






**AudioCodes Solutions in the
Microsoft Teams Direct Routing Environment**
Student Lab Guide

AudioCodes Academy

<https://www.audiocodes.com/services-support/audiocodes-academy>

- Five exercises highlight the features and functions of AudioCodes SBC Application
- Use this presentation and [the User Manuals](#) to complete the exercises
- After completing, work on your installed AudioCodes products (recommended)
- Hands-on experience is the best way to:
 - Master a technology
 - Leverage its uses
 - Leverage your ability to troubleshoot and assist your customers

In every Virtual PC you will find the 3 following softphones with the configured characteristics:

SoftPhone	Company	Transport	Port	User Name / Phone Number
Teams	 Microsoft [®]	TLS	5061	+xxxx666x005
Linphone	 Linphone [®]	UDP	5068	xxxx666x101
X-Lite	 Counterpath	UDP	5060	xxxx666x102

Note: The 'x' has to be replaced by the group number

- [Lab 1 – Management Interface Usage](#)
 - Getting used to the management interfaces
- [Lab 2 – SBC Routing](#)
 - Basic SIP Trunk Configuration
- [Lab 3 – Teams to SIP Trunk Connection](#)
 - Basic configuration needed for connection Teams to SIP Trunk
- [Lab 4 – SBC Message Manipulation](#)
 - Demonstration of the MMS Mechanism
- [Lab 5 – SBC Survivability](#)
 - Demonstration of the Alternative Routing

Hands-on Lab 1



Management Interface Usage



- Access the system using TeamViewer using the credentials assigned to your Group
- Logon to your assigned virtual PC using the credentials assigned to your Group
- On your virtual PC, run a Web Browser and access your assigned SBC by typing the address 10.15.1X.100 (being **X** your Group number)
- Logon to the system using the default User Name and Password (Admin/Admin)

- Under the Setup menu go to the IP Network Tab
 - Choose the **Network View** option and take a look at your core networking entities
 - Choose the **Core Entities** option and open the **IP Interfaces** page
 - Change the Default Gateway to 10.15.100.1
 - Change the Primary DNS Server to 10.15.10.100
 - Save your configuration
 - Choose the **Physical Ports** option and take a look at the status of your Ethernet Ports
 - Check the possible values for Speed/Duplex, keep it as Auto Negotiation
- Under the Setup menu go to the Signaling & Media Tab
 - Choose the **Topology View** option and take a look at your core networking entities
 - Without changing any value navigate through the different options to get used to them

- Under the Setup menu go to the Administration Tab
 - Choose the **Web & CLI** option and take a look at the following
 - Currently defined local users
 - Web and CLI settings (*don't modify any of those parameters*)
 - Choose the **Maintenance** option and check how can you do the following:
 - Saving and Loading an INI file
 - Uploading auxiliary files (check which auxiliary files)
 - Resetting the device
 - Checking your current license key
 - Upgrading your software (please don't start this process)

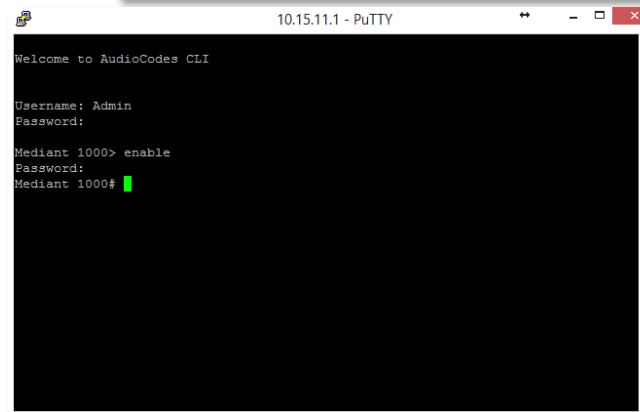
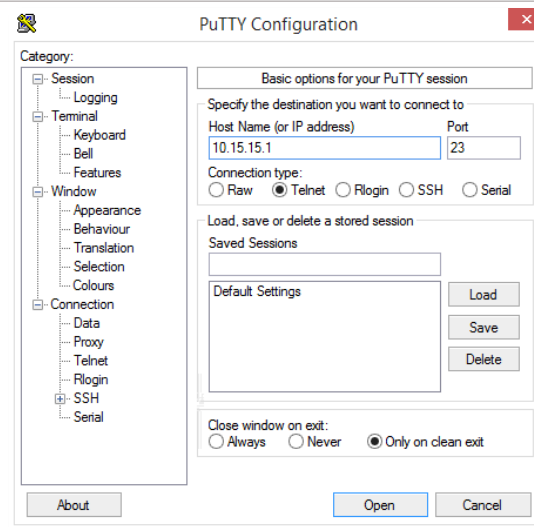
Tip: Is there another way of accessing those pages?

- Under the Monitor menu go to the Monitor Tab
 - Choose the **Monitor View** option and take a look at your device information
 - Choose the **Device Information** option and find the following:
 - MAC Address
 - Serial Number
 - Firmware version
 - Uploaded files
 - Choose both **Alarm** options and check your active and history alarms

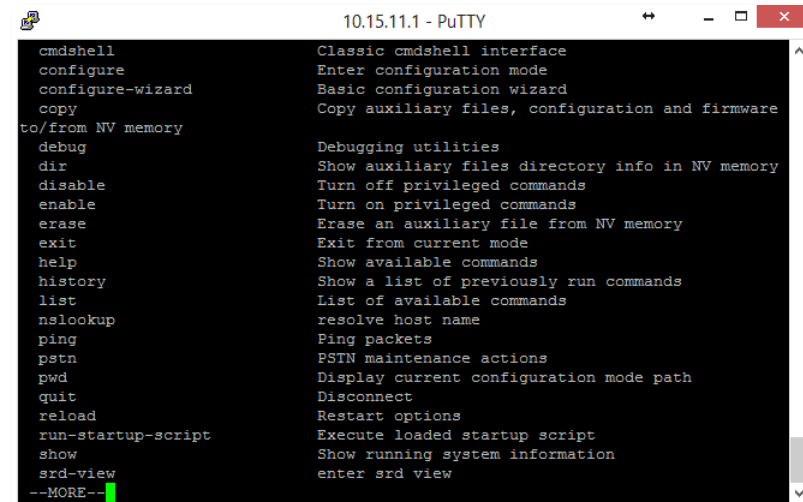
Tip: Is there another way of accessing the Active Alarms page?

CLI based configuration

- Access the SBC using Telnet
(use PuTTY, located in the Utilities folder on the desktop)
- Logon to the system
 - At the CLI prompt, type the username (case sensitive):
 - Username: *Admin*
 - At the prompt, type the password (case sensitive):
 - Password: *Admin*
 - At the prompt, type the following:
 - *enable*
 - At the prompt, type the password again:
 - Password: *Admin*



- Show the available commands
 - At the prompt, type the following and then press Enter
 - ?
 - To scroll down and see more pages, press the space bar
- Show the available parameters under the Show command
 - At the prompt, type the following and then press Enter
 - *show ?*
- Show your Running Configuration
 - At the prompt, type the following and then press Enter
 - *sh ru*
 - Take a look at your current configuration and find similarities with the GUI in the structure
 - To scroll down and see more pages, press the space bar



```
10.15.11.1 - PuTTY

cmdshell      Classic cmdshell interface
configure     Enter configuration mode
configure-wizard Basic configuration wizard
copy          Copy auxiliary files, configuration and firmware
to/from NV memory
debug         Debugging utilities
dir           Show auxiliary files directory info in NV memory
disable       Turn off privileged commands
enable        Turn on privileged commands
erase         Erase an auxiliary file from NV memory
exit          Exit from current mode
help          Show available commands
history       Show a list of previously run commands
list          List of available commands
nslookup      resolve host name
ping          Ping packets
pstn          PSTN maintenance actions
pwd           Display current configuration mode path
quit          Disconnect
reload        Restart options
run-startup-script Execute loaded startup script
show          Show running system information
srd-view      enter srd view
--MORE--
```

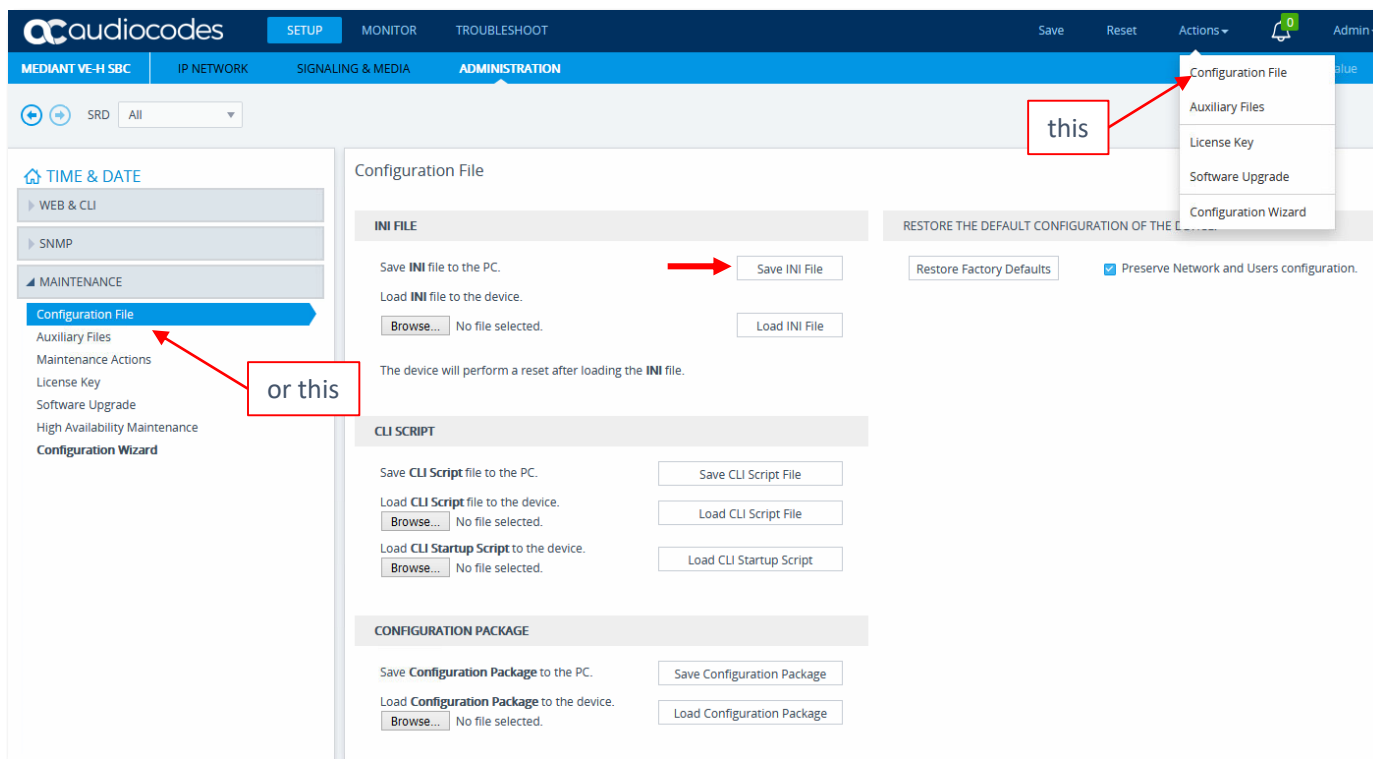
- Access the network configuration mode:
 - *# configure network*
- Access the Interface table:
 - (config-network)# *interface network-if 0*
- Configure the Default Gateway address:
 - (network-if-0)# *gateway 10.15.0.1*
- Configure the Primary DNS:
 - (network-if-0)# *primary-dns 10.15.10.1*
- Exit the Interface table:
 - (network-if-0)# *exit*
- Exit the network configuration mode:
 - (config-network)# *exit*

Tip: Use the ? at any time to get help for allowed commands and/or parameters

- Run a Web Browser and access your assigned SBC by typing the address 10.15.1X.100 (every **x** should be replaced with your Group number)
- Logon to the system using the default User Name and Password (Admin/Admin)
- To access the AdminPage use the following URL in your browser
 - *10.15.1**x**.100/AdminPage*
- Choose the option *ini* parameters on the left side menu
- To override the Company Logo Image, use the following parameter
 - *USEWEBLOGO with a value of 1*
- To replaces default AudioCodes logo image with your own text, use the following parameter
 - *WEBLOGOTEXT with a value of "Group **x**"*

Note: These parameters can only be changed using the AdminPage or by editing and uploading an ini file

- While in the AdminPage, go back to the main page by choosing the option *Back to Main*
- Use either the Actions tab or the Configuration option under the Administration tab to save your configuration file (*ini* file)



The screenshot displays the Audiocodes Mediant VE-H SBC Administration interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for SETUP, MONITOR, and TROUBLESHOOT. The left sidebar shows the ADMINISTRATION tab selected, with a sub-menu containing Configuration File, Auxiliary Files, License Key, Software Upgrade, and Configuration Wizard. The main content area is titled 'Configuration File' and contains three sections: INI FILE, CLI SCRIPT, and CONFIGURATION PACKAGE. In the INI FILE section, a red arrow points to the 'Save INI File' button, and another red arrow points to the 'Configuration File' option in the sidebar, with the text 'or this' next to it. A third red arrow points to the 'Actions' dropdown menu in the top navigation bar, which is open and shows the 'Configuration File' option, with the text 'this' next to it.

Configuration File

INI FILE

Save INI file to the PC. [Save INI File](#)

Load INI file to the device. [Browse...](#) No file selected. [Load INI File](#)

The device will perform a reset after loading the INI file.

CLI SCRIPT

Save CLI Script file to the PC. [Save CLI Script File](#)

Load CLI Script file to the device. [Browse...](#) No file selected. [Load CLI Script File](#)

Load CLI Startup Script to the device. [Browse...](#) No file selected. [Load CLI Startup Script](#)

CONFIGURATION PACKAGE

Save Configuration Package to the PC. [Save Configuration Package](#)

Load Configuration Package to the device. [Browse...](#) No file selected. [Load Configuration Package](#)

- Open the saved file by using the INI Viewer&Editor utility and take a look at your configured parameters
- Add a Welcome Message to your SBC, something like this:

Welcome Group x

- Using the supplied documentation, open the Mediant's user manual and find out what has to be done to add the mentioned message
- In a similar way as the file was saved, upload the new *ini* file to your system and see your Welcome Message

Tip: You can upload an **INI Incremental file** using the Auxiliary Files option. What is the benefit of this?

Result example for Group 1

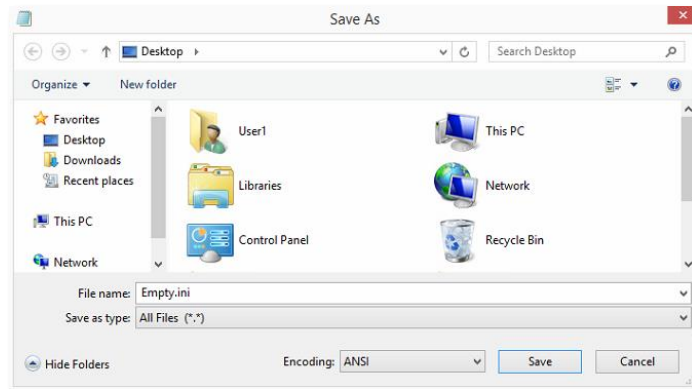
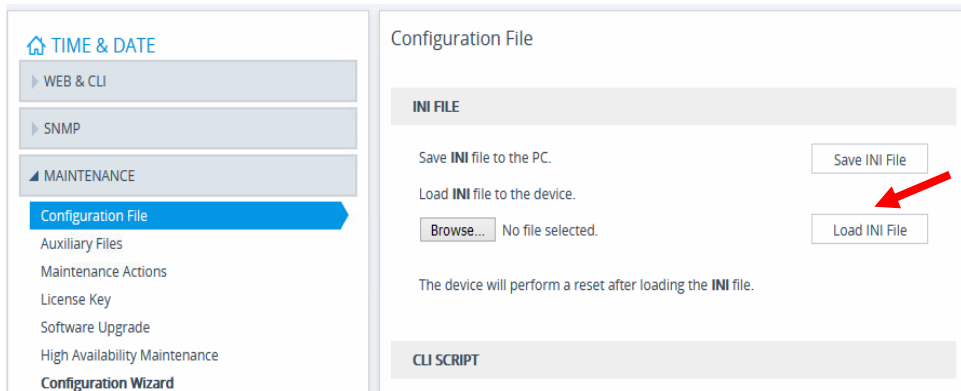
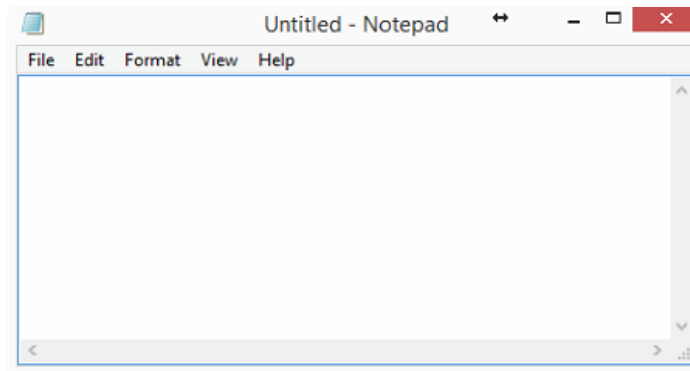


Note


WELCOME GROUP 1

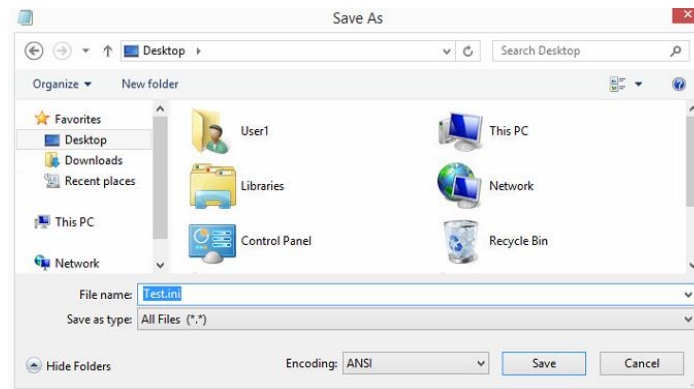
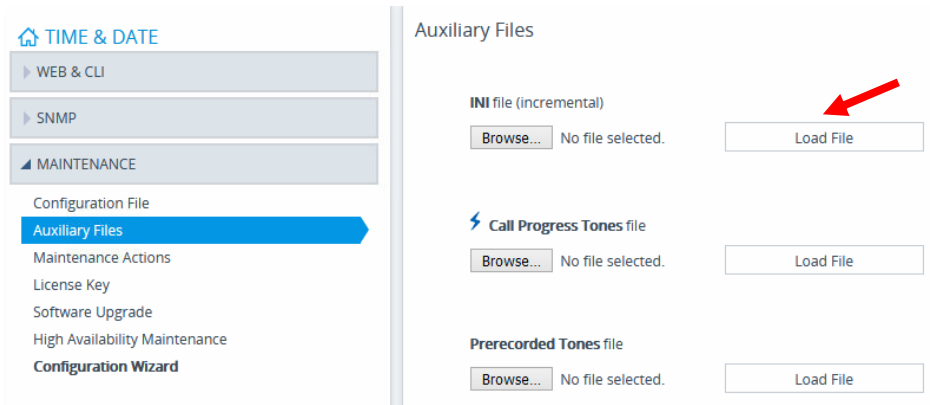
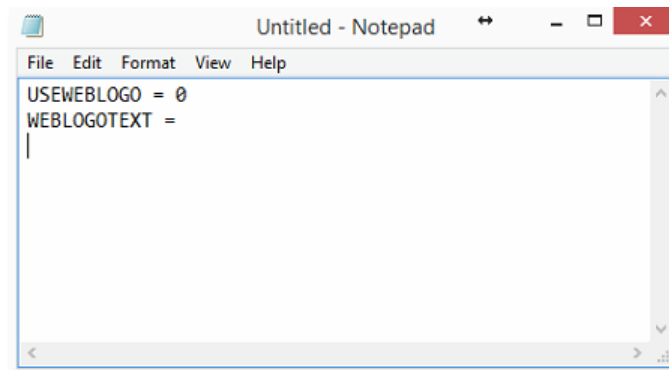
Empty INI file

- Open Notepad
- Don't enter anything in the file
- Save the file as *Empty.ini*
- Upload the new *ini* file to your system
- Is the Company Logo Image switch back to  logo?



Auxiliary Files – Incremental INI

- Open Notepad
- Enter the follow to the file:
 - `USEWEBLOGO = 0`
 - `WEBLOGOTEXT = (= to empty)`
- Save the file as *Test.ini*
- Upload the ini from the Auxiliary Files page
- Is the Company Logo Image switch back to  logo?

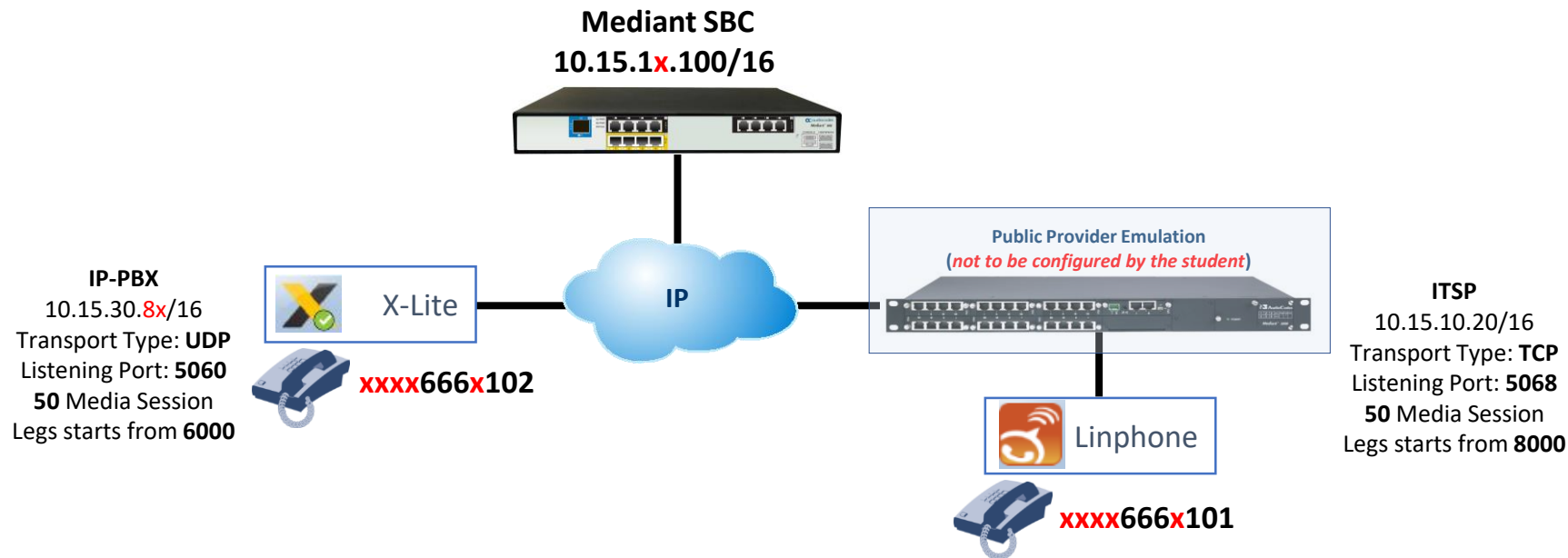




Hands-on Lab 2

SBC Routing

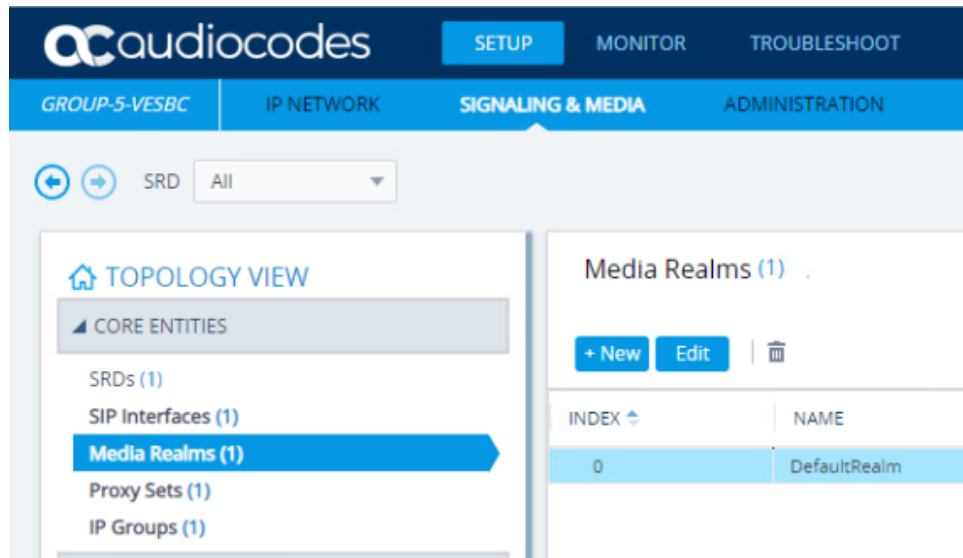




- Configure all entities for proper routing calls from IP-PBX to ITSP and vice versa

- **IP Interface Table**
 - Check that the IP Interface: 10.15.1X.100/16 (don't change, it is already pre-configured)

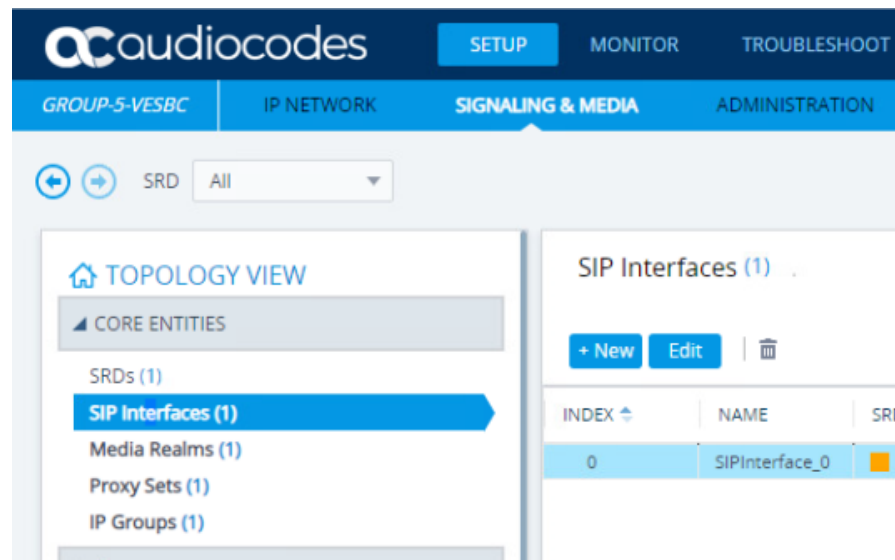
- You can use the default Media Realm (Index 0), but modify the ports
- Configure 2 Media Realms:
 - MR-IPPBX:
 - IPv4 Interface Name: Voice
 - From media port: 6000
 - Number Of Media Session Legs: 50
 - MR-ITSP:
 - IPv4 Interface Name: Voice
 - From media port: 8000
 - Number Of Media Session Legs: 50



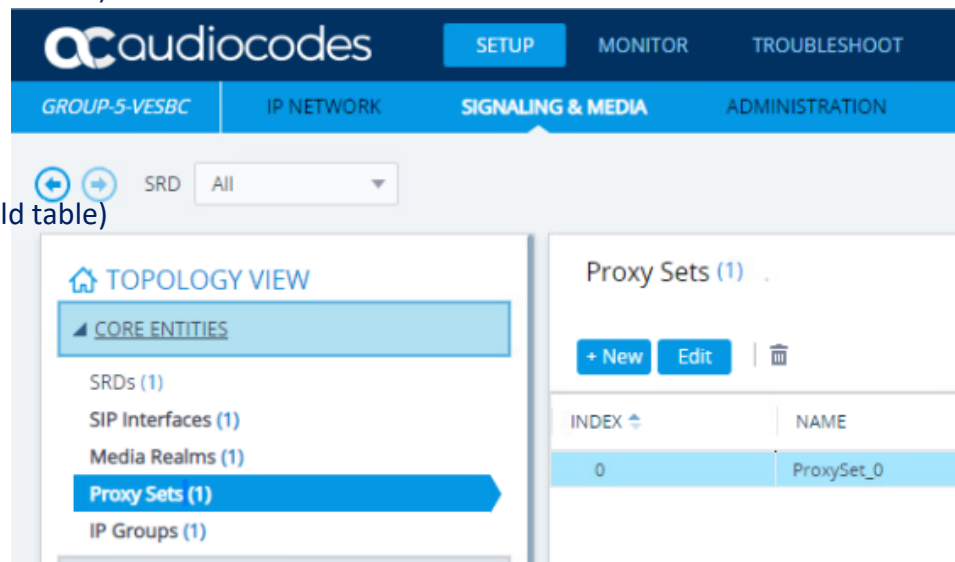
The screenshot displays the Audiocodes management interface. The top navigation bar includes 'audiocodes', 'SETUP', 'MONITOR', and 'TROUBLESHOOT'. Below this, a secondary bar shows 'GROUP-5-VESBC', 'IP NETWORK', 'SIGNALING & MEDIA' (which is highlighted), and 'ADMINISTRATION'. The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel, titled 'TOPOLOGY VIEW', lists 'CORE ENTITIES' with a list: 'SRDs (1)', 'SIP Interfaces (1)', 'Media Realms (1)' (highlighted with a blue bar), 'Proxy Sets (1)', and 'IP Groups (1)'. The right panel, titled 'Media Realms (1)', contains '+ New', 'Edit', and a trash icon. Below these are two columns: 'INDEX' and 'NAME'. The 'INDEX' column has a value of '0', and the 'NAME' column has a value of 'DefaultRealm'.

INDEX	NAME
0	DefaultRealm

- You can use the default SIP Interface (Index 0), but modify the ports
- Configure 2 SIP Interfaces:
 - SIP-IPPBX:
 - Network Interface: Voice
 - Application Type: SBC
 - UDP Port: 5060
 - TCP Port: 0
 - TLS Port: 0
 - Media Realm: MR-IPPBX
 - SIP-ITSP:
 - Network Interface: Voice
 - Application Type: SBC
 - UDP Port: 0
 - TCP Port: 5068
 - TLS Port: 0
 - Media Realm: MR-ITSP



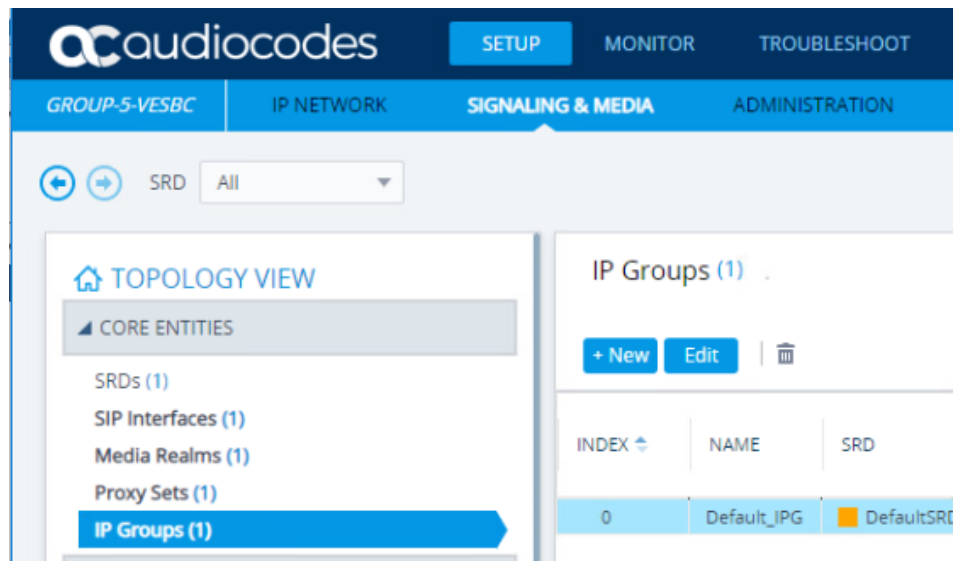
- You can use the Default Proxy Set (Index 0), but modify the configuration
- Configure 2 Proxy Sets:
 - PS-IPPBX:
 - SBC IPv4 SIP Interface: SIP-IPPBX
 - Proxy Keep-Alive: Options
 - Proxy Address: 10.15.30.8X: 5060 (in the child table)
 - Transport Type: UDP (in the child table)
 - PS-ITSP:
 - SBC IPv4 SIP Interface: SIP-ITSP
 - Proxy Keep-Alive: Options
 - Proxy Address: 10.15.10.20: 5068 (in the child table)
 - Transport Type: TCP (in the child table)



The screenshot displays the Audiocodes management interface. The top navigation bar includes 'audiocodes', 'SETUP', 'MONITOR', and 'TROUBLESHOOT'. Below this, a secondary navigation bar shows 'GROUP-5-VESBC', 'IP NETWORK', 'SIGNALING & MEDIA' (selected), and 'ADMINISTRATION'. The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel, titled 'TOPOLOGY VIEW', contains a list of 'CORE ENTITIES' with counts: 'SRDs (1)', 'SIP Interfaces (1)', 'Media Realms (1)', 'Proxy Sets (1)' (highlighted in blue), and 'IP Groups (1)'. The right panel, titled 'Proxy Sets (1)', features '+ New', 'Edit', and a trash icon. Below these are two columns: 'INDEX' and 'NAME'. The table contains one entry with 'INDEX' 0 and 'NAME' ProxySet_0.

INDEX	NAME
0	ProxySet_0

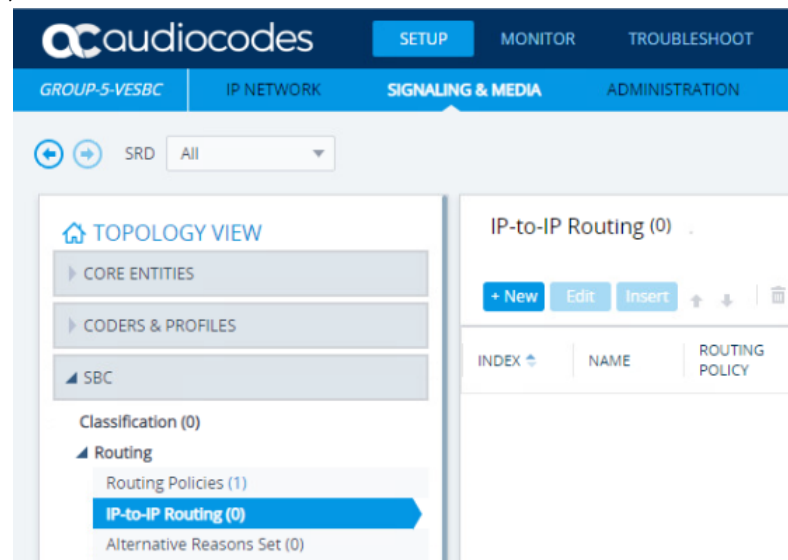
- You can use the Default IG Group (Index 0), but modify the configuration
- Configure 2 IP Groups:
 - IPG-IPPBX:
 - **Type:** Server
 - **Proxy Set:** PS-IPPBX
 - **Media Realm:** MR-IPPBX
 - **Classify By Proxy Set:** Enable
 - IPG-ITSP:
 - **Type:** Server
 - **Proxy Set:** PS-ITSP
 - **Media Realm:** MR-ITSP
 - **Classify By Proxy Set:** Enable



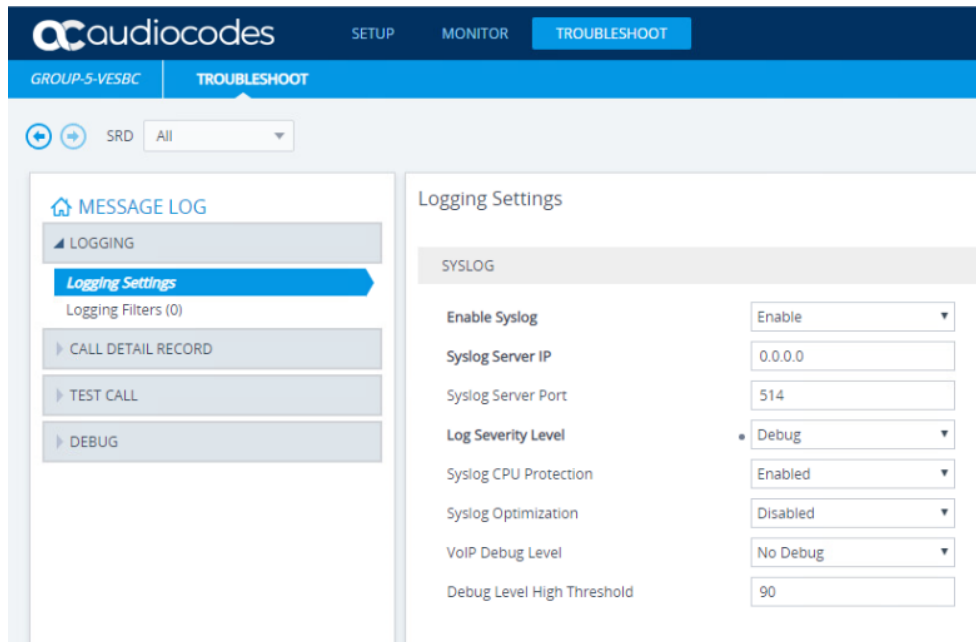
The screenshot displays the Audiocodes web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'audiocodes', 'SETUP', 'MONITOR', and 'TROUBLESHOOT'. Below this, a secondary bar shows 'GROUP-5-VESBC', 'IP NETWORK', 'SIGNALING & MEDIA' (selected), and 'ADMINISTRATION'. The main content area features a 'TOPOLOGY VIEW' section on the left with a list of 'CORE ENTITIES': SRDs (1), SIP Interfaces (1), Media Realms (1), Proxy Sets (1), and IP Groups (1) (highlighted in blue). On the right, the 'IP Groups (1)' section contains '+ New', 'Edit', and a trash icon. Below this is a table with columns 'INDEX', 'NAME', and 'SRD'. The table contains one entry: Index 0, Name 'Default_IPG', and SRD 'DefaultSRD' (indicated by a yellow square icon).

INDEX	NAME	SRD
0	Default_IPG	DefaultSRD

- Create the following rules:
 - Options termination:
 - Source IP Group: Any
 - Request Type: OPTIONS
 - Destination Type: Internal
 - Internal Action: Reply (Response='200')
 - IP-PBX to ITSP:
 - Source IP Group: IPG-IPPBX
 - Request Type: All
 - Destination Type: IP Group
 - Destination IP Group: IPG-ITSP
 - ITSP to IP-PBX:
 - Source IP Group: IPG-ITSP
 - Request Type: All
 - Destination Type: IP Group
 - Destination IP Group: IPG-IPPBX



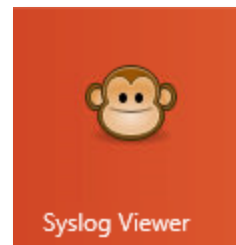
- Enable Syslog for troubleshooting:
 - Enable Syslog: Enable
 - Syslog Server IP: 10.15.30.8X (Your PC IP address)
 - VoIP Debug Level: Detailed



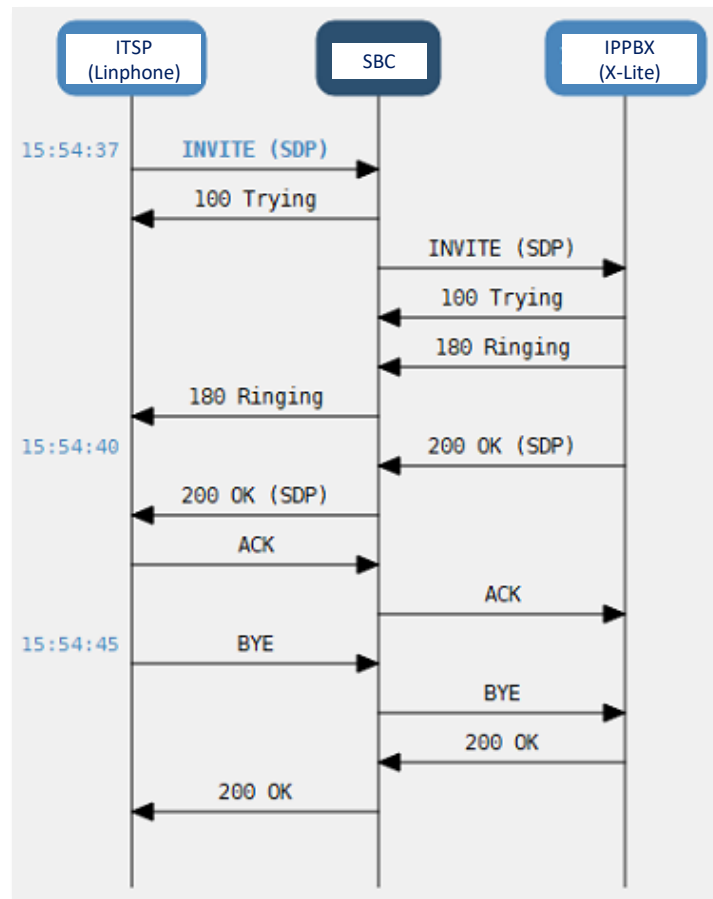
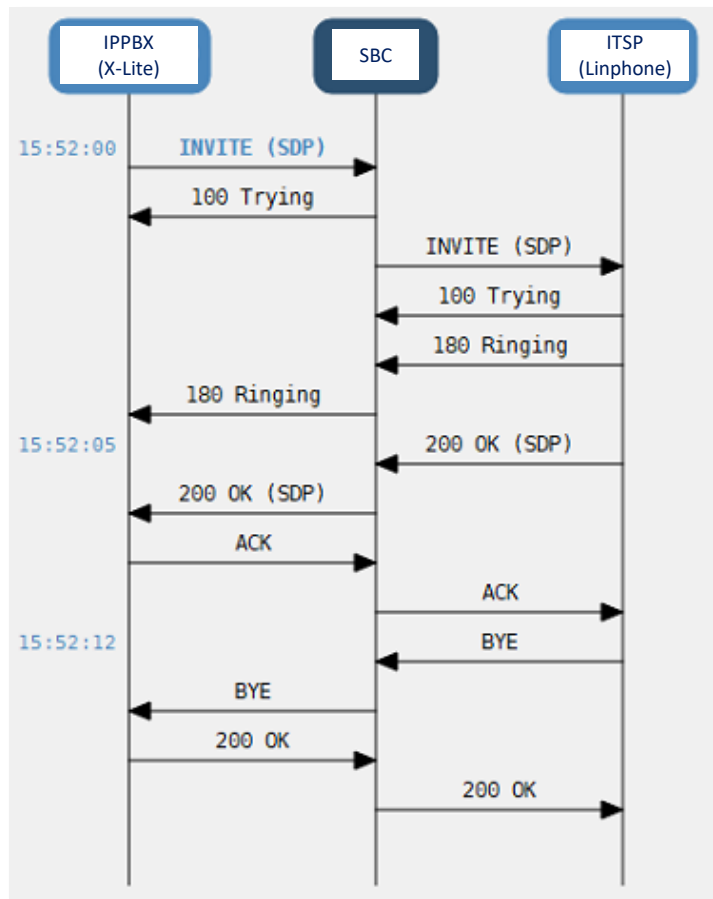
The screenshot displays the Audiocodes web interface, specifically the 'TROUBLESHOOT' section. The top navigation bar includes 'SETUP', 'MONITOR', and 'TROUBLESHOOT'. Below this, a sub-header reads 'GROUP-5-VESBC TROUBLESHOOT'. A sidebar on the left contains a 'MESSAGE LOG' section with a 'LOGGING' button, a 'Logging Settings' button (highlighted in blue), and a 'Logging Filters (0)' section. Below these are buttons for 'CALL DETAIL RECORD', 'TEST CALL', and 'DEBUG'. The main content area is titled 'Logging Settings' and contains a 'SYSLOG' section with the following configuration options:

Setting	Value
Enable Syslog	Enable
Syslog Server IP	0.0.0.0
Syslog Server Port	514
Log Severity Level	Debug
Syslog CPU Protection	Enabled
Syslog Optimization	Disabled
VoIP Debug Level	No Debug
Debug Level High Threshold	90

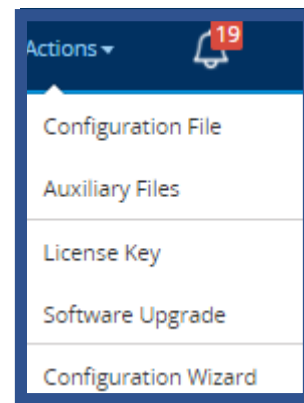
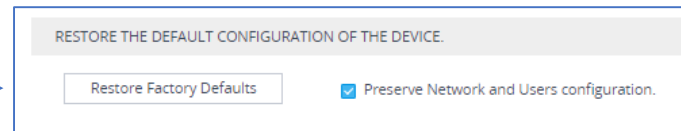
- From the IP-PBX (X-Lite) call to **+xxxx666x101**
 - Main ITSP (Linphone) should ring
- From the ITSP (Linphone) call to **+xxxx666x102**
 - IP-PBX (X-Lite) telephone should ring
- Open syslog (It is already installed on the remote PC)
 - Verify that the SBC performs the right routing decisions
- Save configuration to Flash



Expected results



- Save the configuration file on your virtual PC
- Restore Factory defaults with
(Preserve Network and Users configuration)
- Make the same SBC configuration that was
done in the previous pages by using the SBC
Configuration wizard integrated in the device
- Apply & Reset
- Perform call tests



Hands-on Lab 3



Teams Direct Routing to SIP Trunk Connection



- To get familiar with configuration parameters for connecting Teams Direct Routing to the SIP Trunk

Teams Direct Routing

FQDN:

sip.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip2.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip3.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Transport Type: **TLS**

Listening Port: **5061**

50 Media Session Legs starts from **7000**



DMZ: 173.227.253.9x/26

Mediant SBC

LAN: 10.15.1x.100/16



+xxxx666x005



xxxx666x101

DMZ address per Group

173.227.253.92 Group 1

173.227.253.93 Group 2

173.227.253.94 Group 3

173.227.253.95 Group 4

173.227.253.96 Group 5

ITSP

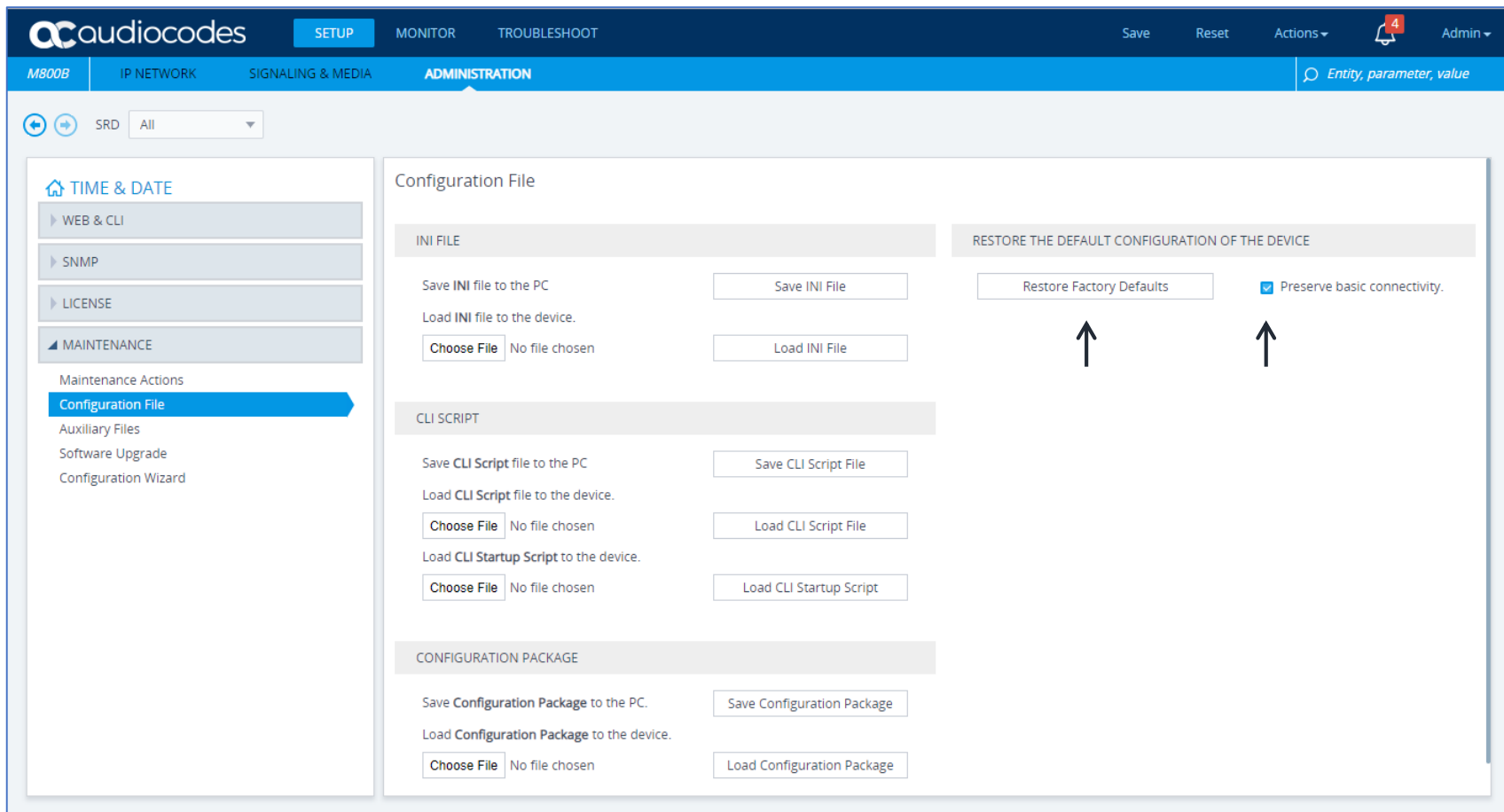
10.15.10.20/16

Transport Type: **TCP**

Listening Port: **5068**

50 Media Session
Legs starts from **8000**

Restore Defaults



The screenshot displays the Audiocodes M800B web interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for SETUP, MONITOR, and TROUBLESHOOT, along with links for Save, Reset, Actions, and Admin. The main menu on the left lists various configuration categories: TIME & DATE, WEB & CLI, SNMP, LICENSE, and MAINTENANCE. Under MAINTENANCE, the 'Configuration File' option is selected and highlighted in blue. The main content area is titled 'Configuration File' and is divided into three sections: INI FILE, CLI SCRIPT, and CONFIGURATION PACKAGE. Each section contains buttons for saving and loading files to the PC or device. In the top right corner of the main content area, there is a section titled 'RESTORE THE DEFAULT CONFIGURATION OF THE DEVICE'. This section contains a button labeled 'Restore Factory Defaults' and a checkbox labeled 'Preserve basic connectivity.' which is currently checked. Two black arrows point upwards towards these two elements, indicating the steps to restore defaults.

Configuration File

INI FILE

Save INI file to the PC

Load INI file to the device.

No file chosen

RESTORE THE DEFAULT CONFIGURATION OF THE DEVICE

☒ Preserve basic connectivity.

CLI SCRIPT

Save CLI Script file to the PC

Load CLI Script file to the device.

No file chosen

Load CLI Startup Script to the device.

No file chosen

CONFIGURATION PACKAGE

Save Configuration Package to the PC.

Load Configuration Package to the device.

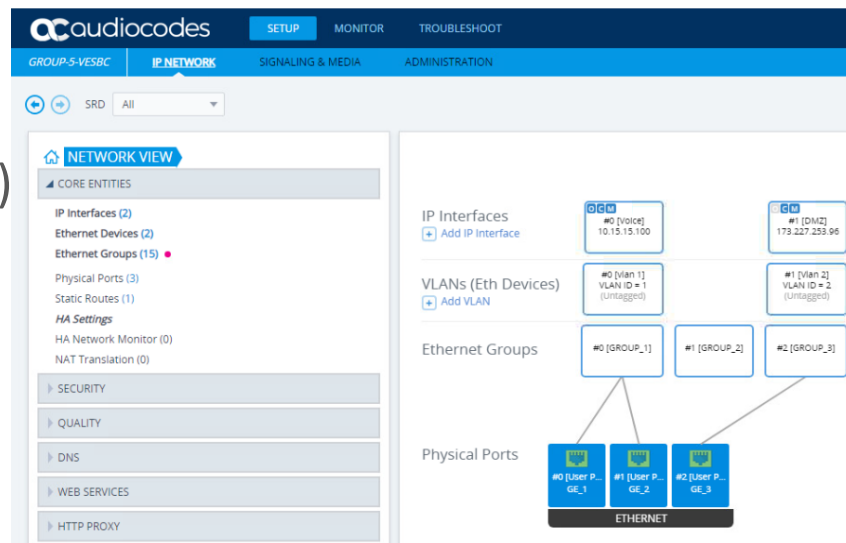
No file chosen

- **Verify Voice IP address:**
(don't change, it is already pre-configured)

- Group **1**: 10.15.1**1**.100 /16
- Group **2**: 10.15.1**2**.100 /16
- Group **3**: 10.15.1**3**.100 /16
- Group **4**: 10.15.1**4**.100 /16
- Group **5**: 10.15.1**5**.100 /16

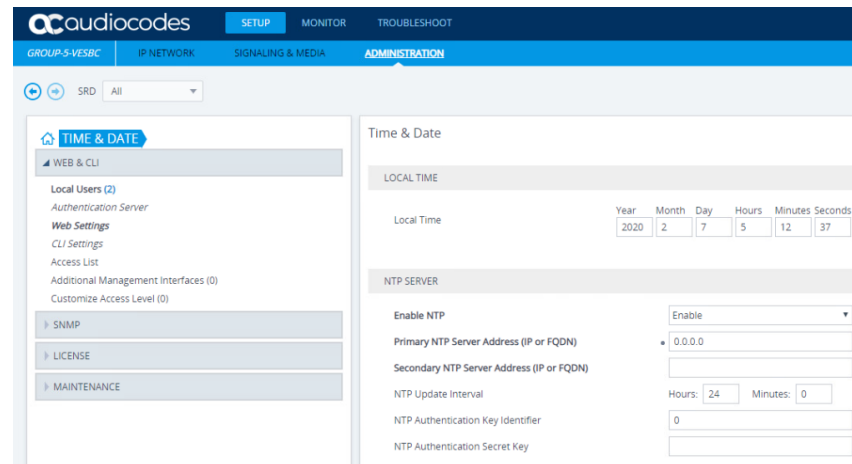
- **Verify DMZ IP address:**
(don't change, it is already pre-configured)

- Group **1**: 173.227.253.92 /26
- Group **2**: 173.227.253.93 /26
- Group **3**: 173.227.253.94 /26
- Group **4**: 173.227.253.95 /26
- Group **5**: 173.227.253.96 /26



Verify IP Configuration

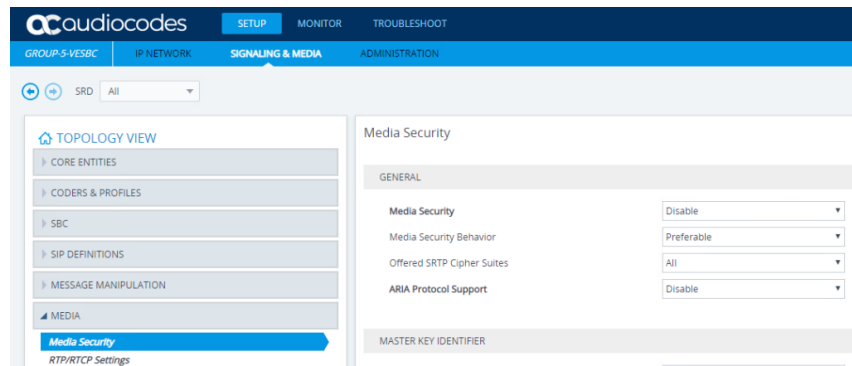
- Configure NTP Server – 8.8.8.8
- Check that TLS Context, called **Teams**, exist
- Enable SRTP on the device



The screenshot shows the Audiocodes web interface with the 'ADMINISTRATION' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration categories, and the main panel displays the 'TIME & DATE' settings. The 'LOCAL TIME' section shows a date of 2020-02-07 and a time of 12:37. The 'NTP SERVER' section has 'Enable NTP' set to 'Enable', 'Primary NTP Server Address (IP or FQDN)' set to '0.0.0.0', and 'NTP Update Interval' set to 24 hours and 0 minutes.

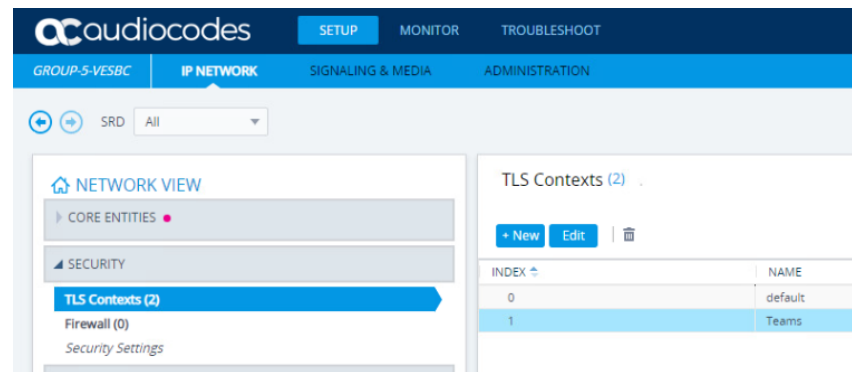
Year	Month	Day	Hours	Minutes	Seconds
2020	2	7	12	37	

Enable NTP	Primary NTP Server Address (IP or FQDN)	Secondary NTP Server Address (IP or FQDN)	NTP Update Interval	NTP Authentication Key Identifier	NTP Authentication Secret Key
Enable	0.0.0.0		Hours: 24 Minutes: 0	0	



The screenshot shows the Audiocodes web interface with the 'SIGNALING & MEDIA' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration categories, and the main panel displays the 'Media Security' settings. The 'GENERAL' section has 'Media Security' set to 'Disable', 'Media Security Behavior' set to 'Preferable', 'Offered SRTP Cipher Suites' set to 'All', and 'ARIA Protocol Support' set to 'Disable'.

Media Security	Media Security Behavior	Offered SRTP Cipher Suites	ARIA Protocol Support
Disable	Preferable	All	Disable



The screenshot shows the Audiocodes web interface with the 'IP NETWORK' tab selected. The left sidebar lists various configuration categories, and the main panel displays the 'TLS Contexts (2)' settings. The 'CORE ENTITIES' section shows 'SECURITY' and 'TLS Contexts (2)'. The 'TLS Contexts (2)' table lists two contexts: '0' with name 'default' and '1' with name 'Teams'.

INDEX	NAME
0	default
1	Teams

- You can use the default Media Realm (Index 0), but modify the ports
- Configure 2 Media Realms:
 - MR-ITSP:
 - IPv4 Interface Name: Voice
 - From media port: 8000
 - Number Of Media Session Legs: 50
 - MR-Teams:
 - IPv4 Interface Name: DMZ
 - From media port: 7000
 - Number Of Media Session Legs: 50

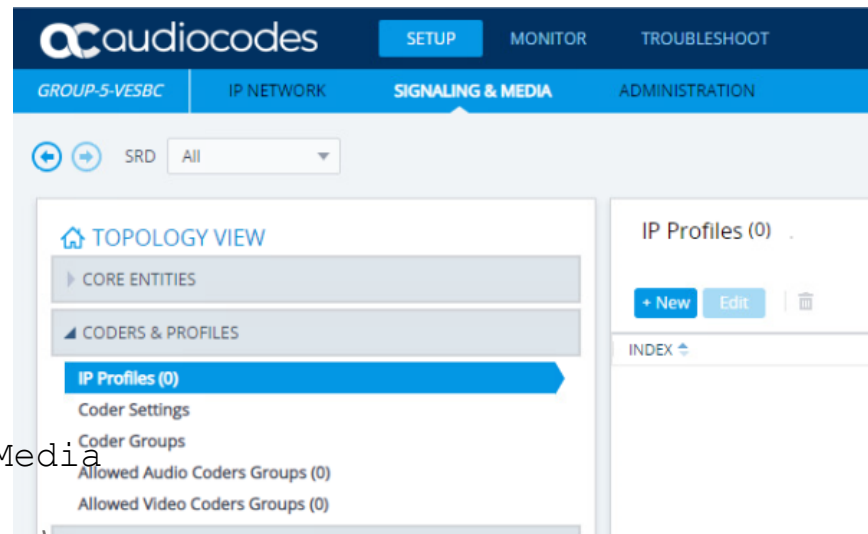
- You can use the default SIP Interface (Index 0), but modify the ports and Application Type
- Configure 2 SIP Interfaces:
 - ITSP :
 - Network Interface: Voice
 - Application Type: SBC
 - TCP Port: 5068
 - UDP and TLS Ports: 0
 - Media Realm: MR-ITSP
 - Teams :
 - Network Interface: DMZ
 - Application Type: SBC
 - UDP and TCP Ports: 0
 - TLS Port: 5061
 - Media Realm: MR-Teams
 - Enable TCP Keepalive: Enable
 - Classification Failure Response Type: 0

- You can use the Default Proxy Set (Index 0), but modify the configuration
- Configure 2 Proxy Sets:
 - ITSP:
 - SBC IPv4 SIP Interface: ITSP
 - Proxy Keep-Alive: Using OPTIONS
 - Proxy Address: 10.15.10.20:5068 (in the child table)
 - Transport Type: TCP (in the child table)
 - Teams:
 - SBC IPv4 SIP Interface: Teams
 - TLS Context Name: Teams
 - Proxy Keep-Alive: Using OPTIONS
 - Proxy Hot Swap: Enable
 - Proxy Load Balancing Method: Random Weights
 - Proxy Address: **see next page**

- **Configure Teams Proxy Address Table:**
 - **Transport Type:** TLS
 - **1st Entry:**
 - **DNS Name 1:** sip.pstnhub.microsoft.com:5061
 - **Priority 1:** 1
 - **Weighty 1:** 1
 - **Transport Type:** TLS
 - **2nd Entry:**
 - **DNS Name 2:** sip2.pstnhub.microsoft.com:5061
 - **Priority 2:** 2
 - **Weighty 2:** 1
 - **Transport Type:** TLS
 - **3rd Entry:**
 - **DNS Name 3:** sip3.pstnhub.microsoft.com:5061
 - **Priority 3:** 3
 - **Weighty 3:** 1
 - **Transport Type:** TLS

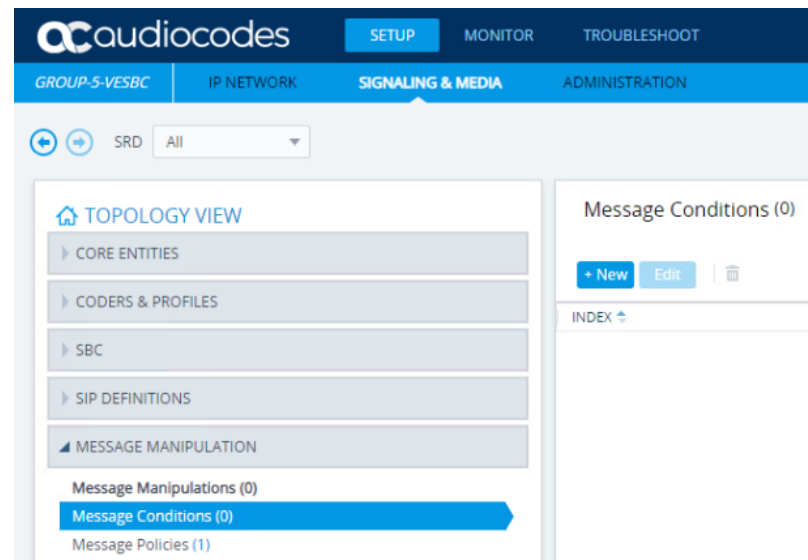
- **Configure 2 IP Profiles:**

- **ITSP:**
 - **SBC Media Security Mode:** Not Secured
 - **Remote REFER Mode:** Handle Locally
 - **Remote Replaces Mode:** Handle Locally
 - **Remote 3xx Mode:** Handle Locally
- **Teams:**
 - **SBC Media Security Mode:** Secured
 - **Remote Early Media RTP Detection Mode:** By Media
 - **RFC 2833 Mode:** Extend
 - **ICE Mode:** Lite *(Relevant only for Media Bypass)*
 - **SIP Update Support:** Not Supported
 - **Remote re-INVITE:** Supported Only With SDP
 - **Remote Delayed Offer Support:** Not Supported
 - **Remote REFER Mode:** Handle Locally
 - **Remote Replaces Mode:** Handle Locally
 - **Remote 3xx Mode:** Handle Locally
 - **Remote Hold Format:** Inactive

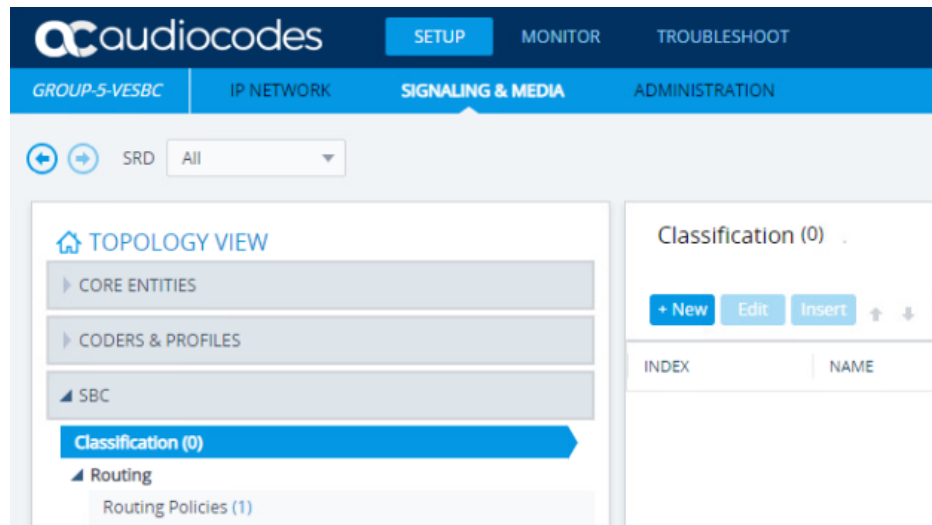


- You can use the Default IP Group (Index 0), but modify the configuration
- Configure 2 IP Groups:
 - ITSP:
 - Type: Server
 - Proxy Set: ITSP
 - IP Profile: ITSP
 - Media Realm: MR-ITSP
 - Classify By Proxy Set: Enable
 - Teams:
 - Type: Server
 - Proxy Set: Teams
 - IP Profile: Teams
 - Media Realm: MR-Teams
 - Classify By Proxy Set: Disable
 - Local Host Name: tr-us-sbc~~x~~.audctrunk.aceducation.info
 - Always Use Src Address: Yes
 - Proxy Keep-Alive using IP Group settings: Enable

- Create Message Condition Rule for messages from Teams:
 - Teams-Contact:
 - **Condition:** `Header.Contact.URL.Host` contains `'pstnhub.microsoft.com'`

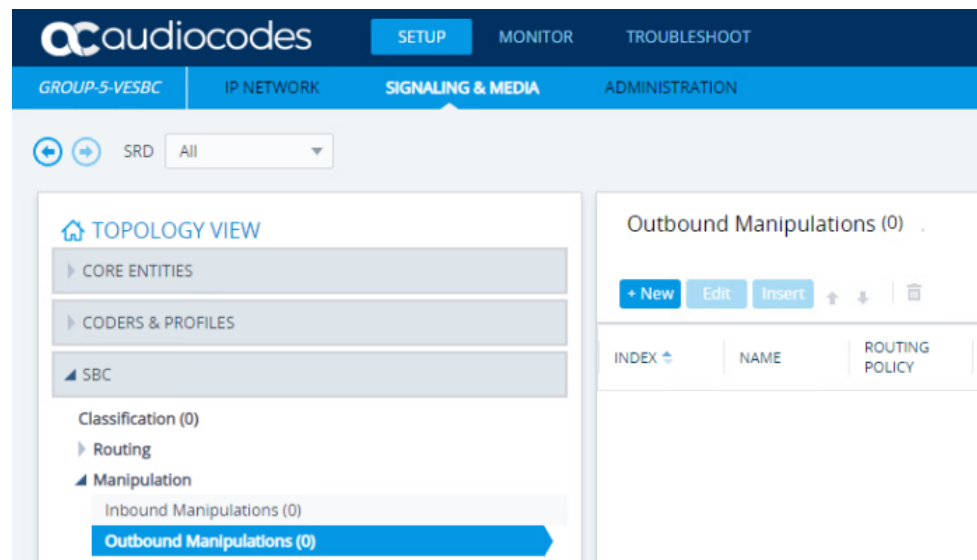


- Configure Classification Rule for messages from Teams:
 - Teams :
 - Source SIP Interface: Teams
 - Destination Host: tr-us-sbc~~X~~.audctrunk.aceducation.info
 - Message Condition: Teams-Contact
 - Action Type: Allow
 - Source IP Group: Teams



- Create the following rules:
 - Options termination:
 - Source IP Group: Any
 - Request Type: OPTIONS
 - Destination Type: Internal
 - Internal Action: Reply (Response='200')
 - REFER Re-routing:
 - Source IP Group: Any
 - Call Trigger: REFER
 - ReRoute IP Group: Teams
 - Destination Type: Request URI
 - Destination IP Group: Teams
 - Teams to ITSP:
 - Source IP Group: Teams
 - Request Type: All
 - Destination Type: IP Group
 - Destination IP Group: ITSP
 - ITSP to Teams:
 - Source IP Group: ITSP
 - Request Type: All
 - Destination Type: IP Group
 - Destination IP Group: Teams

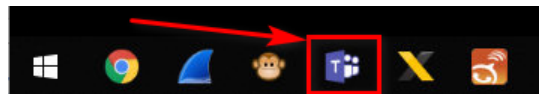
- **Configure the required number manipulation for:**
 - Calls from Teams to ITSP that have a prefix destination number of "+", remove "+" from this prefix on the destination number. Use Inbound Number Manipulation Table.
 - Calls from ITSP to Teams that have any destination number (*), add "+" to the prefix of the destination number. Use Outbound Number Manipulation Table.



- Enable Syslog for troubleshooting:
 - Enable Syslog: Enable
 - Syslog Server IP: 10.15.30.8Y (Your PC IP address)
 - Debug Level: Detailed
- Save configuration to Flash

Run the Teams Client on the Virtual PC

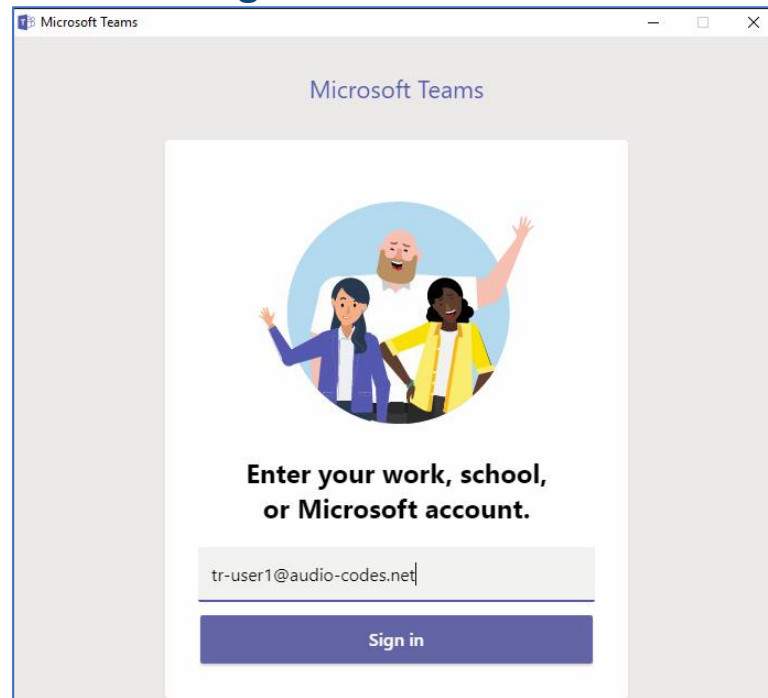
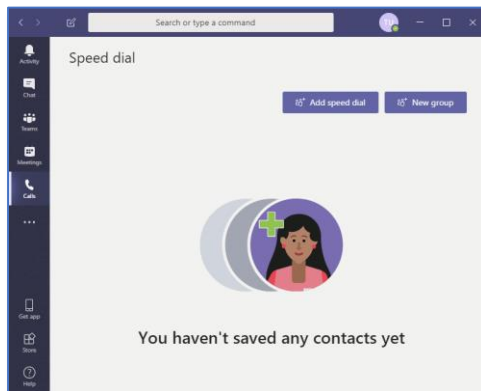
- Run the Teams Client:



- If necessary (normally the user is already logged in) enter the Sign-in address field:

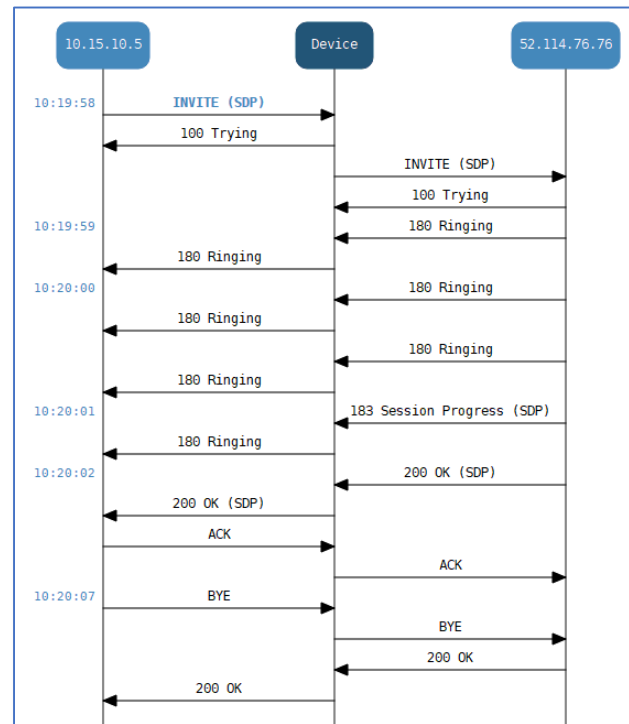
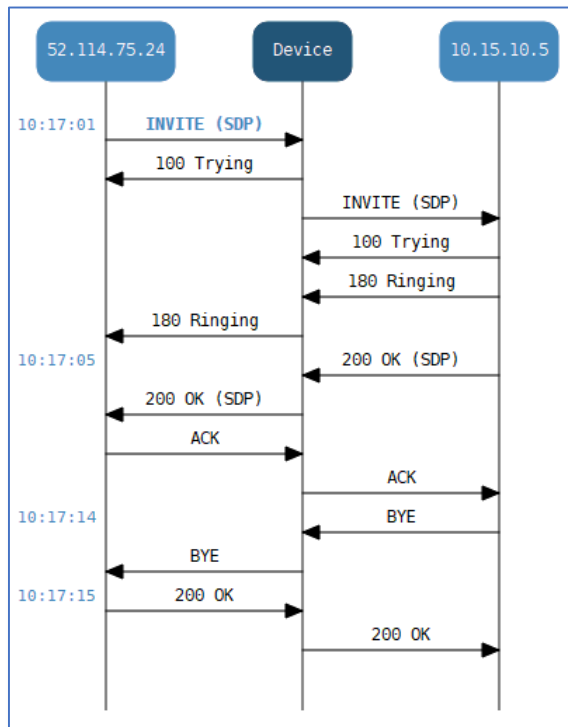
- Group 1 Username: **tr-us-user1@audio-code.net**
- Group 2 Username: **tr-us-user2@audio-code.net**
- Group 3 Username: **tr-us-user3@audio-code.net**
- Group 4 Username: **tr-us-user4@audio-code.net**
- Group 5 Username: **tr-us-user5@audio-code.net**
- All users' passwords are: **Pass1234**

- Click **Sign in**



Test calls

- Open syslog Viewer
- Call from Teams Client to Linphone (ITSP) (+xxxx666x101)
- Call from the Linphone (ITSP) to Teams client (xxxx666x005)



Hands-on Lab 4



SBC Message Manipulation



Teams Direct Routing

FQDN:

sip.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip2.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip3.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Transport Type: **TLS**

Listening Port: **5061**

50 Media Session Legs starts from **7000**



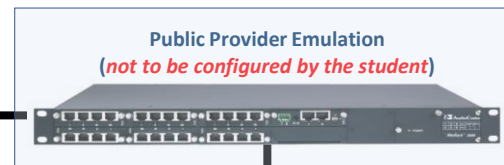
DMZ: 173.227.253.9x/26

Mediant SBC

LAN: 10.15.1x.100/16



+xxxx666x005



xxxx666x101

DMZ address per Group

173.227.253.92 Group 1

173.227.253.93 Group 2

173.227.253.94 Group 3

173.227.253.95 Group 4

173.227.253.96 Group 5

ITSP

10.15.10.20/16

Transport Type: **TCP**

Listening Port: **5068**

50 Media Session
Legs starts from **8000**

Continue with configuration from previous Lab

- Performing Message Manipulations on the existing setup

- Assign Message Manipulation Set to IP Groups
 - ITSP:
 - Inbound Message Manipulation Set: 1
 - Outbound Message Manipulation Set: 2
 - Teams:
 - Inbound Message Manipulation Set: 3
 - Outbound Message Manipulation Set: 4

- For all messages from Teams, modify the User part of the “From” header to 999
 - Name: Change From Header to 999
 - Manipulation Set ID: 3
 - Action Subject: `Header.From.URL.User`
 - Action Type: `Modify`
 - Action Value: `'999'`
- From the Teams client call to +~~xxxx~~666~~x~~201 the ITSP (Linphone) should ring
- Open syslog
 - Verify that the ITSP’s requirements described in the next page are accomplished (see the expected results in the next page)

MMS Exercise 1: Expected Result



INVITE sip:11115551201@10.15.11.1 SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 10.15.11.1:5068;alias;branch=z9hG4bKac864088589
Max-Forwards: 69
From: <sip:999@10.15.11.1>;tag=1c1595745367
To: <sip:11115551201@10.15.11.1>
Call-ID: 28561435226122018124732@10.15.11.1
CSeq: 1 INVITE
Contact: <sip:11115551101@10.15.11.1:5068;transport=tcp;ob>;+sip.instance="<urn:uuid:28b4f52b-2736-54c3-9d6f-9c1
Supported: outbound,timer,replaces,path,sdp-anat
Allow: OPTIONS, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INVITE, ACK, CANCEL, BYE, REFER, INFO, MESSAGE
Session-Expires: 90
Min-SE: 90
User-Agent: M800B/v.7.20A.250.003
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: 303

- Microsoft Teams send Privacy Header in all INVITE messages. Some ITSPs doesn't accept this header and asked to remove it
- For all INVITE messages from Teams, where Privacy Header exists, remove it
 - Name: Remove Privacy Header
 - Manipulation Set ID: 2
 - Message Type: Invite
 - Condition: Header.Privacy exists
 - Action Subject: Header.Privacy
 - Action Type: Remove
- From the Teams client call to +xxx666x201 the ITSP (Linphone) should ring
- Open syslog
 - Verify that the ITSP's requirements described in the next page are accomplished (see the expected results in the next page)

Before manipulation

INVITE sip:+11115551201@tr-sbc1.audctrunk.aceducation.info:5061;user=phone;transport=tls SIP/2.0
FROM: Tr-User 1 <sip:+11115551005@sip.pstnhub.microsoft.com:5061;user=phone>;tag=a1ad6d347f8
TO: <sip:+11115551201@tr-sbc1.audctrunk.aceducation.info:5061;user=phone>
CSEQ: 1 INVITE
CALL-ID: 6f06f9cc55fc56afbcb633554677b64
MAX-FORWARDS: 70
VIA: SIP/2.0/TLS 52.114.76.76:5061;branch=z9hG4bK9778c8
RECORD-ROUTE: <sip:sip-du-a-eu.pstnhub.microsoft.com:5061;transport=tls;lr>
CONTACT: <sip:api-du-c-euwe.pstnhub.microsoft.com:8000;transport=tls;x-i=cee32342-e676-48b3-bf7<
CONTENT-LENGTH: 2061
USER-AGENT: Microsoft.PSTNHub.SIPProxy v.2019.1.24.1 i.EUNO.4
CONTENT-TYPE: application/sdp
ALLOW: INVITE
ALLOW: ACK
ALLOW: OPTIONS
ALLOW: CANCEL
ALLOW: BYE
ALLOW: NOTIFY
P-ASSERTED-IDENTITY: <tel:+11115551005>,<sip:tr-user1@audio-codes.net>
PRIVACY: id

After manipulation

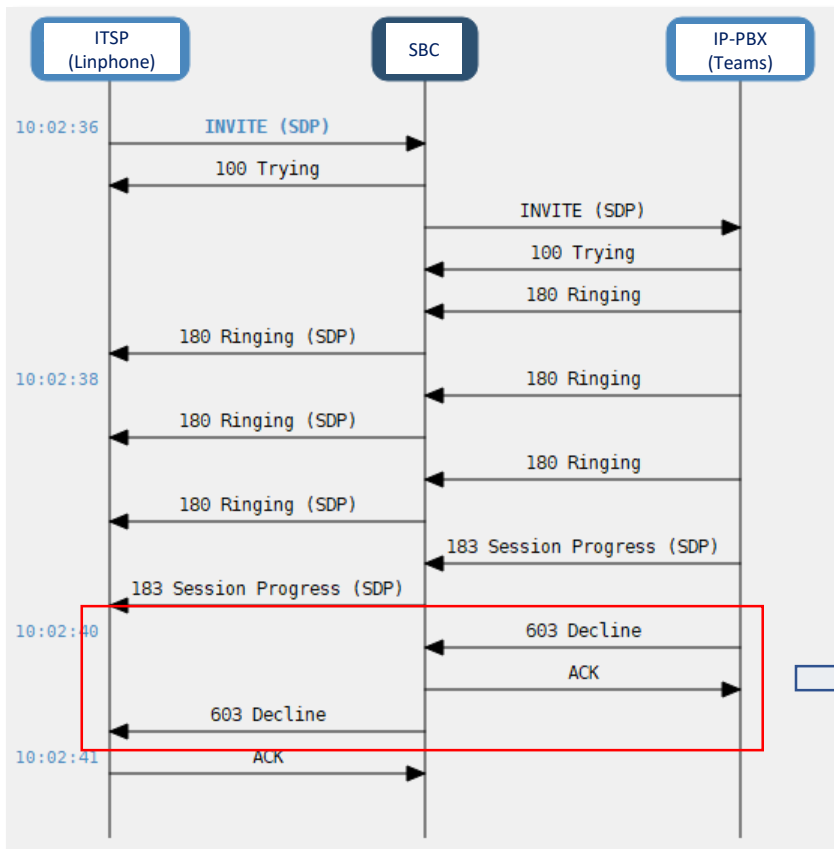
INVITE sip:11115551201@10.15.11.1;user=phone SIP/2.0
Via: SIP/2.0/TCP 10.15.11.1:5068;branch=z9hG4bKac1933188796
Max-Forwards: 69
From: Tr-User 1 <sip:+11115551005@10.15.11.1:5061;user=phone>;tag=1c76968160
To: <sip:11115551201@10.15.11.1;user=phone>
Call-ID: 1715122051301201911844@10.15.11.1
CSeq: 1 INVITE
Contact: <sip:+11115551005@10.15.11.1:5068;transport=tcp;x-i=cee32342-e676-48b3
Supported: sdp-anat
Allow: INVITE,ACK,OPTIONS,CANCEL,BYE,NOTIFY
User-Agent: M800B/v.7.20A.250.003
P-Asserted-Identity: <tel:+11115551005>
Content-Type: application/sdp
Content-Length: 359



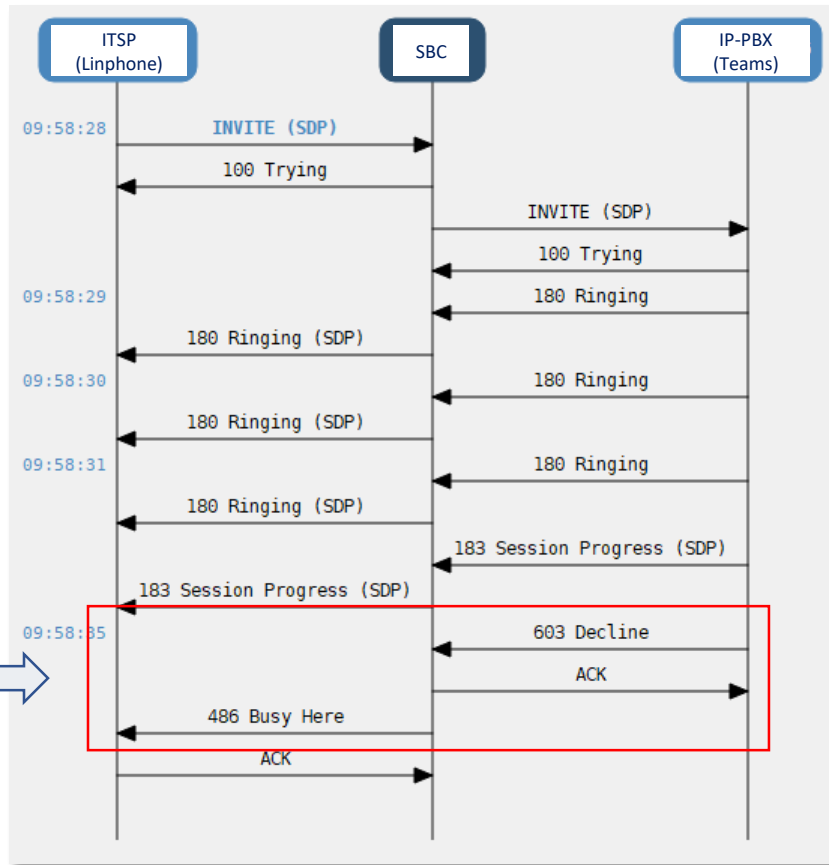
- For 603 Decline Response from Teams modify the Response to 486 Busy Here
 - Name: Change 603 to 486
 - Manipulation Set ID: 2
 - Message Type: Any.Response
 - Condition: `Header.Request-URI.MethodType == '603'`
 - Action Subject: `Header.Request-URI.MethodType`
 - Action Type: `Modify`
 - Action Value: `'486'`
- From the ITSP (Linphone) call to +xxxx666x005. Teams client should ring
- Decline call on the Teams client
- Open syslog
 - Verify that the ITSP's requirements described in the next page are accomplished (see the expected results in the next page)

MMS Exercise 3: Expected Result

Before manipulation



After manipulation



Hands-on Lab 5



SBC Survivability



Teams Direct Routing

FQDN:

sip.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip2.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Sip3.pstnhub.Microsoft.com

Transport Type: **TLS**

Listening Port: **5061**

50 Media Session Legs starts from **7000**



Internet



Firewall

DMZ: 173.227.253.9x/26



Mediant SBC

LAN: 10.15.1x.100/16



LAN



Network

Public Provider Emulation

(not to be configured by the student)



+xxxx666x005

ITSP1

10.15.30.8x/16

Transport Type: **UDP**

Listening Port: **5060**

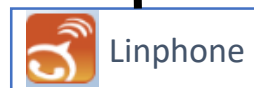
50 Media Session Legs



X-Lite



xxxx666x102



Linphone



xxxx666x101

NOTE: Since X-lite is not a registered phone, and it is simulating a SIP trunk (Not an endpoint) the X-Lite will ring.

DMZ address per Group

173.227.253.92 Group 1

173.227.253.93 Group 2

173.227.253.94 Group 3

173.227.253.95 Group 4

173.227.253.96 Group 5

ITSP

Alternate

10.15.10.20/16

Transport Type: **TCP**


Listening Port: **5068**

50 Media Session Legs

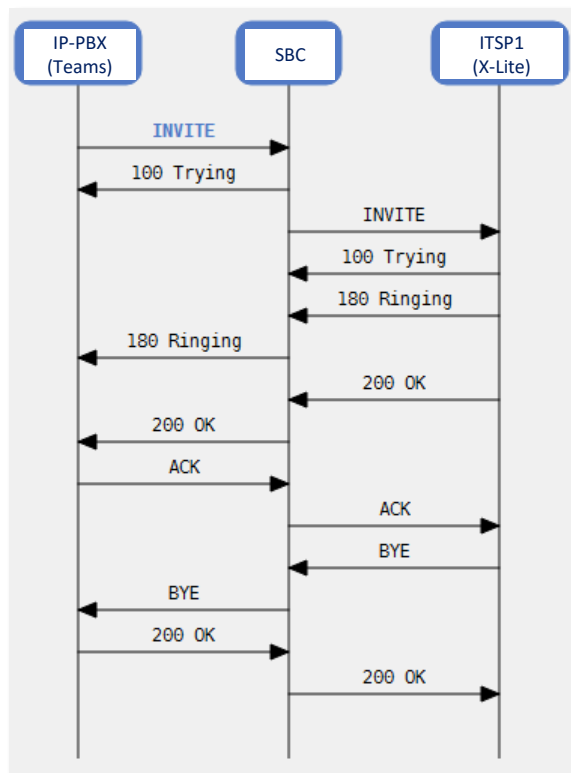
- Configure all entities for proper routing calls from Teams to ITSP1 and vice versa
- Exercise #1
 - Add alternative route to ITSP1 in case of ITSP failure (SIP Response code)
- Exercise #2
 - (No Response for SIP Trunk)

- Core Entities

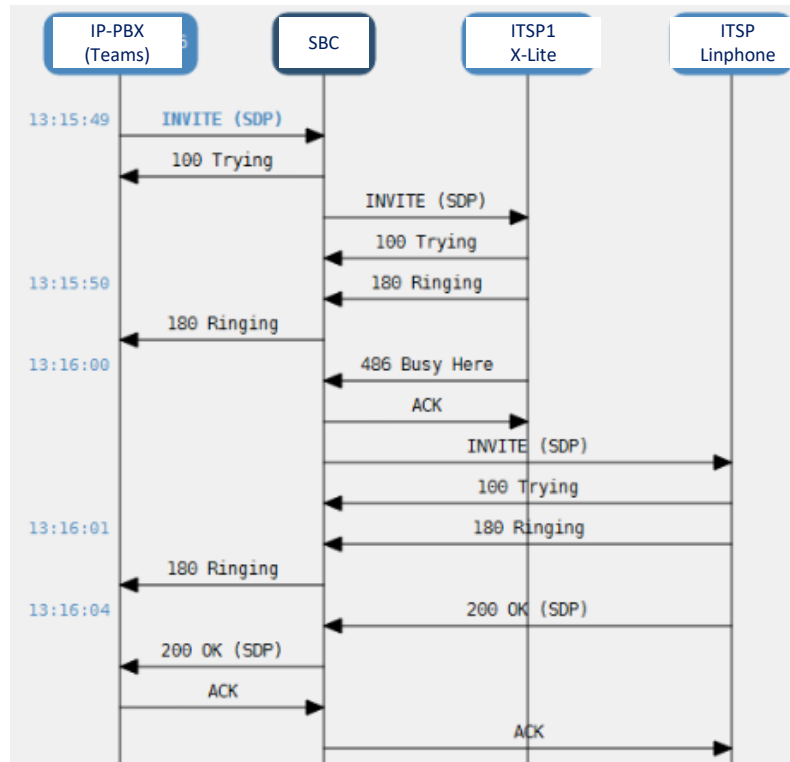
- Modify SIP Interface 2 to add: UDP port 5060
- Proxy Set 3 for ITSP1 (X-Lite): 10.15.30.8x:5060 - UDP
- IP Group 3 related to Proxy Set 3
- Assign IP Profile ITSP to IP Group 3 (ITSP1)
- Alternate routing reasons set 0 – 486 Busy & 603 Decline – assign to IP Group 3 for ITSP1
- Add and Modify routing rules - Teams to ITSP1 (Route Row), Teams to ITSP (Alt), ITSP to Teams, ITSP1 to Teams
- Add all necessary number manipulations (adding '+' to Teams, removing '+' to both ITSPs)

- Open Syslog and verify that SBC performs the right routing decisions
- Test calls:
 1. Routing to “ITSP1” – Primary route
 - From the IP-PBX (Teams) call to **+xxxx666x101**
 - ITSP1 (X-Lite) should ring
 2. Routing to “ITSP” – First alternative
 - From the IP-PBX (Teams) call to **+xxxx666x101**
 - ITSP1 (X-Lite) should ring, click Decline 
 - ITSP (Linphone) should ring
 - **NOTE: Since X-lite is not a registered phone, and it is simulating a SIP trunk (Not an endpoint) the X-Lite will ring.**

- From syslog verify the SIP Flow diagram



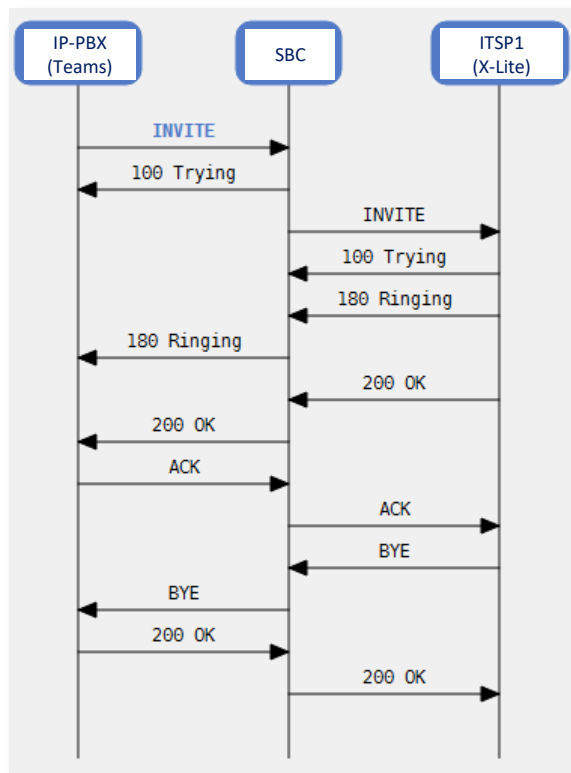
- To emulate a problem on the ITSP, Decline the call from the X-Lite client
- Make the call again and verify call re-routing as below:



- Open Syslog and verify that SBC performs the right routing decisions
- Test calls:
 1. Routing to “ITSP1” – Primary route
 - From the IP-PBX (Teams) call to **+xxxx666x101**
 - ITSP1 (X-Lite) should ring
 2. Routing to “ITSP” – First alternative
 - From the IP-PBX (Teams) call to **+xxxx666x101**
 - Shutdown X-Lite client on Desktop to simulate failure
 - ITSP (Linphone) should ring
 - **NOTE: Since X-lite is not a registered phone, and it is simulating a SIP trunk (Not an endpoint) the X-Lite will ring.**

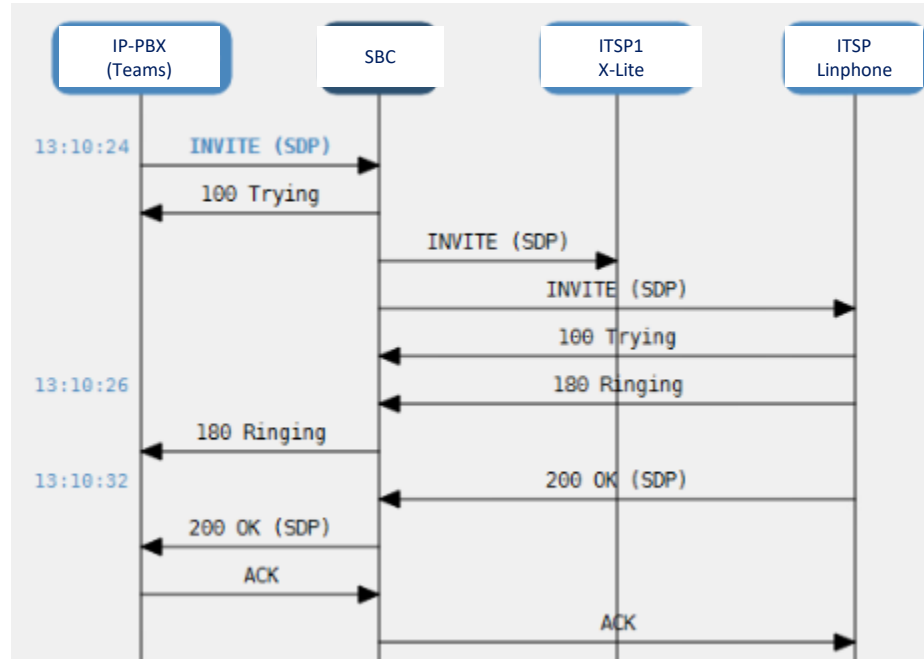
Routing to "ITSP1" – Primary route – Exercise #2

- From syslog verify the SIP Flow diagram



Routing to "ITSP" – 1st Alternative – Exercise #2

- To emulate a problem on the ITSP, Shutdown the X-lite Client
- Make the call again and verify call re-routing as below:





Thank You

Stay in the loop

