CTA Inspector Installation Guide

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Document History

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1.1	2017/01/17	Updated formatting and System Specifications
1.2	2017/09/01	Updated formatting

Documentation update requests

To request modifications or notify the author of errors in this document, please notify your Secureworks representative. During initial implementation, notify your Provisioning Engineer. After initial implementation, please notify the Secureworks CTOC through a portal ticket.

Introduction

The Counter Threat Appliance (CTA) is an extension of the Counter Threat Platform (CTP) that brings the intelligence of the Secureworks Counter Threat Unit (CTU) and Counter Threat Operations Center (CTOC) into your network.

The CTA will create an encrypted tunnel back to the CTOC. Using this tunnel Secureworks will be able to fully manage your CTA, including delivering security patches and any necessary configuration updates. Prior to this tunnel being established, the device must first be configured with a valid network configuration and registered with SecureWorks. This installation guide will help talk you through the steps required for this process.

Terminology (Acronyms)

- > CLI Command Line Interface
- > CTA Counter Threat Appliance
- > CTU Counter Threat Unit
- > CTOC Counter Threat Operations Center
- > **VPN** Virtual Private Network

Requirements

In order to prepare for the CTA's implementation, please follow the below steps prior to the implementation dates.

Connectivity Requirements

The following connectivity requirements are needed for the CTA.

Source	Destination	Port/Protocol	Reason
Secureworks CTA <mgmt ip=""></mgmt>	206.55.100.0/22	TCP/10000	Secureworks Datacenter Connectivity
Secureworks CTA <mgmt ip=""></mgmt>	DNS Server	UDP/53	Hostname Resolution*
Secureworks CTA <mgmt ip=""></mgmt>	Client Networks	UDP/137	Hostname Resolution*

^{*}Hostname Resolution: By default, the Inspector will perform hostname resolution on security event data by querying any provided DNS servers, or performing a NetBIOS lookup against the host. If this functionality is desired to be changed or disabled, please let your Secureworks representative know during implementation.

PING (ICMP echo/reply): The Secureworks CTA has an integrated firewall which by default ONLY allows you to ping the CTA from its provisioned default gateway.

Alternative VPN Port: The CTA uses port TCP/10000 by default to establish its VPN connection. If desired, this port can be changed to TCP/443. If this is desired, please inform your Secureworks representative prior to completing the CTA registration process.

Unlisted additional access requirements: The Inspector will require additional access depending on the specifics of the environment being monitored. The above table only covers requirements needed to bring the Inspector online and continue the provisioning process. If it is desired to gain a full list of access requirements for your site, contact your Secureworks representative for additional guides.

Proxy Support

The CTA supports the use of a proxy for datacenter connectivity only if the proxy is not performing inspection/analysis of the SSL/TLS traffic generated by the CTA. Secureworks will not install or provide any keys used in the encryption of traffic from the CTA to the Secureworks datacenters. If it is desired for the CTA to use a proxy for connectivity please provide the proxy IP address to your Secureworks representative prior to completing the registration of the CTA.

Physical Setup

- 1. Rack the CTA in a 4 post rack per the Dell ReadyRails instructions included with the rail kit. The CTA requires 1U of rack space.
- 2. Connect the included power cable(s) to the CTA.
- Connect the Management interface of the CTA to the network. This will be the left most network interface when looking at the back of the device.
- 4. Power on the device.

CTA Interface Diagram

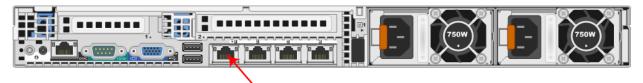
The management interface is used for the CTA's default route. This interface cannot be changed

Standard CTA



Management Interface

High-End CTA



Management Interface

System Specifications

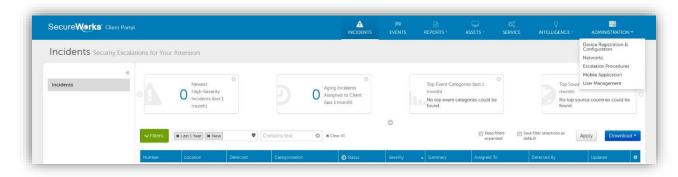
Feature	Standard (PER320)	High-End (PER630)
Purpose	Counter Threat Appliance	Counter Threat Appliance
Form factor	1U rack	1U rack
Rack		
Support	ReadyRails™	ReadyRails™
Power		
Supplies	Hot-plug redundant power supplies (350 watts each)	Hot-plug redundant power supplies (750 watts each)
Heat	1356 BTU/hr maximum (redundant, 350W power	
Dissipation	supply)	2891 BTU/hr maximum (750W power supply)
NIC	4 x 1Gb	4 x 1Gb

Registering the CTA

All CTAs must first register with the Secureworks registration service in order to obtain a unique identity and establish a VPN connection. When the CTA first comes online it will have no network configuration and launch into a registration wizard to assist in completing the registration process. Prior to utilizing the registration wizard, a registration key must be obtained from the Secureworks Portal. If you do not have a logon to the Portal, please contact your Secureworks representative for assistance.

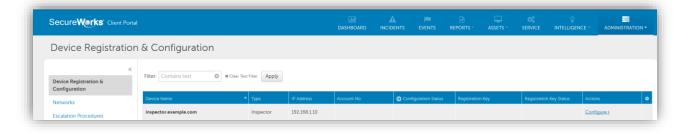
Obtaining a Registration Key

To obtain a registration key for your CTA, first connect to the Secureworks Portal (https://portal.secureworks.com/portal), and navigate to Administration > Device Registration and Configuration.



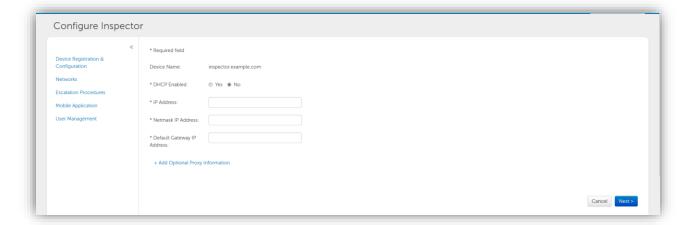
On this page, a table will display with all devices that support registration. If you have not visited this page before, the table will only display name, type, and IP address of devices available to be configured. Entering basic networking data here is a requirement because all configuration for the CTA is centralized, so that in the event of a device failure, Secureworks can recover the full configuration and restore it on any resulting RMAs or warm spare devices. During the registration process the user must first configure network information to allow the device to communicate with Secureworks registration servers, but once registered the device will sync and run the configuration entered in this table.

Navigate to the CTA you wish to Configure, and on the far right-hand column, select the Configure link.



On the Configuration page, you will be asked to enter the required network information.

- DHCP Enable toggle: Change to yes if you wish to use DHCP.
- IP Address: The IP address to configure on the management interface. Additional interfaces can be configured after the device has been registered. Configuration is entered in dotted quad decimal format.
- Netmask: The netmask to be used on the management interface. Configuration is entered in dotted quad decimal format.
- > Default Gateway: The default gateway IP address. Configuration is entered in dotted quad decimal format.
- Optional Proxy Configuration: If a proxy is desired to be used for the CTA's VPN connection, select this option to add proxy information. The CTA will use the proxy IP address for communication with both VPN connections (Secureworks primary and disaster recovery sites). IP address and port are required if a proxy is to be used. Additionally, a user can supply a username and password if authentication to the proxy is required.



Once all information has been entered select Next. You will be asked to review the information entered for accuracy. Once reviewed, select Submit.

You will be redirected back to the main Registration page. The table will update with the information you entered.

- Account No.: This column will remain blank. Account Numbers are used when sharing the CTA image with a 3rd party account, such as AWS. This is not required for this guide.
- Configuration Status: This column displays the status of storing the information collected from the Configuration page. You can click on the information icon on the header of the column to see information on all available statuses. Within a few seconds, the Configuration Status will change to Complete.
- Registration Key: Once the Configuration Status is Complete the Registration Key column will contain a 16-character key. This key will be used to register the CTA and link it to your unique configuration. Retain this key as this will be used to register the CTA with the CTP registration servers.
- Registration Key Status: This column displays the status of your registration key. When configuration first completes, the registration key will show "Active", indicating the key is ready to be used. Registration keys are valid for a one-time use, or 30 days. If the key expires or needs to be reused, a Reactivate link will display in this table.

Once you have your registration key, proceed to the Using the Registration Wizard section.

Using the Registration Wizard

When connecting a monitor and keyboard to a CTA, you will be given access to a restricted shell called the Recovery Console. Prior to a CTA being registered, this console will display a Registration Wizard to the user. This wizard can be used to complete the registration process and establish a secure VPN connection back to SecureWorks, permitting further configuration and management of the device from SecureWorks CTOC. Note that you may need to press enter if no output is seen on the screen to wake the console.

By default, if the management interface is connected, the Registration wizard will:

- Obtain a DHCP IP address if a DHCP server exists on that network.
- Check if the supplied IP can be configured on the interface without an ARP conflict.
- > Check if default gateway is reachable.
- It will display the result of these checks to the user, and prompt to either use the configured network settings, or change them.

```
Access to this private computer system is for authorized users only. Unauthorized and/or inappropriate use, including exceeding authorization, is strictly prohibited and may subject said user[s] to civil and criminal penalties. System use may be monitored and recorded. Use of this system constitutes consent to any such monitoring.

Press '2' for help. Use Shift-PageUp/PageDown to scroll up and down.

-- CTA Registration Wizard --

Checking Management snpl Network Interface Physical Link: [OK]
Checking snpl IP Address: [OK: 172.16.193.250/255.255.252.0]
Checking Default Gateway: [OK: 172.16.193.250/255.255.252.0]

-- Current Settings on Interface [snpl] --

IP Address: 172.16.193.250

Metmask: 255.255.252.0

Link: Yes
Speed: 1000

Duplex: Full
Auto-negotiation: On

Default Gateway: 172.16.192.1

Web Proxy: NOT SET
```

If you wish to change the network settings enter N, press enter, and continue to step 3. Otherwise, press Y. The CTA will prompt you to enter your network settings.

- > IP address or DHCP configuration
- > Netmask
- Default gateway
- Interface speed/duplex
- Any required static routes
- > Utilization of a web proxy

Once these values are entered, the device will redirect back to the same 3 checks and prompt again if it should continue.

Using the configured network settings, the CTA will test its connectivity to the Secureworks registration servers. If this connection succeeds, you will be prompted to enter the registration key gathered in the previous section, "Obtaining a Registration Key". Once the key is entered, the CTA will authenticate to the registration service and obtain the name of the device being registered, and prompt the user to continue with the policy installation from that device.

Once policy installation starts, the CTA will apply the policy configuration retrieved from the registration service and start its OpenVPN connection. Once connected via OpenVPN, the registration will be marked as complete, invalidating further uses of the registration key unless it is reactivated. Now that OpenVPN is connected, your Secureworks Secureworks representative can continue further setup of the device. The wizard will prompt the user to press any key to exit.

```
Use current network settings? [Y/N]: Y

Verifying CTA Registration Service Connection:

Testing: 206.55.100.212:10000 [OK]

Enter Registration Key: AAAA-AAAA-AAAA

Processing Registration Key... please wait.

Trying Registration Server: 206.55.100.212:10000 [OK]

Found CTA Policy: Device Name [ct029705atlsd01]

Proceed with CTA Policy Install? [Y/N]: Y
```

```
Proceed with CTA Folicy Install? (Y/N): Y

Waiting for CTA Policy Activation.....[OK]

Waiting for VPN Connection to start.... [OK]

Marking Registration Complete....[OK]

Registration was successful! See your representative for further instructions.

Fress Enter to exit the registration wizard...
```

Appendix A: Recovery Console

Once your CTA is registered the Secureworks CTOC can connect remotely and configure, manage, and assist in troubleshooting the device using the VPN connection that was set up. However, should an issue occur with the VPN connection, or the device needs to be configured locally (for example, an IP change across subnets is required), the CTA will continue to provide a restricted shell known as the Recovery Console.

CLI Navigation

While using the Recovery Console CLI, you can use the "?" for help and listing of possible commands. You may use the **Shift-PageUp/PageDown** to scroll up and down the terminal as well. Tab can be used to auto-complete commands or show available options.

Help Examples:

```
CTA(ct012345at1sd02) -> ?
                        Show Settings
run
                        Execute Programs
exit
                        Exit
                        Clear the Screen
clear
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) \rightarrow show ?
arp
                        Show the Arp Information
                        Show Network Interface Configuration
int
                        Show the Routing Information
route
                        Show the System Information
system
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
```

Show Command

The "show" command can be used to show system and network information. The options for the show command are as follows.

Syntax: show [arp|int {snp1|snp2|snp3|snp4}|route|system {health}]

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> show ?

arp Show the Arp Information
int Show Network Interface Configuration
route Show the Routing Information
system Show the System Information

CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
```

show arp

The "show arp" command is used to display the Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table.

Syntax: show arp

show int

The "show int" command is used to display the interface(s) status as well as the VPN tunnel status used to communicate with the Secureworks CTOC. If you find that the management interface (snp1) is in a down state, please refer to the "Connectivity Requirements" section to determine if the correct interface has been connected to the network.

Syntax: show int <snp1|snp2|snp3|snp4> Network Interface Name (ie. snp1 which is the primary management interface)

show route

The "show route" command is used to display the active entries in the routing table.

Syntax: show route

CTA(ct012345atlsd02)-> show route							
Routing Table:							
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use	Iface
208.89.41.14	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.15	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
206.55.103.159	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
206.55.101.159	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255		0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.72	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.74	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.75	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.68	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.69	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.23	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	UH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.70	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.42.60	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
206.55.101.50	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
206.55.101.6	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
63.239.86.129	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.41.67	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.255	UGH	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.42.48	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.248	UG	0	0	0	vpn1
123.123.123.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.192	U	0	0	0	snp1
208.89.43.0	208.89.41.23	255.255.255.0	UG	0	0	0	vpn1
208.89.44.0	208.89.41.23	255.255.254.0	UG	0	0	0	vpn1
0.0.0.0	123.123.123.62	0.0.0.0	UG	0	0	0	snp1
CTA(ct012345atl	sd02)->						

show system

The "show system" command is used to show information pertaining to the system.

Syntax: show system [health]

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> show system
              CTA Model: 5104
                Version: 5.2.3
           Device Name: ct012345atlsd02
         CTA Hardware: PowerEdge R620
           Service Tag: ABCDE12
        Network Ports: 4
              Total RAM: 32 GB
 CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
 CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> show system health
 Health
 Main System Chassis
 SEVERITY : COMPONENT
 Ok : Fans
Ok : Intrusion
Ok : Memory
Ok : Power Supplies
Ok : Power Management
Ok : Processors
Ok : Temperatures
Ok : Voltages
Ok : Hardware Log
Ok : Batteries
 Ok
 CTA(ct012345at1sd02) ->
```

Run Command

The "run" command is used to execute programs authorized through the Recovery Console session. The options for the run command are as follows.

Syntax:

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run ?
hc
                     Health Checker
ping
                      Ping Remote Host
quickstart
                     Setup Program
                     Reboot System
reboot
                     Refresh Data
refresh
                     Halt the system in one minute
shutdown
traceroute
                    Traceroute
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
```

run hc

The "run hc" command is used to execute the Health Checker program. Health Checker checks the status of the management interface (snp1) as well as the VPN tunnel to Secureworks CTOC.

Syntax: run hc

run ping

The "run ping" command is used to execute the ping program for testing of connectivity.

Syntax: run ping <value> Remote Host IP Address

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run ping 123.123.123.62

PING 123.123.123.62 (123.123.123.62) 56(84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from 123.123.123.62: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.358 ms

64 bytes from 123.123.123.62: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.336 ms

64 bytes from 123.123.123.62: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=0.353 ms

64 bytes from 123.123.123.62: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=0.340 ms

64 bytes from 123.123.123.62: icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=0.354 ms

--- 123.123.123.62 ping statistics ---

5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4001ms

rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.336/0.348/0.358/0.014 ms

CTA(ct012345atlsd02)->
```

run quickstart

The "run quickstart" command is used to initiate the network reconfiguration process. This command should only be used while working with the Secureworks CTOC to change the network configuration of the CTA. Changes made locally will be overwritten with the last known configuration saved by the Secureworks CTOC if the system detects that the running configuration is not that of the last known configuration saved by the Secureworks CTOC. See the QuickStart section of this guide for more information on using QuickStart.

Syntax: run quickstart

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run quickstart
```

If it is desired to change the network configuration of the CTA, please refer to "Using QuickStart" for guidance.

run reboot

The "run reboot" command can be used to reboot the CTA.

Syntax: run reboot

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run reboot
```

run refresh

The "run refresh" command is used to refresh the CLI data.

Syntax: run refresh

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run refresh

Refreshed CLI.

CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
```

run shutdown

The "run shutdown" command is used to gracefully shutdown/halt the system in one minute.

Syntax: run shutdown

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02)-> run shutdown
```

run traceroute

The "run traceroute" command is used to execute the traceroute program for displaying the route (path) and measuring transit delay of packets to the specified destination. Below "vpn1" represents the primary access point in which the CTA terminates its VPN tunnel.

Syntax: run traceroute [<value>|vpn1|vpn2]

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) -> run traceroute 123.123.123.62
traceroute to 123.123.123.62 (123.123.62), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 123.123.123.61 1.755 ms 1.890 ms 2.034 ms
CTA(ct012345atlsd02)-> run traceroute vpn1
traceroute to 206.55.100.212 (206.55.100.212), 30 hops max, 52 byte packets
   * * * 0.315 ms 0.447 ms 0.614 ms
* * * 0.999 ms 1.001 ms 0.994 ms
   * * * 2.805 ms 2.798 ms 2.793 ms
   * * * 3.345 ms 3.347 ms 3.342 ms
   * * * 3.948 ms 3.513 ms 3.458 ms
   * * * 5.416 ms 5.049 ms 5.003 ms
   * * * 114.332 ms 114.749 ms 114.758 ms
   * * * 31.578 ms 31.882 ms 31.841 ms
   * * * 90.439 ms 89.945 ms 89.932 ms
11
13
   vsi-vpn.mss.secureworks.com (206.55.100.212) 31.834 ms 32.277 ms 32.250 ms
CTA(ct012345atlsd02) ->
```

Additional Commands

exit

The "exit" command is used to exit the Recovery Console session.

clear

The "clear" command is used to clear the screen of its current content.

Using QuickStart

The "run quickstart" command is used to initiate the network reconfiguration process. This command should only be used while working with the Secureworks CTOC to change the network configuration of the CTA. Changes made locally will be overwritten with the last known configuration saved by the Secureworks CTOC if the system detects that the running configuration is not that of the last known configuration saved by the Secureworks CTOC.

Syntax: run quickstart

Type "run quickstart" to execute the QuickStart program.

Now enter the password provided to you by a member of Secureworks. When entering the password, stars will be displayed on the screen to mask the entered password. If you enter an incorrect password, re-run QuickStart before attempting to enter the password.

- > Upon entering the correct password, you will be asked to select an interface. To change the default management interface (snp1), type 1 and press enter. The current network information will be displayed.
- Type "y" and press enter to change the network configuration.

```
Select Network Interface Number [default: 1] [1-4] > 1

- Current Settings on Interface [snp1] -

IP Address: 123.123.123.40
Netmask: 255.255.255.192
Link: Yes
Speed: 1000
Duplex: Full
Auto-negotiation: On

Default Gateway: 123.123.123.62

Change Network Settings? [default: n] [y|n]: y
```

> Enter the new values for the IP Address, Netmask and Gateway, and press enter. The device will show that it has updated the values.

```
Enter New IP Address [default: 172.16.1.40] > 123.123.123.40
Enter New Netmask [default: 255.255.255.192] > 255.255.255.192
Enter New Default Gateway [default: 172.16.1.62] > 123.123.123.62
Enter New <speed>/<duplex> or autoneg [default: autoneg]
  Options: autoneg 100/half 100/full > autoneg

Updating IP Address and Netmask: [OK]
Updating Default Gateway: [OK]
```

Verify Configuration

Now that you have changed the network configuration, use the commands "show int", "show route" and "run hc" to verify your configuration change.

Save Configuration

ATTENTION: QuickStart changes will NOT survive a reboot. To survive a reboot, Secureworks must save the configuration with the CTOC as the last known configuration. Please make sure this step has been completed or the CTA will roll back the last known network configuration.

Appendix B: Verification of Connectivity

This section can be used to validate the connectivity of the CTA to the Secureworks datacenters.

Method #1

CTA Connectivity can be verified via the Recovery Console. The Recovery Console is accessible on the CTA by connecting a monitor and keyboard to the system. Once you have connected a monitor and keyboard to the system you should see similar output as follows.

Note: You may need to press ENTER if there is no output present to wake the console.

```
CTA(ct012345atlsd02)->

Access to this private computer system is for authorized users only. Unauthorized and/or inappropriate use, including exceeding authorization, is strictly prohibited and may subject said user(s) to civil and criminal penalties. System use may be monitored and recorded. Use of this system constitutes consent to any such monitoring.

Press '?' for help. Use Shift-PageUp/PageDown to scroll up and down.

CTA(ct012345atlsd02)->
```

The "run hc" command is used to execute the Health Checker program. Health Checker checks the status of the management interface (snp1) as well as the VPN tunnel to Secureworks CTOC.

Syntax: run hc

The above command allows for the following verification steps to be done:

- 1. Please ensure that the CTA has the correct IP address information.
- 2. If the IP address in not correct, this could cause the firewall to block the network traffic.
- 3. If the Ping Test fails (assuming gateway allows ping), it is most likely a layer two issue (mostly likely VLAN related).
- 4. If the Ping Test is successful, but the VPN Test fails this would indicate one or more of the following:
- 5. Firewall ports have not been opened
- 6. Another device between CTA and Secureworks Counter Threat Operations Center is blocking connection on port 10000

Method #2

- 1. Verify Connectivity to Counter Threat Operations Center
 - a. On most firewalls, you should be able to use the source IP address of the CTA to view inbound and outbound communications from and to the device. You should be able to see the VPN connections specified in the "Connectivity Requirements" section of this guide. If the connections are not visible, this indicates that some appliance on your network is blocking the connections.

Method #3

To verify that all firewall requirements have been performed correctly, the following can be done:

- 1. Unplug CTA from network
- 2. Plug in a laptop to the port that was being used for the CTA
- 3. Give laptop same IP address information as CTA (flush ARP tables on network switches)
- 4. Ping local gateway assigned to the CTA
- 5. If ping is not successful, it is most likely a VLAN issue (assuming gateway allows ping)
- 6. Telnet to the Secureworks destination addresses and ports mentioned in the "Connectivity Requirements" section of this guide.
 - a. If these tests are unsuccessful, it indicates that the proper network access has not been allowed.