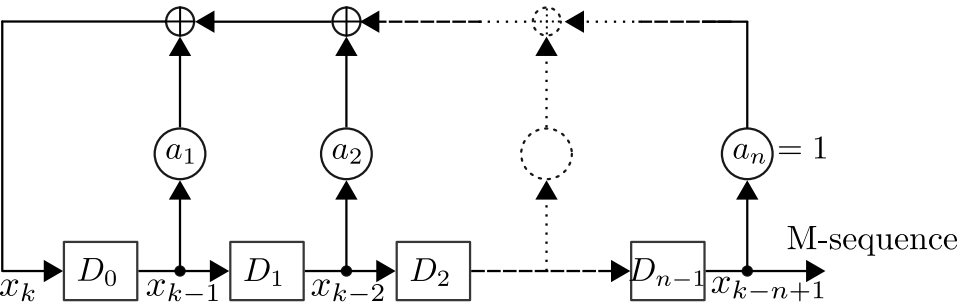


$\oplus$  : exclusive OR



$D_i$  : flip-flop

$$a_i (i = 1, 2, \dots, n-1) = 0, 1$$