Index

A actuator, 271, 273, 274, 280, 281 Algebraic Riccati Equation, 48, 49, 246 along-track, xvi, 86, 98–101, 103, 105, 114, 119–121, 243 along-track boundedness condition, 146, 169 amplitude correction, 119	clock drift rate, 287, 289 clock offset, 287, 289 Clohessy–Wiltshire equations, 84–86, 89, 90, 94, 95, 97, 99, 103 closed orbit, 19, 20, 130 CLUSTER, 8, 9 co-orbital motion, 75, 99 colatitude angle, 34
analytical mechanics, 39, 40, 57, 83	commensurability, 59, 60, 64, 66, 71, 75, 82, 124
apoapsis, 20, 116 argument of latitude, 6, 17, 25, 43	configuration space, 40, 63, 72, 96, 124
argument of periapsis, 19, 24, 35, 124,	conic equation, 19
126	conic sections, 19, 20
ascending node, 23, 24, 35, 124, 170	conjugate momenta, 40, 41
autonomous dynamical systems, 42, 97	conservation of angular momentum, 18,
averaged orbital elements, 143, 145, 245 averaged relative motion, 143, 165	conservation of energy, 18
averaging, 36, 38, 143, 168, 169	constant of motion, 21, 78, 80
averaging operator, 36	constellation, 1, 4, 5
axial accelerometer, 273	constraint-enlarging approach, 306
and decelerometer, 275	continuous noise, 277
В	Control Lyapunov Functions, 47, 57, 241,
ballistic, 90, 222, 247, 305	243, 244, 269
ballistic coefficient, 4, 222, 247, 305	convex optimization, 279
Black Hole Imager, 10	coordinate systems, 14–16, 35
bordered Hessian, 47, 57, 69, 70, 74	cotangent space, 40
bosons, 31	COWPOKE (Cluster Orbits with
Brouwer transformation, 43, 45, 57, 145	Perturbation of Keplerian
Brouwer's satellite theory, 39, 41	Elements), 146
C canonical transformations, 39, 41, 42	critical inclinations, 164, 189, 190, 224 cross-track, xvi
carrier-phase bias, 287, 291	
chaser, xvi, 92, 279, 280	D
chief, xv, xvi, 92, 98, 99, 101	DARWIN, 9
Cholesky factorization, 54, 56	Delaunay variables, 39, 41, 43
circle, 20, 21, 87, 116, 117, 130, 136	deputy, xv, xvi, 127, 243, 247, 248
classical orbital elements, 25, 30, 31, 35,	deputy-fixed frame, 72
124, 129, 252	descending node, 23

37, 123

Gauss variational equations, 30, 34, 35

Lagrangian, 40, 46, 47, 57, 83, 95	osculating orbit, 30, 82, 149, 170, 172
Laplace-Runge-Lenz vector, 21	osculating orbital elements, 31, 32, 146,
Laser Interferometer Space Antenna, 10	182, 270
leader, xv, xvi, 2, 9, 60	osculation constraint, 30, 148
Legendre polynomial, 34, 77, 78, 97	out-of-plane, xvi, 195, 247, 250, 256, 283
Legendre transformation, 40, 78, 96	
libration, 75, 76	P
line of apsides, 20, 21, 87	parabola, 20
line of nodes, 23, 24, 124, 125, 128	parameter, 19, 28, 42, 54, 69
linear Hamiltonian equations of relative	performance index, 48, 222, 253, 254
motion, 96	Periapsis, 13, 15, 20, 22, 23, 35
linear programming, 117, 280	perifocal, 15, 21–24, 26
Linear Quadratic Regulator, 48, 241, 245,	planning controller, 7, 306
246	Poisson brackets, 33, 161, 162, 167
local-vertical, local-horizontal, 6, 16, 30,	Poisson matrix, 33
35, 310	polar rotating coordinate system, 16
Lyapunov's theorem, 48	potential energy, 18, 40, 65, 78, 94
	primary, 13–16, 34, 36
M	primer vector, 106
Magnetospheric Multiscale Mission, 10,	PRISMA, 9, 271
151, 190, 208	projected circular orbit, 88, 98, 119, 253,
mean anomaly, 21, 35, 132, 145, 168,	254, 256, 257
189, 282	pseudo-potential, 64
mean anomaly at epoch, xvi, 21	pursuer, xvi, 92
mean argument of latitude, 25, 160, 200	
mean classical orbital elements, 37, 252	0
mean element control law, 244	•
mean motion, 21, 44, 92, 127, 151, 165,	quasi-periodic, 64, 127, 130, 131, 141, 245
279	quaternion, 26, 27, 147, 229
mean value, 36, 280, 300, 301	quaternion, 20, 27, 147, 229
Milli-Arc-Second Structure Imager, 10,	_
11	R
modified Kepler equation, 160	radial, xvi, 185, 186, 190, 213, 222, 243, 245, 308
	rates of change, 14, 218
N	reference frames, 14, 155, 185, 227
New Worlds Observer, 10	reference orbit, xv, 123, 129, 241, 246,
non-integrable Hamiltonian system, 80	256, 279, 282, 283
non-osculating orbital elements, 31	reference point, xv
nonlinearity error index, 185	relative motion invariant manifold, 127,
nonsingular orbital elements, 25, 45, 173,	141
244	relative orbital elements, 125, 141
normal, xvi, 14–17, 21, 62	rendezvous, 90, 92–94, 106, 120
	restricted two-body problem, 17
0	right ascension of the ascending node, 24,
objective function, 46, 69	35, 236
open orbit, 20	Rodrigues formula, 34
Orbital angular momentum, 13, 15, 17	
orbital element differences, 132	S
Orbital plane, 13, 15–17, 23	semilatus rectum, 19, 23, 36
osculating element control law, 244	semimajor axis, 20, 35, 45, 61, 72, 73

382 Index

semiminor axis, 20, 136 sigma points, 52–54 single-impulse formation-keeping, 60 spacecraft formation flying, 1, 7, 8 special orthogonal group, 24 spinor, 27 stable subspace, 86 static optimization, xvii, 39, 46, 69 Stellar Imager, 10 symmetry, 29–31, 39, 52, 119 system matrix, 85

T

t-correction, 119
tangent space, 40, 63
target, xvi, 92, 94, 279–281
targeting, 90, 91, 93
TechSat-21, 8
thrust-free, 90, 329
thruster, 274, 280, 282, 284, 285
total energy, 18, 21, 22
total gravitational potential, 79
total orbital energy, 20
true anomaly, 19–22, 35, 36, 103, 105, 106, 108, 253
Tschauner–Hempel equations, 83, 106, 121, 151
two-body problem, 13, 16, 21

two-impulse linear rendezvous, 90

U

unit circle, 75, 76, 130 unit-sphere approach, 143, 144, 182 Unscented Kalman Filter, 52–54 unstable, 86, 289

V

variation-of-parameters, 28, 30, 31 variational principles, 39, 40 Vernal equinox, 13, 14, 24 Vinti representation, 34 virtual, xv, 2, 220, 305 virtual aperture, 1 virtual platform, 1 vis-viva, 18, 101

W

weight matrices, 48

X

XEUS, 9

Z

zonal gravitational harmonics, 33