

✓ You submitted a response to the quiz! Thanks!



# Quiz 3

Deadline	Wednesday, 23 June 2021 at 12:00PM
Latest Submission	Tuesday, 22 June 2021 at 11:35PM
Maximum Mark	10

## Question 1 (1 mark)

Which of the following relations (over  $\mathbb{N}$ ) are functions? (Select all that apply)

(a) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The = relation
(b) <input type="checkbox"/>	The   relation
(c) <input type="checkbox"/>	The $\leq$ relation
(d) <input type="checkbox"/>	The relation $\{(n,m,n+m) : n,m \in \mathbb{N}\}$
(e) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The relation $\{(n-1, n) : n \in \mathbb{N}_{>0}\}$
(f) <input type="checkbox"/>	The relation $\{\}$

## Question 2 (1 mark)

True or false:

Over  $\mathbb{Z}$ , the relation defined by  $(\leq \oplus \geq)$  is the same as the relation  $\neq$  ?

(a) <input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
(b) <input type="radio"/>	False

## Question 3 (1 mark)

Let  $A = \{a,b,c\}$  and consider  $g: \text{Pow}(A) \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  given by  $g(X) = |X|$ .

What is  $\text{Im}(g)$ ?

(a) <input type="radio"/>	3
(b) <input type="radio"/>	8
(c) <input type="radio"/>	{3}
(d) <input checked="" type="radio"/>	{0,1,2,3}

**Question 4 (1 mark)**

Let  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$  and consider the relation on  $\Sigma^*$  given by  $R = \{(w,v) : \text{length}(w) \geq 2 \cdot \text{length}(v)\}$

Which of the following properties does R satisfy? Select all that apply

(a) <input type="checkbox"/>	Reflexivity (R)
(b) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antireflexivity (AR)
(c) <input type="checkbox"/>	Symmetry (S)
(d) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Antisymmetry (AS)
(e) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transitivity (T)

**Question 5 (1 mark)**

Consider the relation  $R = \{(m,n) \in \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} : m^2 \equiv_{(5)} n^2\}$ .

Which of the following properties does R satisfy? Select all that apply

(a) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reflexivity (R)
(b) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antireflexivity (AR)
(c) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Symmetry (S)
(d) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antisymmetry (AS)
(e) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transitivity (T)

**Question 6 (1 mark)**

True or false:

$R \cup R^{\leftarrow}$  is an equivalence relation for any partial order R.

(a) <input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
(b) <input type="radio"/>	False

**Question 7 (1 mark)**

Suppose  $R$  is a symmetric relation.

True or false:  $R = R^{\leftarrow}$

(a) <input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
(b) <input type="radio"/>	False

**Question 8 (1 mark)**

Consider  $f: \mathbb{N}_{>0} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}_{>0}$  given by  $f(x) = 2x+1$ . What is the inverse image of  $\{1,2,3\}$ , i.e. what is  $f^{-1}(\{1,2,3\})$ ?

(a) <input type="radio"/>	$\{3,5,7\}$
(b) <input type="radio"/>	$\{0, \frac{1}{2}, 1\}$
(c) <input type="radio"/>	$\{0,1\}$
(d) <input type="radio"/>	$\{1\}$
(e) <input checked="" type="radio"/>	None of the above

**Question 9 (1 mark)**

Let  $F = \mathbb{N}^{\mathbb{N}}$  denote the set of functions from  $\mathbb{N}$  to  $\mathbb{N}$ . Define the relation  $R$  on  $F \times F$  as follows:

$(f,g) \in R$  if  $f(n) \neq g(n)$  for only finitely many  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

Which of the following properties does  $R$  have? Select all that apply

(a) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reflexivity (R)
(b) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antireflexivity (AR)
(c) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Symmetry (S)
(d) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antisymmetry (AS)
(e) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Transitivity (T)

**Question 10 (1 mark)**

Let  $F = \mathbb{N}^{\mathbb{N}}$  denote the set of functions from  $\mathbb{N}$  to  $\mathbb{N}$ . Define the relation  $R$  on  $F \times F$  as follows:

$(f, g) \in R$  if  $f(n) \leq g(n)$  for infinitely many  $n \in \mathbb{N}$

Which of the following properties does  $R$  have? Select all that apply

(a) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reflexivity (R)
(b) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antireflexivity (AR)
(c) <input type="checkbox"/>	Symmetry (S)
(d) <input type="checkbox"/>	Antisymmetry (AS)
(e) <input type="checkbox"/>	Transitivity (T)

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