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN |
| CNN | COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene |
| C2H2,vinylidene | CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl |
| CH3CN | CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal |
| CH3COOH | OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 |
| C2H5OH | CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC |
| OCCN | C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl |
| C3H3,2-propynl | C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl |
| C3H6,propylene | C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal |
| C3H7,n-propyl | C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol |
| CNCOCN | C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- |
| C4H6,butadiene | C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene |
| C4H8,cis2-buten | C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 |
| C4H9,n-butyl | C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane |
| C4H10,isobutane | C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- |
| C5H10,1-pentene | C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane |
| C5H12,i-pentane | CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy |
| C6H6 | C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- |
| C6H13,n-hexyl | C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx |
| C7H14,1-heptene | C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene |
| C8H10,ethylbenz | C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isoctane |
| C9H19,n-nonyl | C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl |
| HALO | HALO2 | HCO | HCCN | HCCO |
| HNC | HNCO | HNO | HNO2 | HNO3 |
| HO2 | HCHO,formaldehy | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 |
| *N | NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH |
| NO2 | NO3 | NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 |
| N2H4 | N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 |
| N3 | N3H | *O | *O2 | O3 |
| AL(cr) | AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) |
| AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) |

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NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION
AFTER POINT 2

Pin = 1015.3 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7404 |
| P, BAR | 70.000 | 40.221 |
| T, K | 2540.87 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 7.5902 0 | 4.7650 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3726.62 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4159.74 | -4570.70 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29635.0 | -27902.2 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.3892 | 10.3892 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| M, (1/n) | 22.907 | 22.922 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.282 | 21.294 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3509 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1879 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1046.7 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6659 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.5 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 989.1 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00005 | AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | *CO | 0.21239 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | *H | 0.00226 | HCN | 0.00004 |
| *H2 | 0.42468 | H2O | 0.10105 | NH3 | 0.00009 |
| *NO | 0.00001 | *N2 | 0.18083 | *OH | 0.00013 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07100 | | | | |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

FileEditor:xEx8.out

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH4 | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN |
| CNN | COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2, acetylene |
| C2H2, vinylidene | CH2CO, ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3, vinyl |
| CH3CN | CH3CO, acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O, ethylene-o | CH3CHO, ethanal |
| CH3COOH | OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 |
| C2H5OH | CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC |
| OCCN | C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3, 1-propynyl |
| C3H3, 2-propynyl | C3H4, allene | C3H4, propyne | C3H4, cyclo- | C3H5, allyl |
| C3H6, propylene | C3H6, cyclo- | C3H6O, propylox | C3H6O, acetone | C3H6O, propanal |
| C3H7, n-propyl | C3H7, i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O, 1propanol | C3H8O, 2propanol |
| CNCOCN | C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2, butadiyne | C4H4, 1,3-cyclo- |
| C4H6, butadiene | C4H6, 1butyne | C4H6, 2butyne | C4H6, cyclo- | C4H8, 1-butene |
| C4H8, cis2-buten | C4H8, tr2-butene | C4H8, isobutene | C4H8, cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 |
| C4H9, n-butyl | C4H9, i-butyl | C4H9, s-butyl | C4H9, t-butyl | C4H10, n-butane |
| C4H10, isobutane | C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6, 1,3cyclo- | C5H8, cyclo- |
| C5H10, 1-pentene | C5H10, cyclo- | C5H11, pentyl | C5H11, t-pentyl | C5H12, n-pentane |
| C5H12, i-pentane | CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5, phenyl | C6H5O, phenoxy |
| C6H6 | C6H5OH, phenol | C6H10, cyclo- | C6H12, 1-hexene | C6H12, cyclo- |
| C6H13, n-hexyl | C6H14, n-hexane | C7H7, benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O, cresol-mx |
| C7H14, 1-heptene | C7H15, n-heptyl | C7H16, n-heptane | C7H16, 2-methylh | C8H8, styrene |
| C8H10, ethylbenz | C8H16, 1-octene | C8H17, n-octyl | C8H18, n-octane | C8H18, isooctane |
| C9H19, n-nonyl | C10H8, naphthale | C10H21, n-decyl | C12H9, o-bipheny | C12H10, biphenyl |
| HALO | HALO2 | HCO | HCCN | HCCO |
| HNC | HNCO | HNO | HNO2 | HNO3 |
| HO2 | HCHO, formaldehy | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 |
| *N | NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH |
| NO2 | NO3 | NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 |
| N2H4 | N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 |
| N3 | N3H | *O | *O2 | O3 |
| AL(cr) | AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) |
| AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

| POINT | ITN | T | N | H | O | AL |
|--------------------|-----|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | C | | | | |
| 1 | 3 | 2542.255 | -12.457 | -8.276 | -21.184 | -19.688 |
| | | -9.570 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.764536 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 2322.432 | -12.580 | -8.405 | -22.153 | -21.124 |
| | | -9.343 | | | | |
| ADD AL2O3(a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.584 | -8.409 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.361 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.613392 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.539 | -8.364 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.272 | | | | |

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```

REMOVE  AL2O3(a)
  2    2    2356.115    -12.561    -8.385    -21.991    -20.883
          -9.384

```

WARNING!! DISCONTINUITY AT THE THROAT (ROCKET)

Pinf/Pt = 1.743333

```

  2    2    2326.957    -12.578    -8.403    -22.131    -21.091
          -9.349

```

ADD AL2O3(a)

```

  2    1    2327.000    -12.578    -8.403    -22.130    -21.091
          -9.349
  3    5    1490.567    -13.176    -9.032    -28.739    -31.264
          -7.166

```

```

PHASE CHANGE, REPLACE AL2O3(L) WITH AL2O3(a)
  3    2    1584.552    -13.271    -9.124    -27.618    -30.751
          -7.941
  3    4    1283.909    -13.535    -9.397    -31.826    -38.156
          -6.258
  3    2    1291.610    -13.528    -9.389    -31.692    -37.921
          -6.313
  4    3    1176.066    -13.651    -9.513    -33.900    -41.783
          -5.387
  4    0    1176.068    -13.651    -9.513    -33.900    -41.783
          -5.387
  4    2    1169.935    -13.658    -9.520    -34.030    -42.010
          -5.331
  5    3    1086.118    -13.762    -9.623    -35.967    -45.379
          -4.504
  5    2    1092.218    -13.754    -9.615    -35.815    -45.115
          -4.569
  6    3    1042.636    -13.823    -9.683    -37.101    -47.347
          -4.018
  6    2    1037.161    -13.831    -9.691    -37.251    -47.607
          -3.954

```

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1305.3 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7433 | 77.891 | 134.08 | 196.08 | 262.47 |
| P, BAR | 90.000 | 51.625 | 1.1555 | 0.67123 | 0.45900 | 0.34290 |

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| | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| T, K | 2542.26 | 2327.00 | 1291.61 | 1169.93 | 1092.22 | 1037.16 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 9.7554 0 | 6.1168 0 | 2.4677-1 | 1.5828-1 | 1.1597-1 | 9.1285-2 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3728.17 | -6252.10 | -6494.23 | -6649.96 | -6762.41 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.06 | -4572.16 | -6720.33 | -6918.30 | -7045.75 | -7138.04 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29417.6 | -27691.5 | -19553.1 | -18542.2 | -17897.6 | -17443.1 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.2980 | 10.2980 | 10.2980 | 10.2980 | 10.2980 | 10.2980 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| M, (1/n) | 22.912 | 22.924 | 22.935 | 22.938 | 22.945 | 22.957 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.286 | 21.296 | 21.305 | 21.308 | 21.313 | 21.324 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00080 | -1.00042 | -1.00013 | -1.00037 | -1.00092 | -1.00198 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0133 | 0.0000 | 1.0013 | 1.0043 | 1.0118 | 1.0269 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3375 | 0.0000 | 1.9932 | 2.0022 | 2.0433 | 2.1291 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1885 | 0.0000 | 1.2228 | 1.2228 | 1.2204 | 1.2157 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.1 | 0.0 | 756.7 | 720.1 | 695.0 | 675.8 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.245 | 3.544 | 3.759 | 3.929 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 | 10.000 | 15.000 | 20.000 | 25.000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6670 | 1.6532 | 1.7183 | 1.7589 | 1.7876 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.6 | 2646.1 | 2718.3 | 2764.0 | 2796.6 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 990.6 | 2455.4 | 2552.1 | 2612.5 | 2655.1 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| CH4 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00003 | 0.00008 | 0.00021 | 0.00046 |
| *CO | 0.21230 | 0.21167 | 0.19803 | 0.19264 | 0.18794 | 0.18371 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | 0.00877 | 0.02252 | 0.02787 | 0.03251 | 0.03660 |
| *H | 0.00200 | 0.00097 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCN | 0.00005 | 0.00003 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42458 | 0.42614 | 0.44063 | 0.44586 | 0.45022 | 0.45376 |
| H2O | 0.10104 | 0.10038 | 0.08672 | 0.08144 | 0.07696 | 0.07317 |
| NH3 | 0.00011 | 0.00008 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 |
| *N2 | 0.18074 | 0.18086 | 0.18099 | 0.18101 | 0.18105 | 0.18115 |
| *OH | 0.00011 | 0.00004 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 | 0.07107 | 0.07107 | 0.07109 | 0.07113 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07097 | 0.07101 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl | C3H3,2-propynl |
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isooctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO | HNO |
| HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO,formaldehy | HCOOH |
| H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 | *N | NCO | *NH |
| NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 | NO3 |
| NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O |
| N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 | N3H |
| *O | *O2 | O3 | AL(cr) | AL(L) |
| ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) |
| C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1305.3 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3(IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|--------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7433 |
| P, BAR | 90.000 | 51.625 |
| T, K | 2542.26 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 9.7554 0 | 6.1168 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3728.17 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.06 | -4572.16 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29417.6 | -27691.5 |

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| | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.2980 | 10.2980 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.912 | 22.924 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.286 | 21.296 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00080 | -1.00042 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0133 | 0.0000 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3375 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1885 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.1 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6670 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.6 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 990.6 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | |
|----------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | 0.00001 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21230 | 0.21167 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | 0.00877 |
| *H | 0.00200 | 0.00097 |
| HCN | 0.00005 | 0.00003 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42458 | 0.42614 |
| H2O | 0.10104 | 0.10038 |
| NH3 | 0.00011 | 0.00008 |
| *N2 | 0.18074 | 0.18086 |
| *OH | 0.00011 | 0.00004 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07097 | 0.07101 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH4 | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN |
| CNN | COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene |
| C2H2,vinylidene | CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl |
| CH3CN | CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal |
| CH3COOH | OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 |
| C2H5OH | CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC |
| OCCN | C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl |
| C3H3,2-propynl | C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl |
| C3H6,propylene | C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal |
| C3H7,n-propyl | C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CNCOCN | C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- |
| C4H6,butadiene | C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene |
| C4H8,cis2-buten | C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 |
| C4H9,n-butyl | C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane |
| C4H10,isobutane | C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- |
| C5H10,1-pentene | C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane |
| C5H12,i-pentane | CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy |
| C6H6 | C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- |
| C6H13,n-hexyl | C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx |
| C7H14,1-heptene | C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene |
| C8H10,ethylbenz | C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isooctane |
| C9H19,n-nonyl | C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl |
| HALO | HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO |
| HNO | HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO,formaldehy |
| HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 | *N | NCO |
| *NH | NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 |
| NO3 | NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 |
| N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 |
| N3H | *O | *O2 | O3 | AL(cr) |
| AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) |
| AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION
AFTER POINT 2

Pin = 1305.3 PSIA
CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7433 |
| P, BAR | 90.000 | 51.625 |
| T, K | 2542.26 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 9.7554 0 | 6.1168 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3728.17 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.06 | -4572.16 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29417.6 | -27691.5 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.2980 | 10.2980 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.912 | 22.924 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.286 | 21.296 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3375 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1885 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.1 | 0.0 |

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MACH NUMBER 0.000 0.000

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

Ae/At 1.0000
 CSTAR, M/SEC 1485.3
 CF 0.6670
 Ivac, M/SEC 1842.6
 Isp, M/SEC 990.6

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | |
|------|---------|----------|---------|-----|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | *CO | 0.21240 |
| *CO2 | 0.00801 | *H | 0.00200 | HCN | 0.00005 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | HNC | 0.00001 | *H2 | 0.42478 |
| H2O | 0.10109 | NH3 | 0.00011 | *N2 | 0.18083 |
| *OH | 0.00011 | AL2O3(L) | 0.07100 | | |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
 WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH4 | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN |
| CNN | COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene |
| C2H2,vinylidene | CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl |
| CH3CN | CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal |
| CH3COOH | OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 |
| C2H5OH | CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC |
| OCCN | C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl |
| C3H3,2-propynl | C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl |
| C3H6,propylene | C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal |
| C3H7,n-propyl | C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol |
| CNCOCN | C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- |
| C4H6,butadiene | C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene |
| C4H8,cis2-buten | C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 |
| C4H9,n-butyl | C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane |
| C4H10,isobutane | C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- |
| C5H10,1-pentene | C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane |
| C5H12,i-pentane | CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy |
| C6H6 | C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- |
| C6H13,n-hexyl | C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx |
| C7H14,1-heptene | C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene |
| C8H10,ethylbenz | C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isoctane |
| C9H19,n-nonyl | C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl |
| HALO | HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO |
| HNO | HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO,formaldehy |
| HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 | *N | NCO |
| *NH | NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 |
| NO3 | NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 |
| N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 |
| N3H | *O | *O2 | O3 | AL(cr) |
| AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) |

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AL4C3 (cr) C (gr) H2O (cr) H2O (L)

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

| POINT | ITN | T | N | H | O | AL |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | C | | | | |
| 1 | 3 | 2543.680 | -12.315 | -8.133 | -21.178 | -19.680 |
| | | -9.287 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.764880 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 2322.998 | -12.437 | -8.262 | -22.150 | -21.120 |
| | | -9.058 | | | | |
| ADD AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.440 | -8.265 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.074 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.613090 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.395 | -8.220 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -8.984 | | | | |
| REMOVE AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2356.919 | -12.418 | -8.241 | -21.987 | -20.878 |
| | | -9.099 | | | | |
| WARNING!! DISCONTINUITY AT THE THROAT (ROCKET) | | | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.746357 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2326.958 | -12.435 | -8.260 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.063 | | | | |
| ADD AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 2327.000 | -12.435 | -8.260 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -9.063 | | | | |
| 3 | 5 | 1490.570 | -13.032 | -8.888 | -28.738 | -31.264 |
| | | -6.879 | | | | |
| PHASE CHANGE, REPLACE AL2O3 (L) WITH AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 3 | 2 | 1584.520 | -13.127 | -8.980 | -27.618 | -30.752 |
| | | -7.654 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | 1283.948 | -13.392 | -9.253 | -31.825 | -38.155 |
| | | -5.971 | | | | |
| 3 | 2 | 1291.653 | -13.384 | -9.245 | -31.691 | -37.920 |
| | | -6.027 | | | | |
| 4 | 3 | 1176.346 | -13.508 | -9.370 | -33.893 | -41.774 |
| | | -5.104 | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | 1176.348 | -13.508 | -9.370 | -33.893 | -41.774 |
| | | -5.104 | | | | |
| 4 | 2 | 1170.241 | -13.515 | -9.377 | -34.022 | -42.000 |
| | | -5.049 | | | | |
| 5 | 3 | 1087.027 | -13.619 | -9.481 | -35.941 | -45.343 |
| | | -4.234 | | | | |
| 5 | 2 | 1093.089 | -13.611 | -9.473 | -35.791 | -45.082 |
| | | -4.298 | | | | |
| 6 | 3 | 1044.353 | -13.680 | -9.542 | -37.050 | -47.273 |
| | | -3.765 | | | | |
| 6 | 2 | 1038.998 | -13.688 | -9.550 | -37.196 | -47.527 |
| | | -3.703 | | | | |

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1740.5 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7464 | 77.894 | 134.07 | 195.99 | 262.18 |
| P, BAR | 120.00 | 68.714 | 1.5406 | 0.89507 | 0.61228 | 0.45771 |
| T, K | 2543.68 | 2327.00 | 1291.65 | 1170.24 | 1093.09 | 1039.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.3003 1 | 8.1426 0 | 3.2902-1 | 2.1104-1 | 1.5463-1 | 1.2172-1 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3729.75 | -6252.25 | -6494.32 | -6649.95 | -6762.22 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.37 | -4573.64 | -6720.47 | -6918.44 | -7045.92 | -7138.27 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29166.7 | -27450.2 | -19418.8 | -18423.3 | -17792.4 | -17353.3 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1936 | 10.1936 | 10.1936 | 10.1936 | 10.1936 | 10.1936 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.917 | 22.927 | 22.937 | 22.941 | 22.952 | 22.973 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.290 | 21.298 | 21.306 | 21.311 | 21.320 | 21.338 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00080 | -1.00044 | -1.00022 | -1.00064 | -1.00158 | -1.00329 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0118 | 0.0000 | 1.0022 | 1.0075 | 1.0202 | 1.0447 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3242 | 0.0000 | 1.9969 | 2.0161 | 2.0828 | 2.2163 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1891 | 0.0000 | 1.2227 | 1.2223 | 1.2187 | 1.2120 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.5 | 0.0 | 756.6 | 720.0 | 694.7 | 675.1 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.245 | 3.545 | 3.761 | 3.933 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 | 10.000 | 15.000 | 20.000 | 25.000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6680 | 1.6532 | 1.7183 | 1.7589 | 1.7876 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.7 | 2646.2 | 2718.4 | 2764.0 | 2796.7 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 992.2 | 2455.5 | 2552.2 | 2612.4 | 2655.1 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| CH4 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | 0.00014 | 0.00036 | 0.00077 |
| *CO | 0.21232 | 0.21168 | 0.19801 | 0.19261 | 0.18786 | 0.18356 |
| *CO2 | 0.00800 | 0.00877 | 0.02253 | 0.02788 | 0.03251 | 0.03657 |
| *H | 0.00174 | 0.00085 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCN | 0.00006 | 0.00004 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

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| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42469 | 0.42618 | 0.44058 | 0.44572 | 0.44987 | 0.45305 |
| H2O | 0.10109 | 0.10041 | 0.08674 | 0.08151 | 0.07715 | 0.07358 |
| NH3 | 0.00015 | 0.00011 | 0.00003 | 0.00003 | 0.00003 | 0.00003 |
| *N2 | 0.18075 | 0.18086 | 0.18099 | 0.18103 | 0.18111 | 0.18126 |
| *OH | 0.00010 | 0.00004 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL2O3 (a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 | 0.07107 | 0.07108 | 0.07112 | 0.07117 |
| AL2O3 (L) | 0.07098 | 0.07102 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH) 2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2, acetylene | C2H2, vinylidene |
| CH2CO, ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3, vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO, acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O, ethylen-o | CH3CHO, ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3, 1-propynl | C3H3, 2-propynl |
| C3H4, allene | C3H4, propyne | C3H4, cyclo- | C3H5, allyl | C3H6, propylene |
| C3H6, cyclo- | C3H6O, propylox | C3H6O, acetone | C3H6O, propanal | C3H7, n-propyl |
| C3H7, i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O, 1propanol | C3H8O, 2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2, butadiyne | C4H4, 1, 3-cyclo- | C4H6, butadiene |
| C4H6, 1butyne | C4H6, 2butyne | C4H6, cyclo- | C4H8, 1-butene | C4H8, cis2-buten |
| C4H8, tr2-butene | C4H8, isobutene | C4H8, cyclo- | (CH3COOH) 2 | C4H9, n-butyl |
| C4H9, i-butyl | C4H9, s-butyl | C4H9, t-butyl | C4H10, n-butane | C4H10, isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6, 1, 3cyclo- | C5H8, cyclo- | C5H10, 1-pentene |
| C5H10, cyclo- | C5H11, pentyl | C5H11, t-pentyl | C5H12, n-pentane | C5H12, i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5, phenyl | C6H5O, phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH, phenol | C6H10, cyclo- | C6H12, 1-hexene | C6H12, cyclo- | C6H13, n-hexyl |
| C6H14, n-hexane | C7H7, benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O, cresol-mx | C7H14, 1-heptene |
| C7H15, n-heptyl | C7H16, n-heptane | C7H16, 2-methylh | C8H8, styrene | C8H10, ethylbenz |
| C8H16, 1-octene | C8H17, n-octyl | C8H18, n-octane | C8H18, isooctane | C9H19, n-nonyl |
| C10H8, naphthale | C10H21, n-decyl | C12H9, o-bipheny | C12H10, biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO | HNO |
| HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO, formaldehy | HCOOH |
| H2O2 | (HCOOH) 2 | *N | NCO | *NH |
| NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 | NO3 |
| NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O |
| N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 | N3H |
| *O | *O2 | O3 | AL (cr) | AL (L) |
| ALH3 (a) | ALN (cr) | ALN (L) | AL (OH) 3 (a) | AL4C3 (cr) |
| C (gr) | H2O (cr) | H2O (L) | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

FileEditor:xEx8.out

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 1740.5 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7464 |
| P, BAR | 120.00 | 68.714 |
| T, K | 2543.68 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.3003 1 | 8.1426 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3729.75 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.37 | -4573.64 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29166.7 | -27450.2 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1936 | 10.1936 |

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| M, (1/n) | 22.917 | 22.927 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.290 | 21.298 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00080 | -1.00044 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0118 | 0.0000 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3242 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAs | 1.1891 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.5 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6680 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.7 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 992.2 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | 0.00001 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 |
| CH4 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21232 | 0.21168 |
| *CO2 | 0.00800 | 0.00877 |
| *H | 0.00174 | 0.00085 |
| HCN | 0.00006 | 0.00004 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42469 | 0.42618 |
| H2O | 0.10109 | 0.10041 |
| NH3 | 0.00015 | 0.00011 |
| *N2 | 0.18075 | 0.18086 |

FileEditor:xEx8.out

| | | |
|----------|---------|---------|
| *OH | 0.00010 | 0.00004 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07098 | 0.07102 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO, ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl | C3H3,2-propynl |
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isoctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-biphenyl | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO | HNO |
| HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO,formaldehy | HCOOH |
| H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 | *N | NCO | *NH |
| NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 | NO3 |
| NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O |
| N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 | N3H |
| *O | *O2 | O3 | AL(cr) | AL(L) |
| ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) | ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) |
| C(gr) | H2O(cr) | H2O(L) | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION
AFTER POINT 2

Pin = 1740.5 PSIA
CASE =

FileEditor:xEx8.out

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7464 |
| P, BAR | 120.00 | 68.714 |
| T, K | 2543.68 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.3003 1 | 8.1426 0 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3729.75 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.37 | -4573.64 |
| G, KJ/KG | -29166.7 | -27450.2 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1936 | 10.1936 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| M, (1/n) | 22.917 | 22.927 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.290 | 21.298 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3242 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1891 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.5 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6680 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.7 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 992.2 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00004 | AL(OH)3 | 0.00002 | CH4 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21240 | *CO2 | 0.00801 | *H | 0.00174 |
| HCN | 0.00006 | HCO | 0.00001 | HNC | 0.00001 |
| *H2 | 0.42485 | H2O | 0.10113 | NH3 | 0.00015 |
| *N2 | 0.18082 | *OH | 0.00010 | AL2O3 (L) | 0.07101 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl | C3H3,2-propynl |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH) 2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isoctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNCO | HNO |
| HNO2 | HNO3 | HO2 | HCHO,formaldeh | HCOOH |
| H2O2 | (HCOOH) 2 | *N | NCO | *NH |
| NH2 | NH2OH | *NO | NO2 | NO3 |
| NCN | N2H2 | NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O |
| N2O3 | N2O4 | N2O5 | N3 | N3H |
| *O | *O2 | O3 | AL (cr) | AL (L) |
| ALH3 (a) | ALN (cr) | ALN (L) | AL (OH) 3 (a) | AL4C3 (cr) |
| C (gr) | H2O (cr) | H2O (L) | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

| POINT | ITN | T | N | H | O | AL |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | C | | | | |
| 1 | 3 | 2544.681 | -12.204 | -8.022 | -21.174 | -19.674 |
| | | -9.068 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.765104 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 2323.409 | -12.326 | -8.151 | -22.147 | -21.117 |
| | | -8.837 | | | | |
| ADD AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.329 | -8.153 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -8.851 | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.612860 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2327.000 | -12.284 | -8.108 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -8.761 | | | | |
| REMOVE AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2357.497 | -12.307 | -8.130 | -21.984 | -20.874 |
| | | -8.878 | | | | |
| WARNING!! DISCONTINUITY AT THE THROAT (ROCKET) | | | | | | |
| Pinf/Pt = 1.748519 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 2326.959 | -12.324 | -8.149 | -22.130 | -21.092 |
| | | -8.841 | | | | |
| ADD AL2O3 (a) | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 2327.000 | -12.324 | -8.149 | -22.130 | -21.091 |
| | | -8.841 | | | | |
| 3 | 5 | 1490.611 | -12.921 | -8.777 | -28.738 | -31.263 |

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-6.656
PHASE CHANGE, REPLACE AL2O3(L) WITH AL2O3(a)
 3  2  1584.517 -13.016 -8.869 -27.618 -30.752
-7.431
 3  4  1284.051 -13.280 -9.142 -31.822 -38.152
-5.750
 3  2  1291.759 -13.272 -9.134 -31.688 -37.917
-5.805
 4  3  1176.743 -13.396 -9.259 -33.883 -41.761
-4.888
 4  0  1176.744 -13.396 -9.259 -33.883 -41.761
-4.888
 4  2  1170.672 -13.404 -9.266 -34.012 -41.986
-4.833
 5  3  1088.171 -13.508 -9.371 -35.910 -45.298
-4.033
 5  2  1094.186 -13.500 -9.363 -35.761 -45.039
-4.095
 6  3  1046.369 -13.570 -9.433 -36.990 -47.186
-3.582
 6  3  1041.132 -13.578 -9.441 -37.132 -47.434
-3.523

```

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 2175.6 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT | EXIT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7485 | 77.893 | 134.04 | 195.87 | 261.84 |
| P, BAR | 150.00 | 85.787 | 1.9257 | 1.1190 | 0.76581 | 0.57288 |
| T, K | 2544.68 | 2327.00 | 1291.76 | 1170.67 | 1094.19 | 1041.13 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.6250 | 1.0167 | 4.1127 | 2.6380 | 1.9329 | 1.5215 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3730.87 | -6252.33 | -6494.34 | -6649.85 | -6761.96 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.57 | -4574.67 | -6720.56 | -6918.55 | -7046.06 | -7138.48 |
| G, KJ/KG | -28970.9 | -27262.9 | -19315.4 | -18332.9 | -17714.9 | -17290.5 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1126 | 10.1126 | 10.1126 | 10.1126 | 10.1126 | 10.1126 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.921 | 22.929 | 22.938 | 22.945 | 22.962 | 22.991 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.294 | 21.300 | 21.308 | 21.314 | 21.328 | 21.353 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00083 | -1.00048 | -1.00034 | -1.00098 | -1.00238 | -1.00477 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0108 | 0.0000 | 1.0034 | 1.0116 | 1.0304 | 1.0646 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3152 | 0.0000 | 2.0015 | 2.0336 | 2.1302 | 2.3135 |

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| | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GAMMAS | 1.1894 | 0.0000 | 1.2225 | 1.2215 | 1.2167 | 1.2083 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.8 | 0.0 | 756.6 | 719.8 | 694.3 | 674.5 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.246 | 3.545 | 3.763 | 3.936 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 | 10.000 | 15.000 | 20.000 | 25.000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6688 | 1.6532 | 1.7183 | 1.7589 | 1.7875 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.8 | 2646.2 | 2718.4 | 2764.1 | 2796.8 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 993.3 | 2455.5 | 2552.2 | 2612.4 | 2655.0 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00003 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00003 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| CH4 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00007 | 0.00022 | 0.00055 | 0.00114 |
| *CO | 0.21233 | 0.21168 | 0.19800 | 0.19256 | 0.18776 | 0.18339 |
| *CO2 | 0.00800 | 0.00877 | 0.02253 | 0.02788 | 0.03250 | 0.03654 |
| *H | 0.00157 | 0.00076 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCN | 0.00008 | 0.00004 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| HNCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42474 | 0.42620 | 0.44052 | 0.44555 | 0.44945 | 0.45223 |
| HCHO,formaldehy | 0.00001 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| H2O | 0.10114 | 0.10043 | 0.08677 | 0.08160 | 0.07739 | 0.07406 |
| NH3 | 0.00019 | 0.00014 | 0.00003 | 0.00003 | 0.00003 | 0.00004 |
| *N2 | 0.18076 | 0.18086 | 0.18100 | 0.18105 | 0.18117 | 0.18139 |
| *OH | 0.00009 | 0.00003 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 | 0.07107 | 0.07110 | 0.07114 | 0.07123 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07100 | 0.07102 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO, ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynyl | C3H3,2-propynyl |
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isooctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNO | HNO2 |
| HNO3 | HO2 | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 |
| *N | NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH |
| *NO | NO2 | NO3 | NCN | N2H2 |
| NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 |
| N2O5 | N3 | N3H | *O | *O2 |
| O3 | AL(cr) | AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) |
| ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) |
| H2O(L) | | | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING EQUILIBRIUM

COMPOSITION DURING EXPANSION FROM INFINITE AREA COMBUSTOR

Pin = 2175.6 PSIA

CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7485 |
| P, BAR | 150.00 | 85.787 |
| T, K | 2544.68 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.6250 | 1.0167 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3730.87 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.57 | -4574.67 |
| G, KJ/KG | -28970.9 | -27262.9 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1126 | 10.1126 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.921 | 22.929 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.294 | 21.300 |
| (dLV/dLP)t | -1.00083 | -1.00048 |
| (dLV/dLT)p | 1.0108 | 0.0000 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3152 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1894 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.8 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

FileEditor:xEx8.out

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6688 |
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.8 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 993.3 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00003 | 0.00001 |
| AL(OH)3 | 0.00003 | 0.00001 |
| CH4 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21233 | 0.21168 |
| *CO2 | 0.00800 | 0.00877 |
| *H | 0.00157 | 0.00076 |
| HCN | 0.00008 | 0.00004 |
| HCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| HNC | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| HNCO | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| *H2 | 0.42474 | 0.42620 |
| HCHO,formaldehy | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| H2O | 0.10114 | 0.10043 |
| NH3 | 0.00019 | 0.00014 |
| *N2 | 0.18076 | 0.18086 |
| *OH | 0.00009 | 0.00003 |
| AL2O3(a) | 0.00000 | 0.00002 |
| AL2O3(L) | 0.07100 | 0.07102 |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2,acetylene | C2H2,vinylidene |
| CH2CO,ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3,vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO,acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O,ethylen-o | CH3CHO,ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3,1-propynl | C3H3,2-propynl |
| C3H4,allene | C3H4,propyne | C3H4,cyclo- | C3H5,allyl | C3H6,propylene |
| C3H6,cyclo- | C3H6O,propylox | C3H6O,acetone | C3H6O,propanal | C3H7,n-propyl |
| C3H7,i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O,1propanol | C3H8O,2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2,butadiyne | C4H4,1,3-cyclo- | C4H6,butadiene |
| C4H6,1butyne | C4H6,2butyne | C4H6,cyclo- | C4H8,1-butene | C4H8,cis2-buten |
| C4H8,tr2-butene | C4H8,isobutene | C4H8,cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9,n-butyl |
| C4H9,i-butyl | C4H9,s-butyl | C4H9,t-butyl | C4H10,n-butane | C4H10,isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6,1,3cyclo- | C5H8,cyclo- | C5H10,1-pentene |
| C5H10,cyclo- | C5H11,pentyl | C5H11,t-pentyl | C5H12,n-pentane | C5H12,i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5,phenyl | C6H5O,phenoxy | C6H6 |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C6H5OH,phenol | C6H10,cyclo- | C6H12,1-hexene | C6H12,cyclo- | C6H13,n-hexyl |
| C6H14,n-hexane | C7H7,benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O,cresol-mx | C7H14,1-heptene |
| C7H15,n-heptyl | C7H16,n-heptane | C7H16,2-methylh | C8H8,styrene | C8H10,ethylbenz |
| C8H16,1-octene | C8H17,n-octyl | C8H18,n-octane | C8H18,isooctane | C9H19,n-nonyl |
| C10H8,naphthale | C10H21,n-decyl | C12H9,o-bipheny | C12H10,biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNO | HNO2 |
| HNO3 | HO2 | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 |
| *N | NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH |
| *NO | NO2 | NO3 | NCN | N2H2 |
| NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 |
| N2O5 | N3 | N3H | *O | *O2 |
| O3 | AL(cr) | AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) |
| ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) |
| H2O(L) | | | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

THEORETICAL ROCKET PERFORMANCE ASSUMING FROZEN COMPOSITION
AFTER POINT 2

Pin = 2175.6 PSIA
CASE =

| | REACTANT | WT FRACTION (SEE NOTE) | ENERGY KJ/KG-MOL | TEMP K |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| OXIDANT | NH4NO3 (IV) | 1.0000000 | -365342.184 | 300.000 |
| FUEL | AL(cr) | 0.5625000 | 44.802 | 300.000 |
| NAME | HTPB | 0.4375000 | -51800.000 | 300.000 |

O/F= 2.12500 %FUEL= 32.000000 R,EQ.RATIO= 2.176413 PHI,EQ.RATIO= 4.529239

| | CHAMBER | THROAT |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Pinf/P | 1.0000 | 1.7485 |
| P, BAR | 150.00 | 85.787 |
| T, K | 2544.68 | 2327.00 |
| RHO, KG/CU M | 1.6250 1 | 1.0167 1 |
| H, KJ/KG | -3237.50 | -3730.87 |
| U, KJ/KG | -4160.57 | -4574.67 |
| G, KJ/KG | -28970.9 | -27262.9 |
| S, KJ/(KG) (K) | 10.1126 | 10.1126 |
| M, (1/n) | 22.921 | 22.929 |
| MW, MOL WT | 21.294 | 21.300 |
| Cp, KJ/(KG) (K) | 2.3152 | 0.0000 |
| GAMMAS | 1.1894 | 0.0000 |
| SON VEL,M/SEC | 1047.8 | 0.0 |
| MACH NUMBER | 0.000 | 0.000 |

PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

| | |
|--------------|--------|
| Ae/At | 1.0000 |
| CSTAR, M/SEC | 1485.3 |
| CF | 0.6688 |

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| | |
|-------------|--------|
| Ivac, M/SEC | 1842.8 |
| Isp, M/SEC | 993.3 |

MOLE FRACTIONS

| | | | | | |
|------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| ALOH | 0.00003 | AL(OH)3 | 0.00003 | CH4 | 0.00001 |
| *CO | 0.21240 | *CO2 | 0.00800 | *H | 0.00157 |
| HCN | 0.00008 | HCO | 0.00001 | HNC | 0.00001 |
| HNCO | 0.00001 | *H2 | 0.42488 | HCHO, formaldehy | 0.00001 |
| H2O | 0.10117 | NH3 | 0.00019 | *N2 | 0.18081 |
| *OH | 0.00009 | AL2O3(L) | 0.07102 | | |

* THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES FITTED TO 20000.K

PRODUCTS WHICH WERE CONSIDERED BUT WHOSE MOLE FRACTIONS
WERE LESS THAN 5.000000E-06 FOR ALL ASSIGNED CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| *AL | ALC | ALC2 | ALH | ALH2 |
| ALH3 | ALN | *ALO | ALO2 | AL(OH)2 |
| AL2 | AL2C2 | AL2O | AL2O2 | AL2O3 |
| *C | *CH | CH2 | CH3 | CH2OH |
| CH3O | CH3OH | CH3OOH | *CN | CNN |
| COOH | *C2 | C2H | C2H2, acetylene | C2H2, vinylidene |
| CH2CO, ketene | O(CH)2O | HO(CO)2OH | C2H3, vinyl | CH3CN |
| CH3CO, acetyl | C2H4 | C2H4O, ethylen-o | CH3CHO, ethanal | CH3COOH |
| OHCH2COOH | C2H5 | C2H6 | CH3N2CH3 | C2H5OH |
| CH3OCH3 | CH3O2CH3 | CCN | CNC | OCCN |
| C2N2 | C2O | *C3 | C3H3, 1-propynl | C3H3, 2-propynl |
| C3H4, allene | C3H4, propyne | C3H4, cyclo- | C3H5, allyl | C3H6, propylene |
| C3H6, cyclo- | C3H6O, propylox | C3H6O, acetone | C3H6O, propanal | C3H7, n-propyl |
| C3H7, i-propyl | C3H8 | C3H8O, 1propanol | C3H8O, 2propanol | CNCOCN |
| C3O2 | *C4 | C4H2, butadiyne | C4H4, 1, 3-cyclo- | C4H6, butadiene |
| C4H6, 1butyne | C4H6, 2butyne | C4H6, cyclo- | C4H8, 1-butene | C4H8, cis2-buten |
| C4H8, tr2-butene | C4H8, isobutene | C4H8, cyclo- | (CH3COOH)2 | C4H9, n-butyl |
| C4H9, i-butyl | C4H9, s-butyl | C4H9, t-butyl | C4H10, n-butane | C4H10, isobutane |
| C4N2 | *C5 | C5H6, 1, 3cyclo- | C5H8, cyclo- | C5H10, 1-pentene |
| C5H10, cyclo- | C5H11, pentyl | C5H11, t-pentyl | C5H12, n-pentane | C5H12, i-pentane |
| CH3C(CH3)2CH3 | C6H2 | C6H5, phenyl | C6H5O, phenoxy | C6H6 |
| C6H5OH, phenol | C6H10, cyclo- | C6H12, 1-hexene | C6H12, cyclo- | C6H13, n-hexyl |
| C6H14, n-hexane | C7H7, benzyl | C7H8 | C7H8O, cresol-mx | C7H14, 1-heptene |
| C7H15, n-heptyl | C7H16, n-heptane | C7H16, 2-methylh | C8H8, styrene | C8H10, ethylbenz |
| C8H16, 1-octene | C8H17, n-octyl | C8H18, n-octane | C8H18, isooctane | C9H19, n-nonyl |
| C10H8, naphthale | C10H21, n-decyl | C12H9, o-bipheny | C12H10, biphenyl | HALO |
| HALO2 | HCCN | HCCO | HNO | HNO2 |
| HNO3 | HO2 | HCOOH | H2O2 | (HCOOH)2 |
| *N | NCO | *NH | NH2 | NH2OH |
| *NO | NO2 | NO3 | NCN | N2H2 |
| NH2NO2 | N2H4 | N2O | N2O3 | N2O4 |
| N2O5 | N3 | N3H | *O | *O2 |
| O3 | AL(cr) | AL(L) | ALH3(a) | ALN(cr) |
| ALN(L) | AL(OH)3(a) | AL4C3(cr) | C(gr) | H2O(cr) |
| H2O(L) | | | | |

NOTE. WEIGHT FRACTION OF FUEL IN TOTAL FUELS AND OF OXIDANT IN TOTAL OXIDANTS

