

Large language models

**simplify** building

**natural**

**language**

**interfaces**

# Agenda


1. Before LLMs
2. After LLMs

# Use case

Create a question-answering solution to help users of watsonx.ai be more productive.

Knowledge base: Product documentation

# Before LLMs




	Welcome welcome  1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return	⋮
	What is prompt lab? #what-is-prompt-lab  1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return	⋮
	About parameters @model-parameters  1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return	⋮
>	Other - Just search docs true  1 Responses / 1 Context Set / Skip user input / Does not return	⋮

To understand user input required using NLP techniques:

- Stop word removal
- Stemming
- Classification
- Part of speech detection
- Entity extraction
- ...

Building a solution to tease apart the meaning of user input this way is time-consuming, and the result can be disappointing.

# Before LLMs



Welcome  
welcome  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

What is prompt lab?  
#what-is-prompt-lab  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

About parameters  
@model-parameters  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

>

Other - Just search docs  
true  
1 Responses / 1 Context Set / Skip user input / Does not return

If assistant recognizes

welcome



Assistant responds




Text



Ask a question



# Before LLMs




Welcome  
welcome  
  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

What is prompt lab?  
#what-is-prompt-lab  
  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return






About parameters  
@model-parameters  
  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return


> Other - Just search docs  
true  
  
1 Responses / 1 Context Set / Skip user input / Does not return

If assistant recognizes


#what-is-prompt-lab  +

Assistant responds

Text     

In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models. 

# Before LLMs



Welcome  
welcome  
  
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What is prompt lab?  
#what-is-prompt-lab  
  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return


About parameters  
@model-parameters  
  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

>

Other - Just search docs  
true  
  
1 Responses / 1 Context Set / Skip user input / Does not return


⋮

If assistant recognizes

#what-is-prompt-lab 

Assistant responds

Text

In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models. 

Intent name

# what-is-prompt-lab

User examples


what can you do in prompt lab?

what is prompt lab for?

what is prompt lab?

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# Before LLMs




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@model-parameters  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

> Other - Just search docs  
true  
1 Responses / 1 Context Set / Skip user input / Does not return

If assistant recognizes  
@model-parameters  +


Assistant responds  

Text 

You can specify parameters like decoding and temperature to influence the creativity of the generated output. 



# Before LLMs



Welcome  
welcome  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

What is prompt lab?  
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1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

About parameters  
@model-parameters  
1 Responses / 0 Context Set / Does not return

> Other - Just search docs  
true  
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If assistant recognizes  
@model-parameters

Assistant responds  
Text  
You can specify parameters like decoding and temperature to influence the creativity of the generated output.


Entity name  
@model-parameters

Dictionary

Values  
decoding  
temperature  
top-k  
top-p

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# Before LLMs



Welcome	
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> Other - Just search docs	⋮
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what is prompt lab?

#what-is-prompt-lab

In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models.

what does greedy decoding do?

Irrelevant

@model-parameters:decoding

You can specify parameters like decoding and temperature to influence the creativity of the generated output.

what is decoding?

#what-is-prompt-lab

@model-parameters:decoding

In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models.

How is sampling decoding different from greedy decoding?

Irrelevant

@model-parameters:decoding

You can specify parameters like decoding and temperature to influence the creativity of the generated output.

# After LLMs

With appropriate prompting, and techniques like RAG, an LLM can handle most input without special handling.

Article:

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# Prompt Lab

In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models, explore sample prompts, and save and share your best prompts.

You use the Prompt Lab to engineer effective prompts that you submit to deployed foundation models for inferencing. You do not use the Prompt Lab to create new foundation models.

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Answer the following question based on only information in the article.

Question: What is Prompt Lab?

Answer: In the Prompt Lab in IBM watsonx.ai, you can experiment with prompting different foundation models, explore sample prompts, and save and share your best prompts

# After LLMs

Article:

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# Foundation model parameters: decoding and stopping criteria

You can set parameters to control how the model generates output in response to your prompt. Set decoding parameters to adjust how the output text is generated. Set stopping criteria parameters to specify when the model should stop generating output.

## Decoding

Decoding is the process that a model uses to choose the tokens in the generated output:

- Greedy decoding selects the token with the highest probability at each step of the decoding process
- Sampling decoding offers more variability in how tokens are selected

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Answer the following question based on only information in the article.

Question: What is decoding?

Answer: the process that a model uses to choose the tokens in the generated output



# After LLMs

Article:

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# Foundation model parameters: decoding and stopping criteria

You can set parameters to control how the model generates output in response to your prompt. Set decoding parameters to adjust how the output text is generated. Set stopping criteria parameters to specify when the model should stop generating output.

## Decoding

Decoding is the process that a model uses to choose the tokens in the generated output:

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- Sampling decoding offers more variability in how tokens are selected

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Answer the following question based on only information in the article.

Question: What does greedy decoding do?

Answer: selects the token with the highest probability at each step of the decoding process

# After LLMs

Article:

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# Foundation model parameters: decoding and stopping criteria

You can set parameters to control how the model generates output in response to your prompt. Set decoding parameters to adjust how the output text is generated. Set stopping criteria parameters to specify when the model should stop generating output.

## Decoding

Decoding is the process that a model uses to choose the tokens in the generated output:

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- Sampling decoding offers more variability in how tokens are selected

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Answer the following question based on only information in the article.

Question: How is sampling decoding different from greedy decoding?

Answer: Sampling decoding offers more variability in how tokens are selected