

**FINITE STATE SIMULATION-** it is a technique used in computer science to model systems that have a limited amount of states and can change between them under particular rules or conditions. It demonstrates and understands how things evolve in systems having a finite number of possible states through time.

**EXAMPLES:**

**LIGHT SWITCH-** turning on the switch involves flicking it up or down, causing a light switch to switch between its two states, on and off.

**ELEVATOR-** it's like moving up or moving down when it's in transit, idle when it's waiting to receive a call, and door open or door closed when it reaches an exact floor. When an elevator reaches its destination floor or when a passenger presses a button to call for it, a transition takes place.

**STATE TABLE-** it is similar to a road map, showing how a system changes between states in anticipation of specific circumstances or causes. It can be a useful tool for implementing and analyzing different systems and makes it easier to understand how the system operates.

**EXAMPLE:**

Current State	Condition	Next State
Off	Switch toggled	On
On	Switch toggled	Off

- This example is a simple state chart explaining how to replicate a light switch. When the switch is flipped, it goes from Off to On, and back again.

**STATE DIAGRAM-** it is a diagram that helps visualise a system's behavior, which improves comprehension of its operation and the connections between its many states. Fields including computer science, engineering, and process management, these are helpful for constructing, assessing, and analyzing systems.

**EXAMPLE:**

**INTERNET CONNECTION-** there are three states like, limited connectivity, disconnected, or connected. Changes can happen when a device loses signal or when it connects to a network. The state diagram would show how network events change the connection status.