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Climate change is predicted to increase the frequency of potentially hazardous heat-conditions across the United States, putting the incarcerated population of 2 million at risk for heat-related health conditions. We thus evaluate the exposure to potentially hazardous heat for 4,078 continental US carceral facilities during 2016-2020. Results show that the number of hot days per year increased during 1982-2020 for 1,739 carceral facilities, primally located in the Southern US. State-run carceral facilities in Texas and Florida account for 52% of total exposure, despite holding 12% of all incarcerated people. This highlights the urgency for enhanced infrastructure, health system interventions, and treatment of incarcerated people, especially under climate change.	
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