

Unit-6: Model-checking ω -regular properties

B. Srivathsan

Chennai Mathematical Institute

NPTEL-course

July - November 2015

Module 1:

Overview

Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property ?

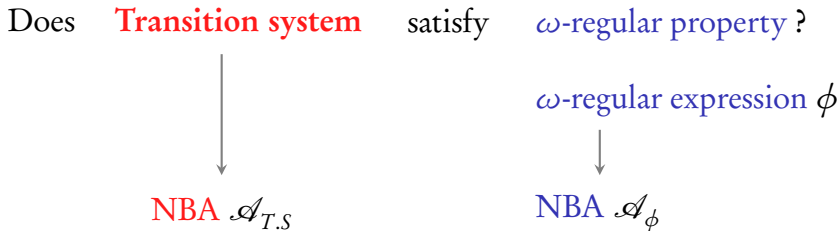
Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property ?
 ω -regular expression ϕ

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ω -regular expression ϕ



NBA \mathcal{A}_ϕ



Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property?

\downarrow
NBA $\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}$

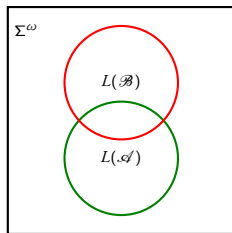
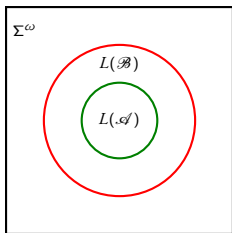
ω -regular expression ϕ

\downarrow
NBA \mathcal{A}_ϕ

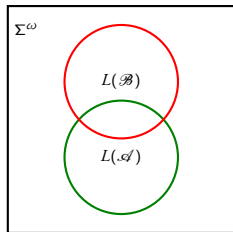
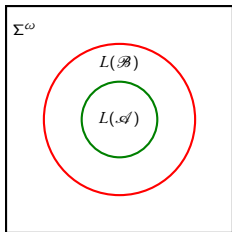
$$L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}) \subseteq L(\mathcal{A}_\phi)?$$

$$L(\mathcal{A}) \subseteq L(\mathcal{B})?$$

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$$L(\mathcal{A}) \cap \overline{L(\mathcal{B})} \text{ is empty?}$$

Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property?


NBA $\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}$

ω -regular expression ϕ


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Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property?



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ω -regular expression ϕ



NBA \mathcal{A}_{ϕ}

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ω -regular expression ϕ



NBA \mathcal{A}_{ϕ}

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Is $L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}) \cap \overline{L(\mathcal{A}_{\phi})}$ empty?

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Is $L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.} \times \overline{\mathcal{A}_{\phi}})$ empty?

To be seen...

- ▶ **Converting ω -regular expression to NBA** (Module 2)
- ▶ **Checking language emptiness of NBA** (Module 3 and 4)

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Module 2:

ω -regular expressions to NBA

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

Example 1: Infinite word consisting only of a a^ω

$$\{ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa \dots \}$$

Example 2: Infinite words containing only a or only b $a^\omega + b^\omega$

$$\{ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa \dots, bbbbbbbbbbbbbb \dots \}$$

Example 3: a word in $aa\Sigma^*aa$ followed by only b -s $aa\Sigma^*aa \cdot b^\omega$

$$\{ aaaabbbbbbb \dots, aababaabbbbbbb \dots, aabbbbaabbbbbbb \dots, \dots \}$$

Example 4: Infinite words where b occurs **only finitely often** $(a + b)^* \cdot a^\omega$

$$\{ aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa \dots, baaaaaaaaaaaaa \dots, babbaaaaaaaaaaaaaa \dots, \dots \}$$

Example 5: Infinite words where b occurs **infinitely often** $(a^*b)^\omega$

$$\{ abababababab \dots, bbbabbbabbbabbbba \dots, bbbbbbbbbbbbbb \dots, \dots \}$$

ω -regular expressions

$$G = E_1 \cdot F_1^\omega + E_2 \cdot F_2^\omega + \dots + E_n \cdot F_n^\omega$$

$E_1, \dots, E_n, F_1, \dots, F_n$ are **regular expressions**
and $\epsilon \notin L(F_i)$ for all $1 \leq i \leq n$

$$L(F^\omega) = \{ w_1 w_2 w_3 \dots \mid \text{each } w_i \in L(F) \}$$

More examples

- ▶ $(a + b)^\omega$ set of **all infinite words**
- ▶ $a(a + b)^\omega$ infinite words **starting with an a**
- ▶ $(a + bc + c)^\omega$ words where every b is **immediately followed by c**
- ▶ $(a + b)^*c(a + b)^\omega$ words with a **single occurrence of c**
- ▶ $((a + b)^*c)^\omega$ words where c **occurs infinitely often**

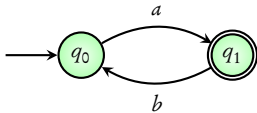
ω -regular expressions

$$G = E_1 \cdot F_1^\omega + E_2 \cdot F_2^\omega + \cdots + E_n \cdot F_n^\omega$$

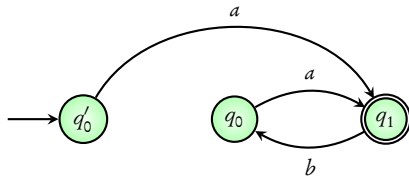
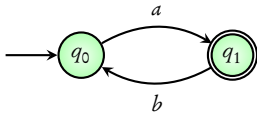
Goal: Convert ω -regular expression to NBA

Part 1: Given regular expression U , find NBA for U^ω

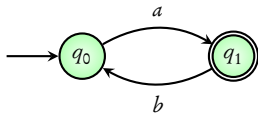
NFA for U



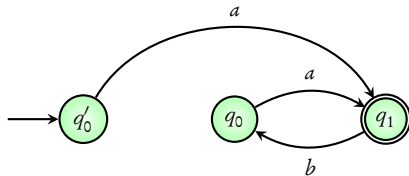
NFA for U



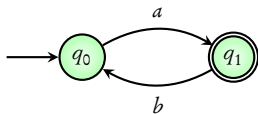
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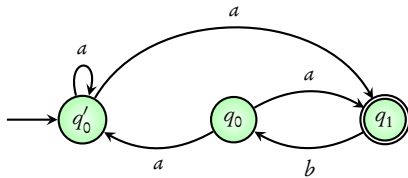
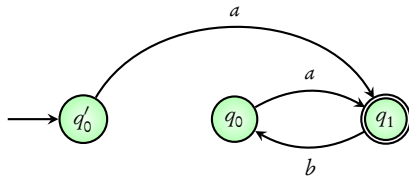
Standardized NFA



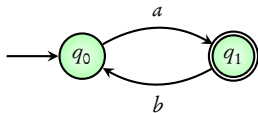
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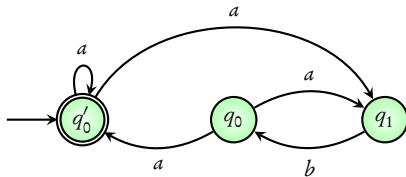
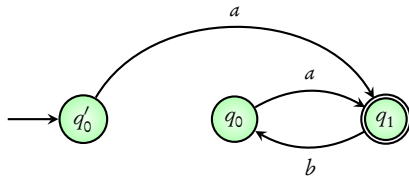
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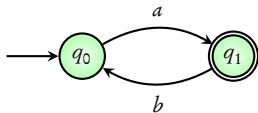
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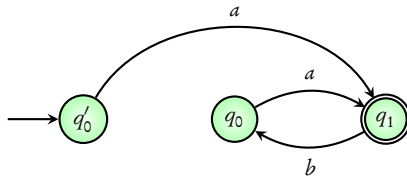
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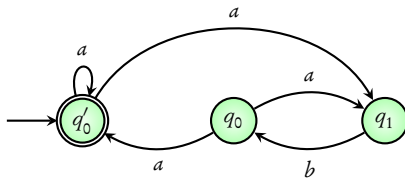
NFA for U



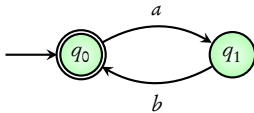
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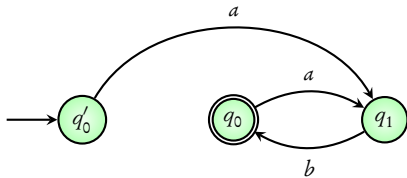
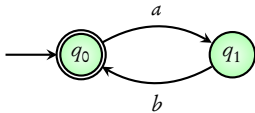
NBA for U^ω



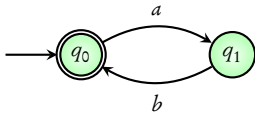
NFA for U



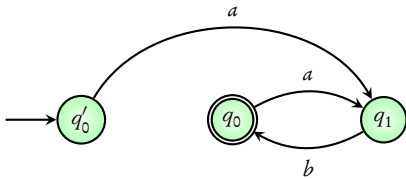
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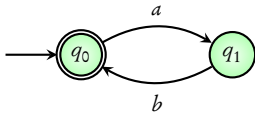
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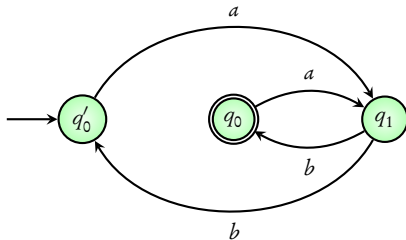
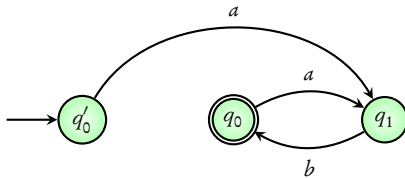
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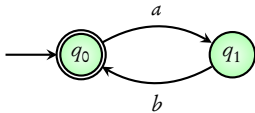
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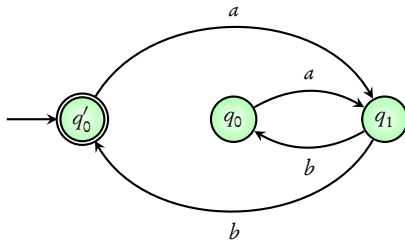
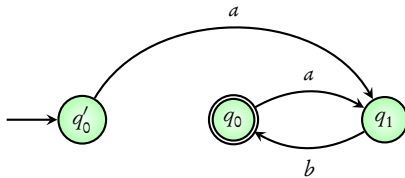
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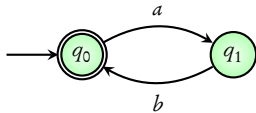
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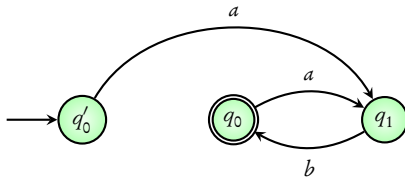
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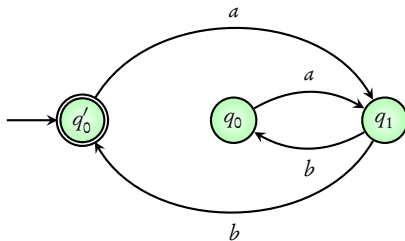
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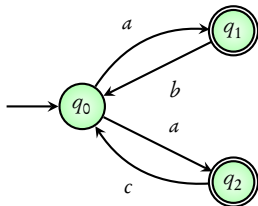
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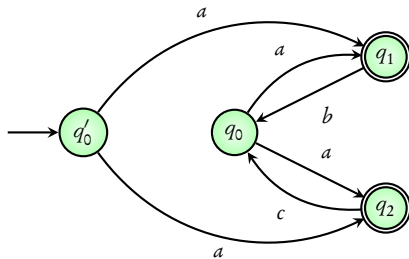
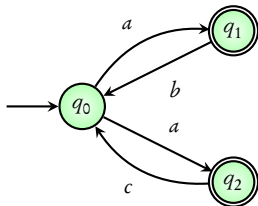
NBA for U^ω



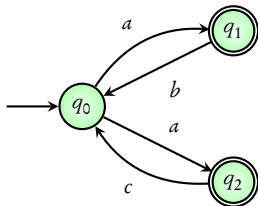
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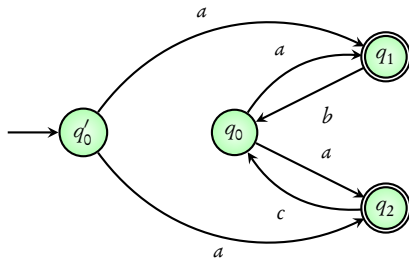
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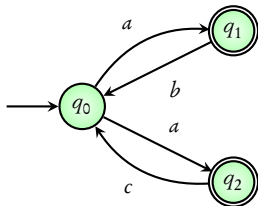
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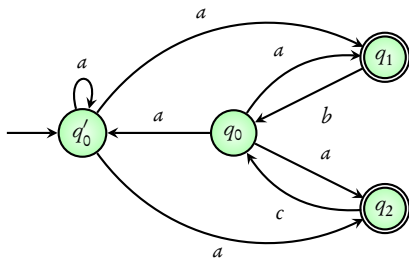
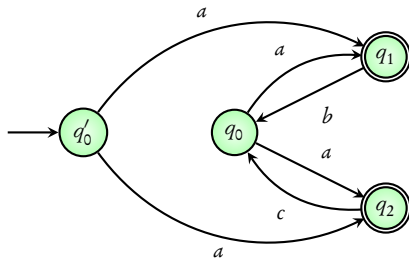
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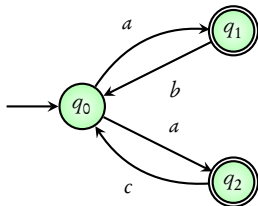
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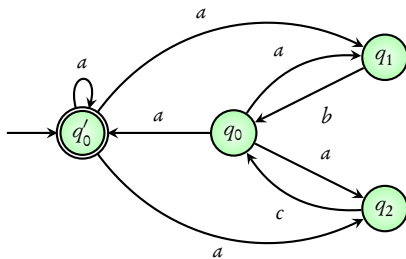
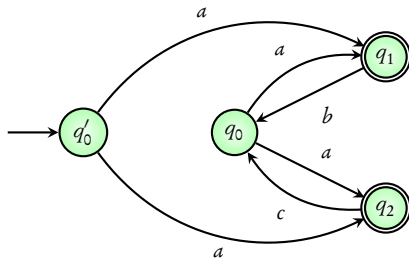
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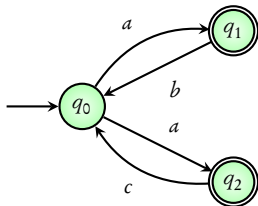
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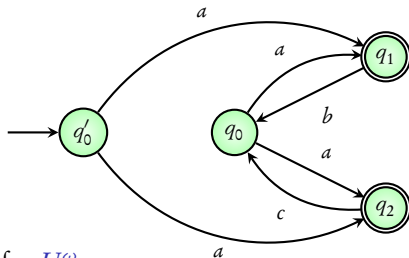
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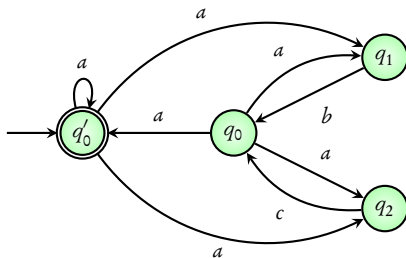
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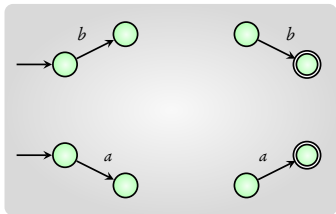
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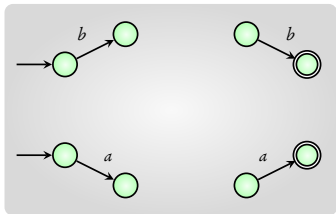
NBA for U^ω



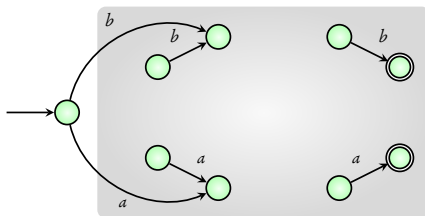
NFA for U



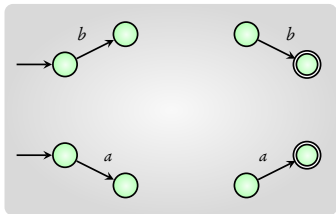
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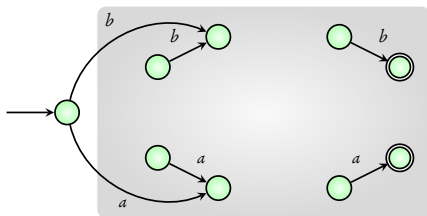
Standardized NFA for U



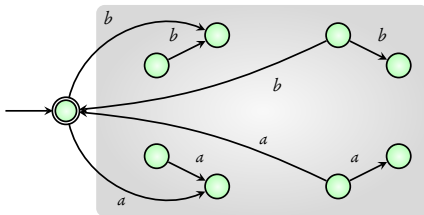
NFA for U



Standardized NFA for U



NBA for U^ω



ω -regular expressions

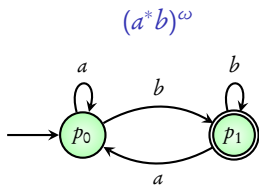
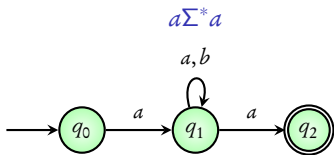
$$G = E_1 \cdot F_1^\omega + E_2 \cdot F_2^\omega + \cdots + E_n \cdot F_n^\omega$$

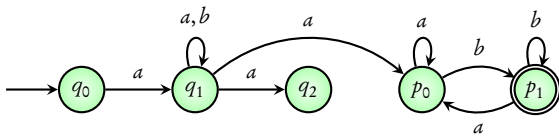
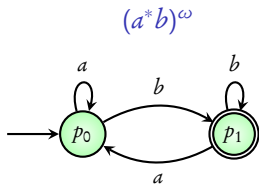
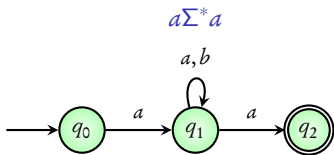
Goal: Convert ω -regular expression to NBA

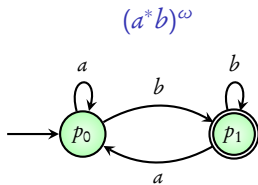
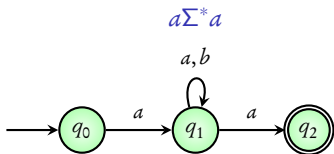
Part 1: Given regular expression U , find NBA for U^ω

Done!

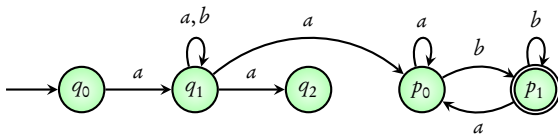
Part 2: Given regular expression U and NBA for V find NBA for $U \cdot V$



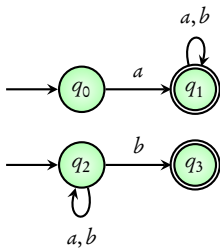




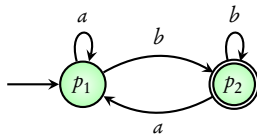
$$a\Sigma^*a \cdot (a^*b)^\omega$$



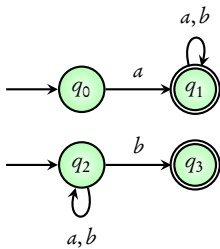
$$a\Sigma^* + \Sigma^*b$$



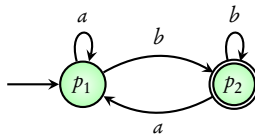
$$(a^*b)^\omega$$



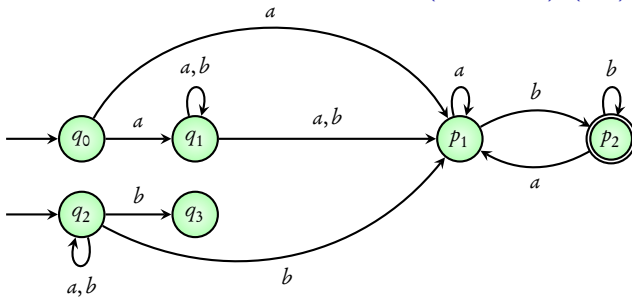
$$a\Sigma^* + \Sigma^*b$$

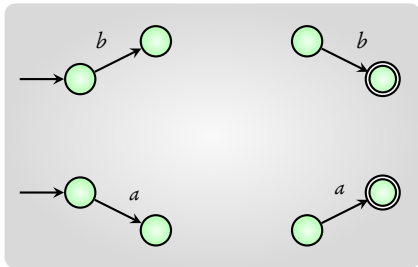
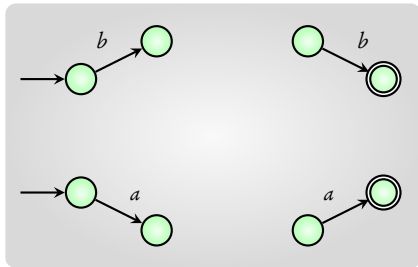


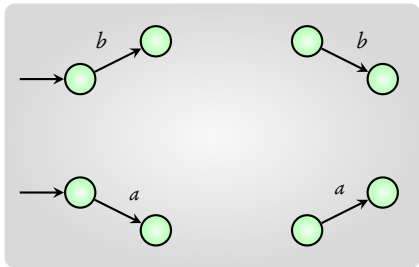
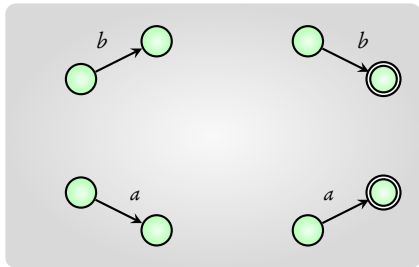
$$(a^*b)^\omega$$

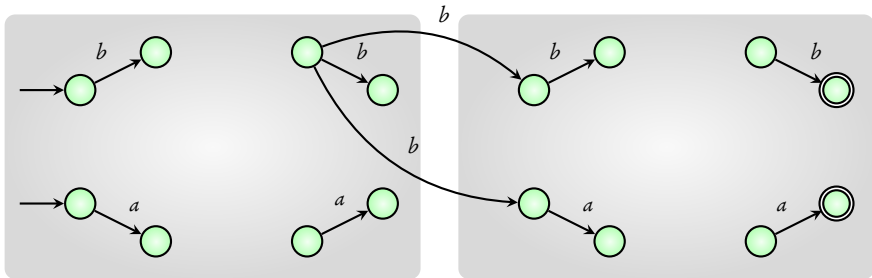


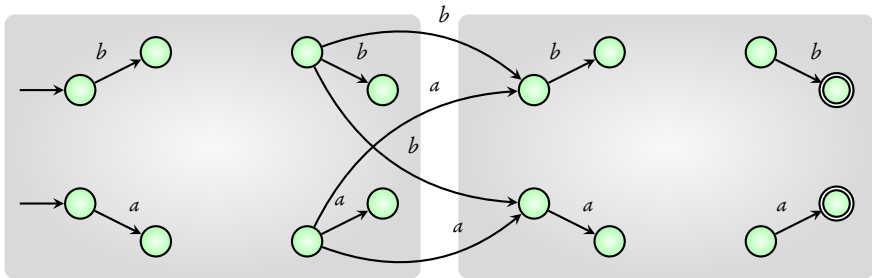
$$(a\Sigma^* + \Sigma^*b) \cdot (a^*b)^\omega$$



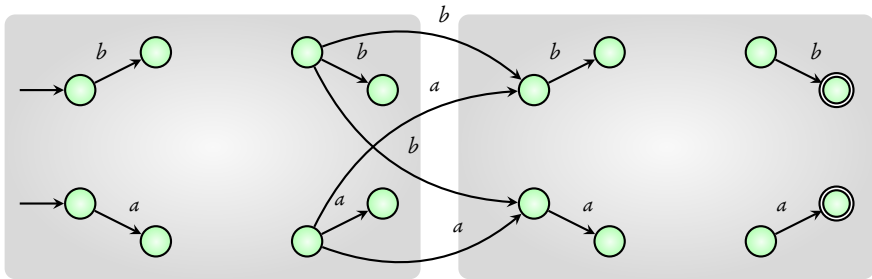
U  V 

U  V 

U V 

U V 

$U \cdot V$



ω -regular expressions

$$G = E_1 \cdot F_1^\omega + E_2 \cdot F_2^\omega + \cdots + E_n \cdot F_n^\omega$$

Goal: Convert ω -regular expression to NBA

Part 1: Given regular expression U , find NBA for U^ω

Part 2: Given regular expression U and NBA for V find NBA for $U \cdot V$

Done!

Part 3: Given NBA for U and NBA for V find NBA for $U + V$

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Union of NBA already seen in Unit 5

Part 1: Given regular expression U , find NBA for U^ω

Part 2: Given regular expression U and NBA for V find NBA for $U \cdot V$

Part 3: Given NBA for U and NBA for V find NBA for $U + V$

Theorem

Every ω -regular expression can be **converted** to an NBA

Unit-6: Model-checking ω -regular properties

B. Srivathsan

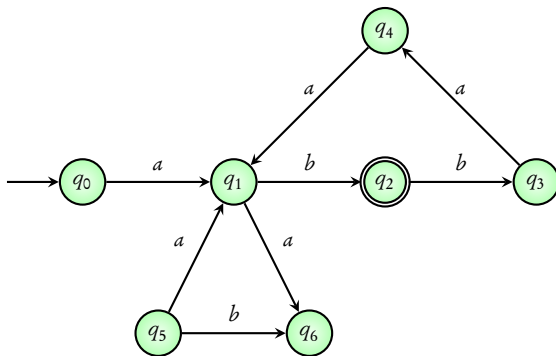
Chennai Mathematical Institute

NPTEL-course

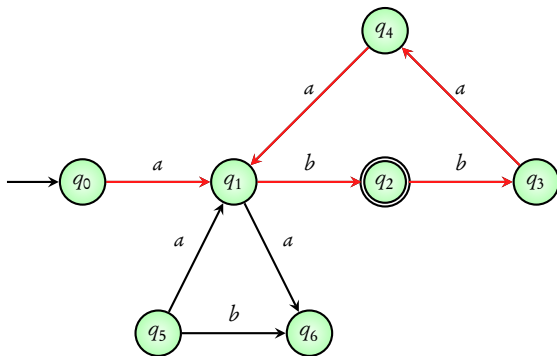
July - November 2015

Module 3:

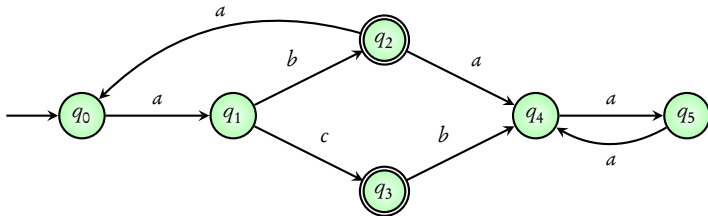
Checking emptiness of Büchi automata



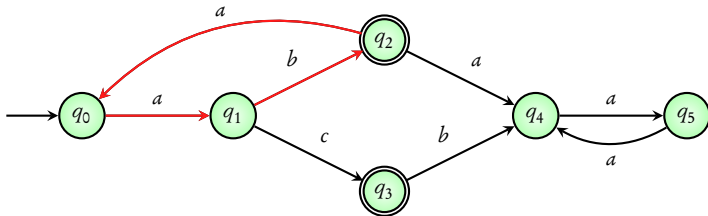
Is the **language** of above NBA **empty**?



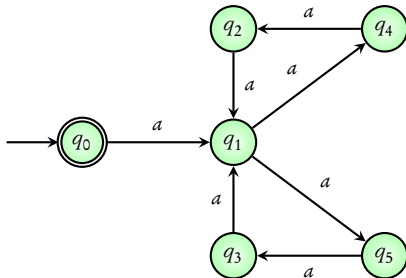
Is the **language** of above NBA empty? **No**



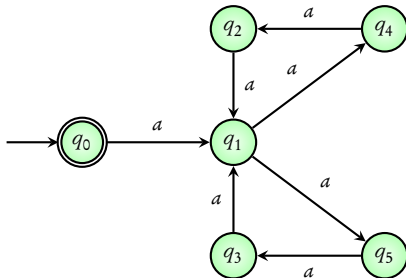
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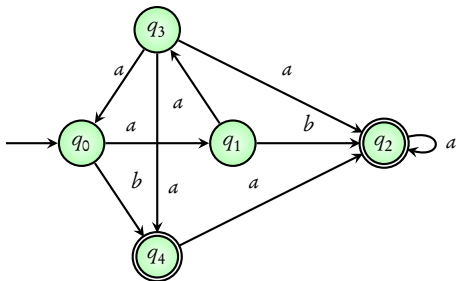
Is the **language** of above NBA empty? **No**



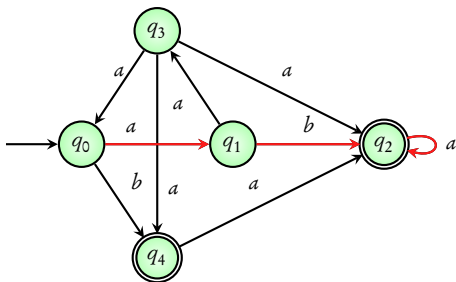
Is the **language** of above NBA empty?



Is the **language** of above NBA empty? **Yes**



Is the **language** of above NBA **empty**?



Is the **language** of above NBA **empty**? **No**

Main idea of algorithm

Find a **reachable cycle** in the automaton that contains an **accepting state**

Main idea of algorithm

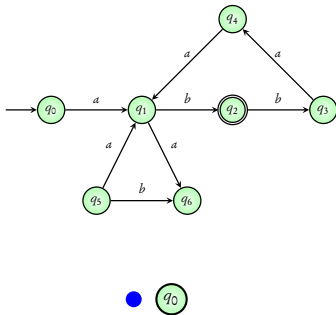
Find a **reachable cycle** in the automaton that contains an **accepting state**

- ▶ Do a preliminary DFS to get all **reachable states**
- ▶ From every **accepting state**, do a secondary DFS to see if it can **come back to itself**

Coming next: A nested-DFS algorithm

Courcoubetis, Vardi, Wolper, Yannakakis. Memory-efficient algorithms for the verification of temporal properties

Formal Methods in System Design, 1992



procedure *nested_dfs*()

call *dfs_blue*(s_0)

procedure *dfs_blue*(s)

$s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$

for all $t \in \text{post}(s)$ **do**

if $\neg t.\text{blue}$ **then**

call *dfs_blue*(t)

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$\text{seed} := s$

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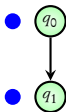
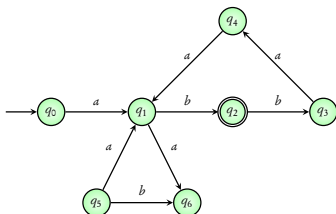
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report cycle



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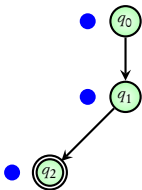
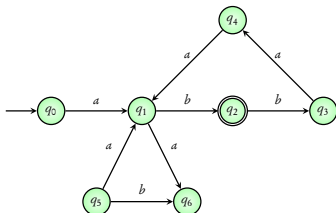
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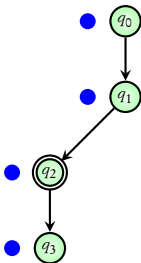
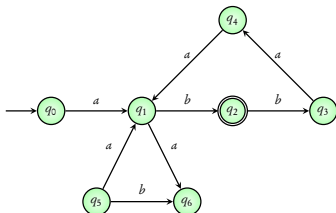
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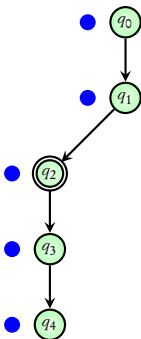
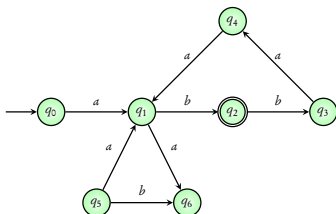
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call *dfs_blue*(*s*₀)

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s.blue := **true**

for all *t* ∈ *post*(*s*) **do**

if ¬*t.blue* **then**

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if *s* ∈ *Accept* **then**

seed := *s*

call *dfs_red*(*s*)

procedure *dfs_red*(*s*)

s.red := **true**

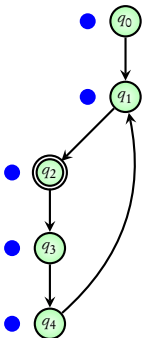
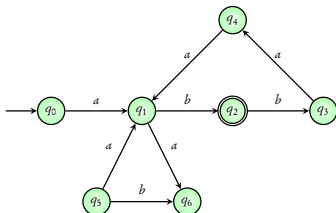
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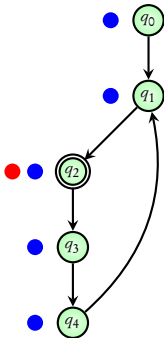
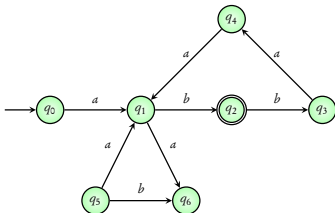
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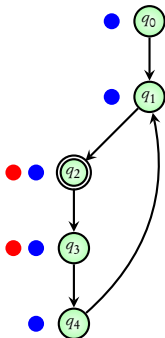
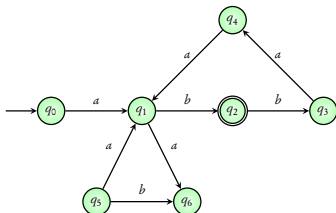
procedure nested_dfs()
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
  
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procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
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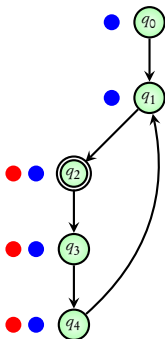
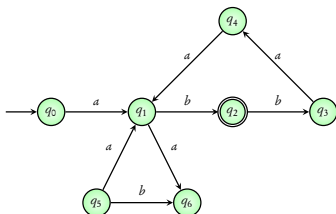
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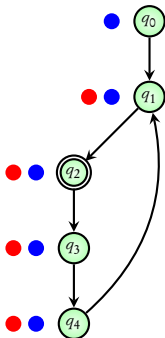
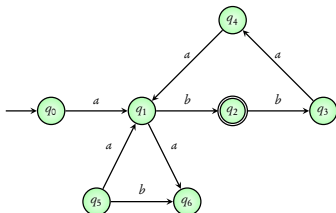
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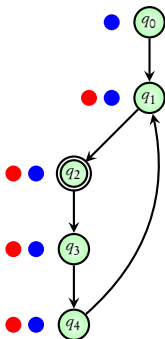
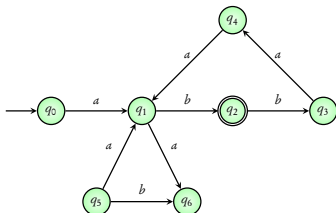
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report cycle!

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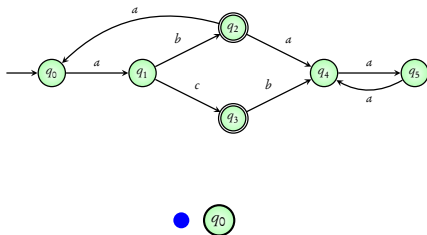
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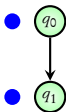
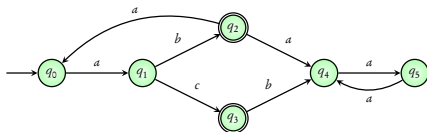
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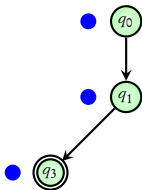
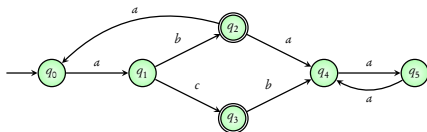
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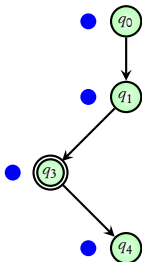
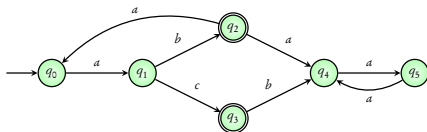
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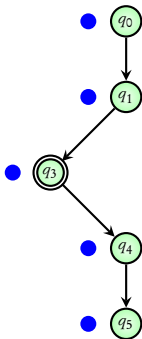
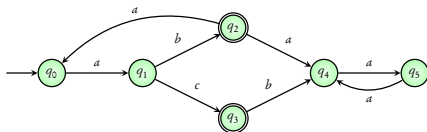
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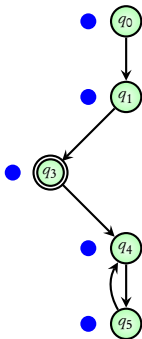
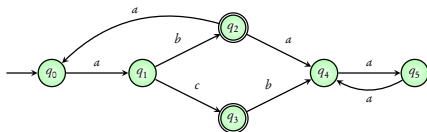
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```

```
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.blue := \mathbf{true}$ 
```

```
    for all  $t \in post(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
```

```
            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
```

```
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
```

```
         $seed := s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.red := \mathbf{true}$ 
```

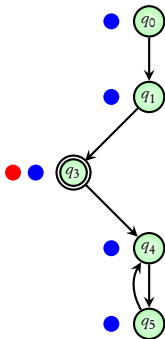
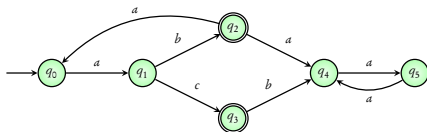
```
    for all  $t \in post(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



```
procedure nested_dfs()
```

```
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.blue := \text{true}$ 
```

```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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```
        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
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```
            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
```

```
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
```

```
        seed :=  $s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.red := \text{true}$ 
```

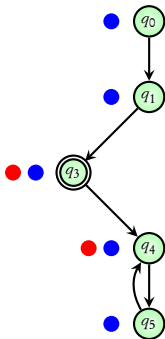
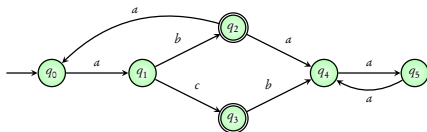
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



```
procedure nested_dfs()
```

```
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
```

```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
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            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
```

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    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
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         $\text{seed} := s$ 
```

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        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
```

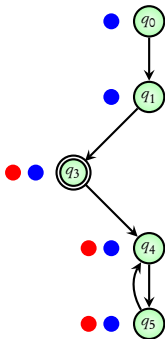
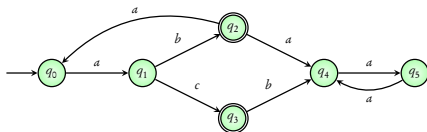
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
```

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            call dfs_red( $t$ )
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        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



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procedure nested_dfs()
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    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
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        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
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    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
```

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         $seed := s$ 
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        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

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     $s.red := \text{true}$ 
```

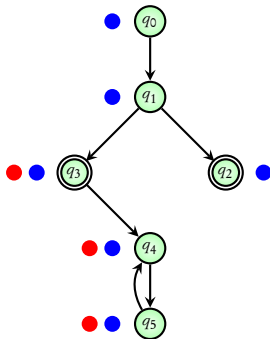
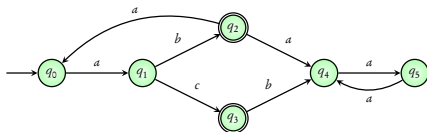
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
```

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        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



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procedure nested_dfs()
```

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    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
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procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
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     $s.blue := \text{true}$ 
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    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
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            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
```

```
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
```

```
         $seed := s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

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     $s.red := \text{true}$ 
```

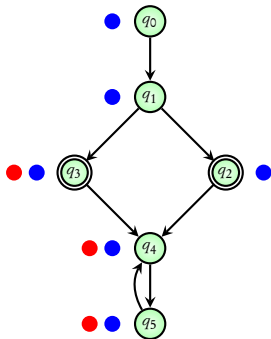
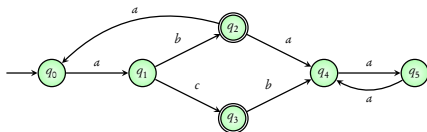
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
```

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        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

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            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

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        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```

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procedure nested_dfs()
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procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
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     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
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    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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```
            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
```

```
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
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         $\text{seed} := s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
```

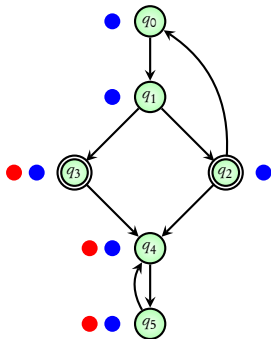
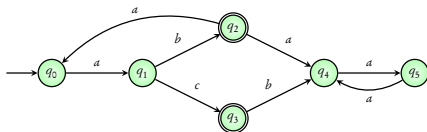
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



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procedure nested_dfs()
```

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    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
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            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
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    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
```

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         $seed := s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.red := \mathbf{true}$ 
```

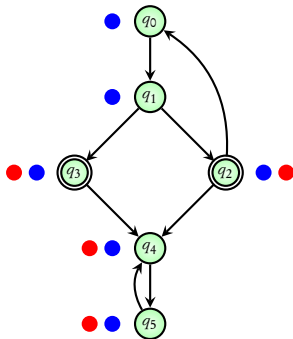
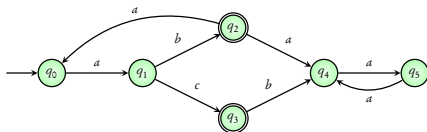
```
    for all  $t \in post(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```

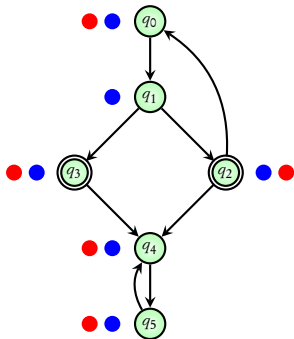
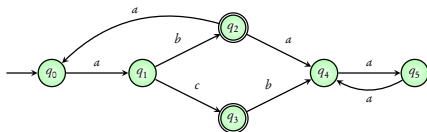


```

procedure nested_dfs()
    call dfs_blue(s0)

procedure dfs_blue(s)
    s.blue := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue(t)
    if s ∈ Accept then
        seed := s
        call dfs_red(s)

procedure dfs_red(s)
    s.red := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.red then
            call dfs_red(t)
        else if t = seed
            report cycle
  
```



```
procedure nested_dfs()
```

```
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.blue := \text{true}$ 
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```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
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            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
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    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
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         $seed := s$ 
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        call dfs_red( $s$ )
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```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
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     $s.red := \text{true}$ 
```

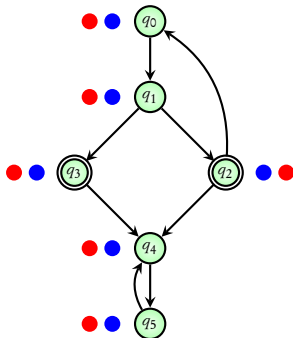
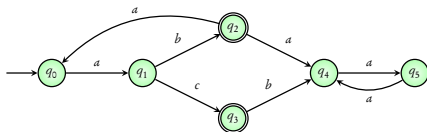
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )

```

```

    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )

```

```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )

```

```

     $s.blue := \mathbf{true}$ 

```

```

    for all  $t \in post(s)$  do

```

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        if  $\neg t.blue$  then

```

```

            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )

```

```

    if  $s \in \mathbf{Accept}$  then

```

```

         $seed := s$ 

```

```

        call dfs_red(  $s$  )

```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )

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```

     $s.red := \mathbf{true}$ 

```

```

    for all  $t \in post(s)$  do

```

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```

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            call dfs_red(  $t$  )

```

```

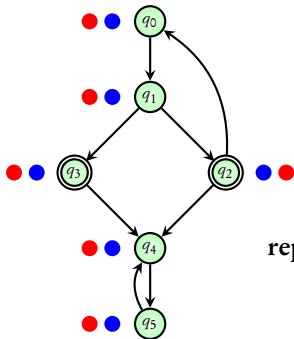
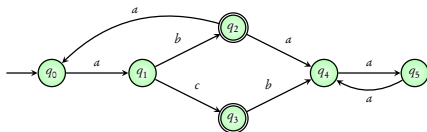
        else if  $t = seed$ 

```

```

            report cycle

```



```
procedure nested_dfs()
```

```
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
```

```
procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
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```
     $s.blue := \text{true}$ 
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    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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        if  $\neg t.blue$  then
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            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
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```
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
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```
         $seed := s$ 
```

```
        call dfs_red( $s$ )
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```
procedure dfs_red( $s$ )
```

```
     $s.red := \text{true}$ 
```

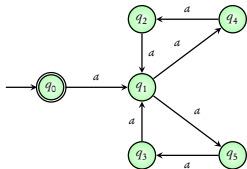
```
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
```

```
        if  $\neg t.red$  then
```

```
            call dfs_red( $t$ )
```

```
        else if  $t = seed$ 
```

```
            report cycle
```



```

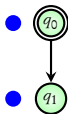
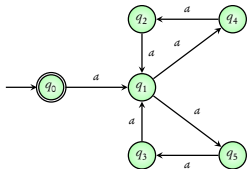
procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue( s0 )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue( s )
    s.blue := true
    for all t ∈ post( s ) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue( t )
  
```

```

    if s ∈ Accept then
  
```

```

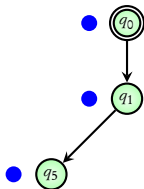
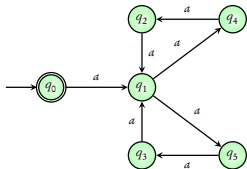
        seed := s
        call dfs_red( s )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red( s )
  
```

```

    s.red := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.red then
            call dfs_red( t )
        else if t = seed
            report cycle
  
```

```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
```

```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then

```

```

         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )

```

```

     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do

```

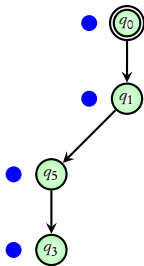
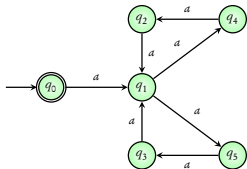
```

        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )

```

```

        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



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procedure nested_dfs( )
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procedure dfs_blue( s )
    s.blue := true
    for all t ∈ post( s ) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue( t )
  
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    if s ∈ Accept then

```

```

        seed := s
        call dfs_red( s )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red( s )

```

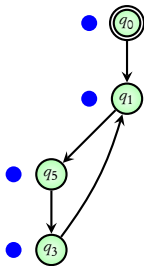
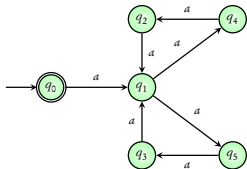
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    for all t ∈ post(s) do
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            call dfs_red( t )

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        else if t = seed
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```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

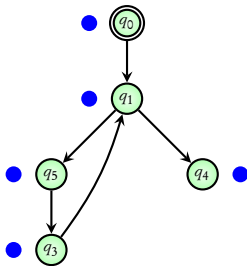
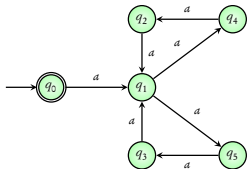
procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
```

```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue( s0 )
  
```

```

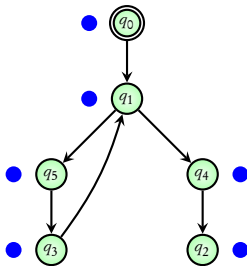
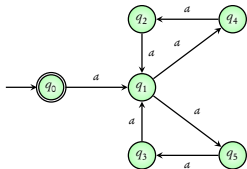
procedure dfs_blue( s )
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    for all t ∈ post( s ) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue( t )
  
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    if s ∈ Accept then
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        call dfs_red( s )
  
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procedure dfs_red( s )
    s.red := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.red then
            call dfs_red( t )
        else if t = seed
            report cycle
  
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procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue( s0 )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue( s )
    s.blue := true
    for all t ∈ post( s ) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue( t )
  
```

```

    if s ∈ Accept then

```

```

        seed := s
        call dfs_red( s )
  
```

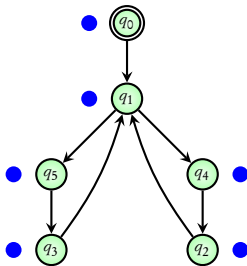
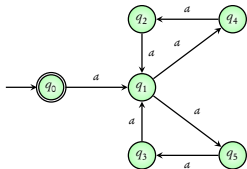
```

procedure dfs_red( s )

```

```

    s.red := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.red then
            call dfs_red( t )
        else if t = seed
            report cycle
  
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```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
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procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
```

```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
  
```

```

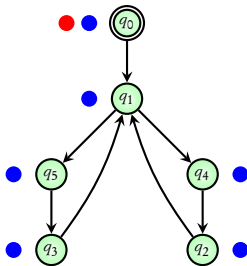
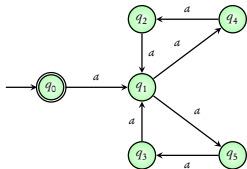
         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue( s0 )
  
```

```

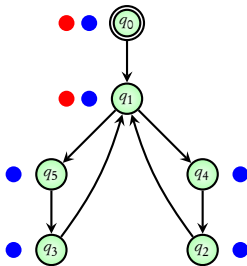
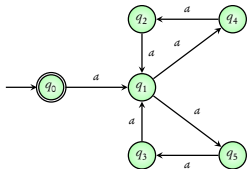
procedure dfs_blue( s )
    s.blue := true
    for all t ∈ post( s ) do
        if ¬t.blue then
            call dfs_blue( t )
  
```

```

    if s ∈ Accept then
        seed := s
        call dfs_red( s )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red( s )
    s.red := true
    for all t ∈ post(s) do
        if ¬t.red then
            call dfs_red( t )
        else if t = seed
            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

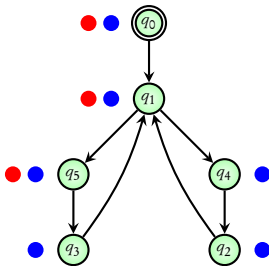
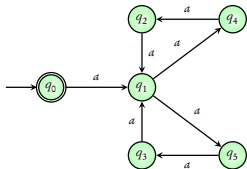
procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
```

```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```

```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

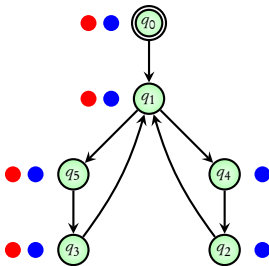
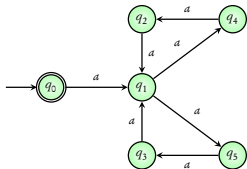
procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
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        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
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```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
         $\text{seed} := s$ 
        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
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procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
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        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
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            call dfs_blue(  $t$  )
  
```

```

    if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
  
```

```

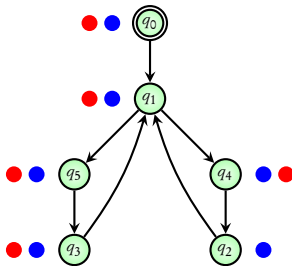
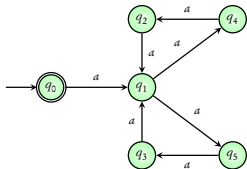
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        call dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
  
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            report cycle
  
```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
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```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
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```

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```

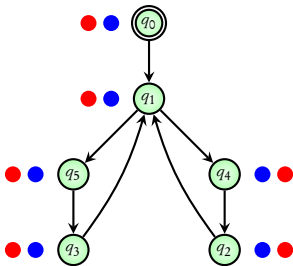
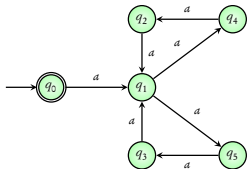
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```



```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

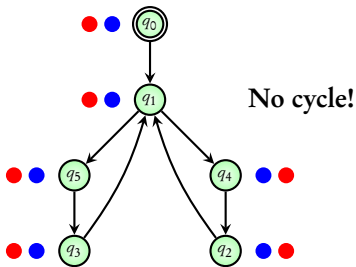
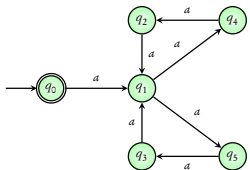
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procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )
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        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle
  
```



```

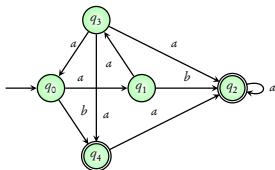
procedure nested_dfs()
    call dfs_blue( $s_0$ )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue( $s$ )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{blue}$  then
            call dfs_blue( $t$ )
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         $\text{seed} := s$ 
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```

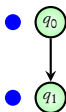
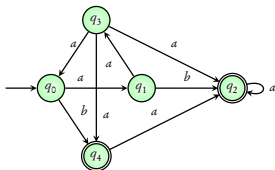
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```

```

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```

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    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
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```

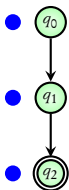
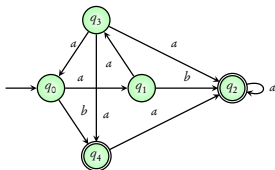
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```

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```

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```

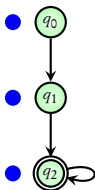
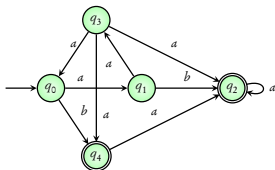
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```

```

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```

```

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```

```

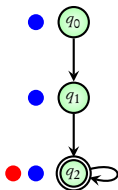
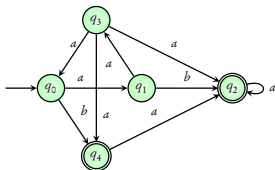
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```

```

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```

procedure nested_dfs( )
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```

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```

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     $\text{seed} := s$ 
    call dfs_red(  $s$  )

```

```

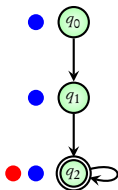
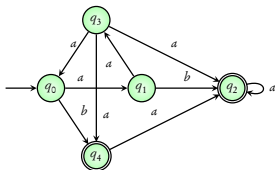
procedure dfs_red(  $s$  )

```

```

     $s.\text{red} := \text{true}$ 
    for all  $t \in \text{post}(s)$  do
        if  $\neg t.\text{red}$  then
            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
        else if  $t = \text{seed}$ 
            report cycle

```



report cycle!

```

procedure nested_dfs( )
    call dfs_blue(  $s_0$  )
  
```

```

procedure dfs_blue(  $s$  )
     $s.\text{blue} := \text{true}$ 
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```

```

if  $s \in \text{Accept}$  then
  
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     $\text{seed} := s$ 
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            call dfs_red(  $t$  )
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            report cycle
  
```

Does **Transition system** satisfy ω -regular property?

\downarrow
NBA $\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}$

ω -regular expression ϕ

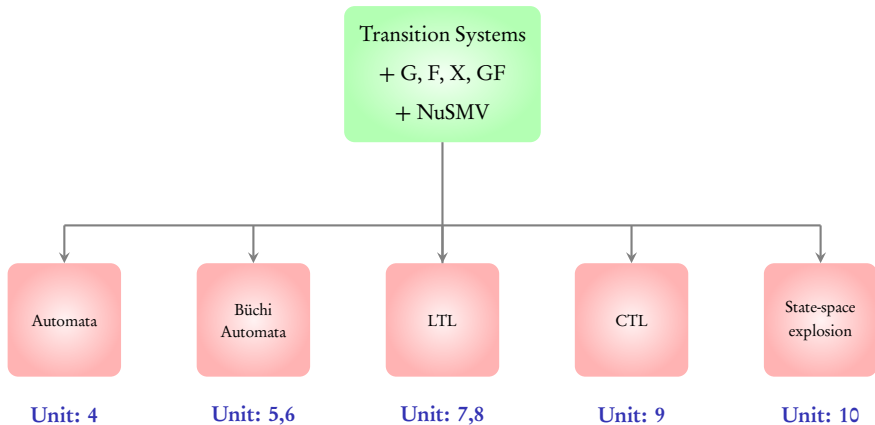
\downarrow
NBA \mathcal{A}_ϕ

$$L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}) \subseteq L(\mathcal{A}_\phi)?$$

Is $L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}) \cap \overline{L(\mathcal{A}_\phi)}$ empty?

Is $L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.}) \cap L(\overline{\mathcal{A}_\phi})$ empty?

Is $L(\mathcal{A}_{T.S.} \times \overline{\mathcal{A}_\phi})$ empty?



Unit-6: Model-checking ω -regular properties

B. Srivathsan

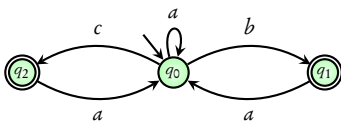
Chennai Mathematical Institute

NPTEL-course

July - November 2015

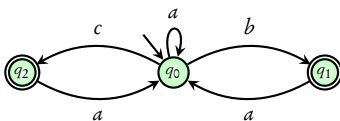
Module 4:

Generalized Büchi Automata



$$(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$$

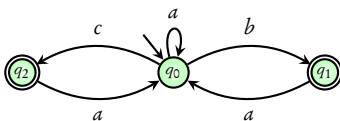
Accept states: $\{q_1, q_2\}$



$$(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$$

Accept states: $\{q_1, q_2\}$

Above NBA also accepts *abababababab.....*

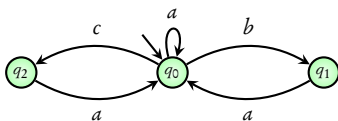


$$(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$$

Accept states: $\{q_1, q_2\}$

Above NBA also accepts *abababababab.....*

Suppose we want NBA for **subset** of $(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$ where
 both *b* and *c* occur infinitely often



$$(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$$

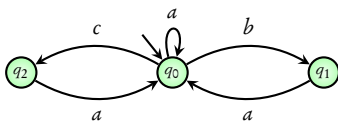
~~Accept states: $\{q_1, q_2\}$~~

Above NBA also accepts *abababababab.....*

Suppose we want NBA for **subset** of $(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$ where
both *b* and *c* occur infinitely often

Modified accepting condition: $\{ \{q_1\}, \{q_2\} \}$

Generalized NBA



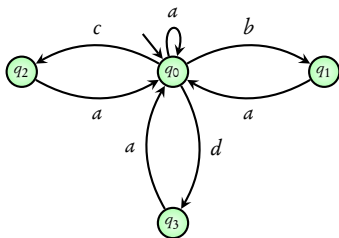
$$(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$$

~~Accept states: $\{q_1, q_2\}$~~

Above NBA also accepts *abababababab.....*

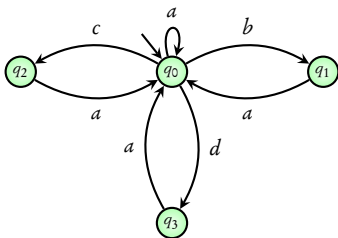
Suppose we want NBA for **subset** of $(a^*(b+c)a)^\omega$ where
both *b* and *c* occur infinitely often

Modified accepting condition: $\{ \{q_1\}, \{q_2\} \}$



Get GNBA for subset of $(a^*(b + c + d)a)^\omega$ where:

d occurs infinitely often **and**
 either b **or** c occur infinitely often



Get GNBA for subset of $(a^*(b + c + d)a)^\omega$ where:

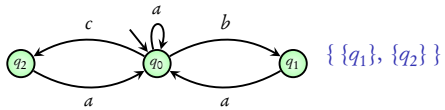
d occurs infinitely often **and**
 either b **or** c occur infinitely often

Accepting condition: $\{ \{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\} \}$

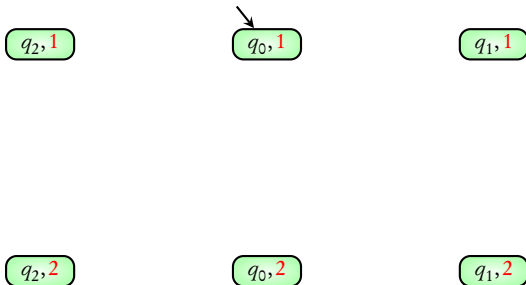
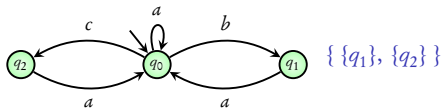
Generalized Büchi Automata

- ▶ States, transitions, initial states as in an NBA
- ▶ Accepting condition: $\{ F_1, F_2, \dots, F_k \}$
- ▶ Run is accepting if **some state from each of the F_i** occurs infinitely often

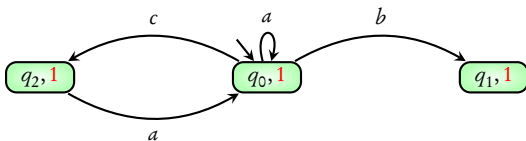
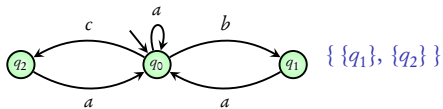
GNBA



GNBA



GNBA

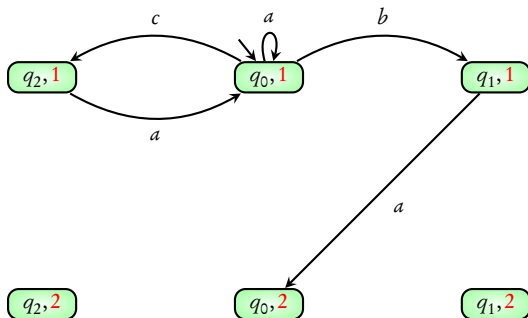
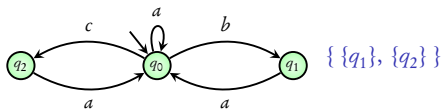


$q_2,2$

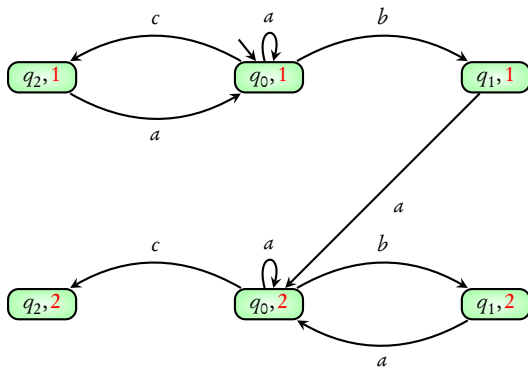
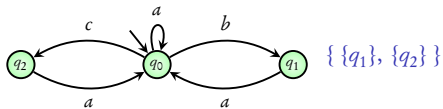
$q_0,2$

$q_1,2$

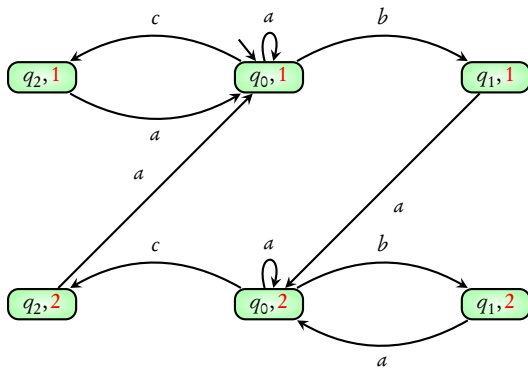
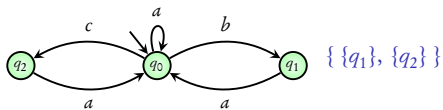
GNBA



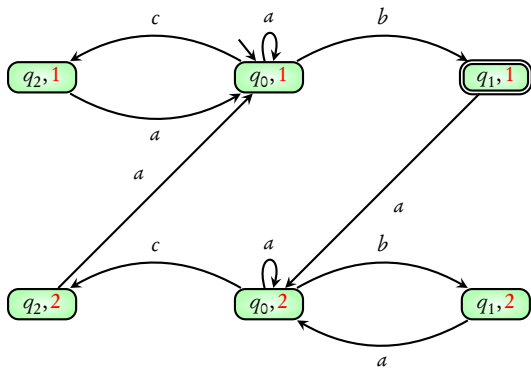
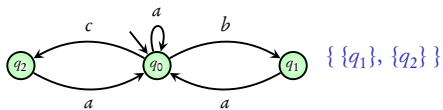
GNBA



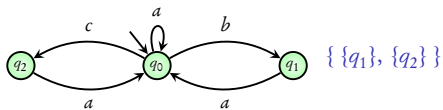
GNBA



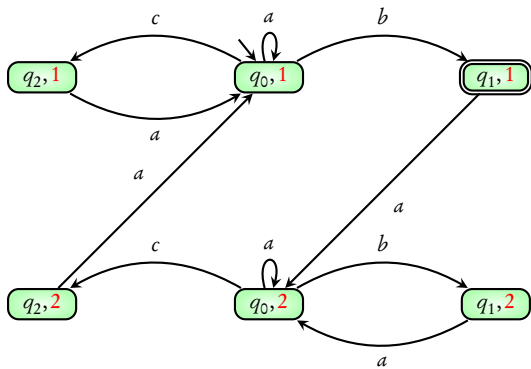
GNBA



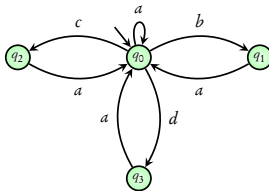
GNBA



NBA

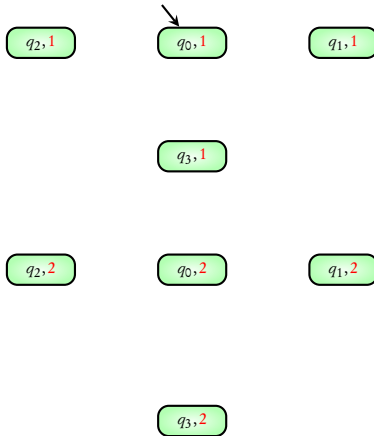
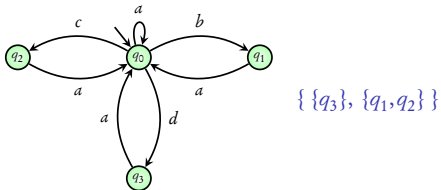


GNBA

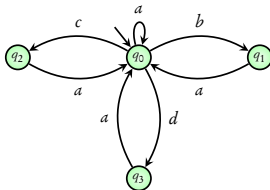


$\{\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}\}$

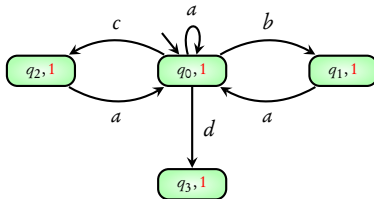
GNBA



GNBA



$\{\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}\}$



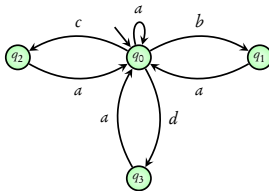
$q_2, 2$

$q_0, 2$

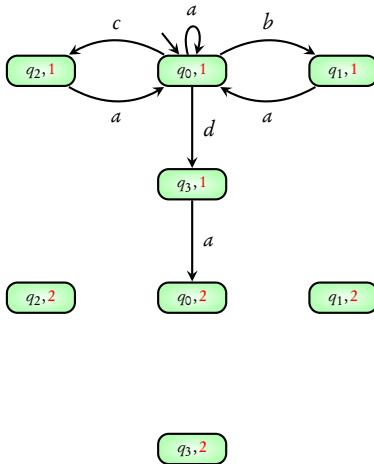
$q_1, 2$

$q_3, 2$

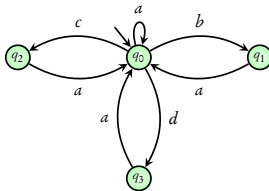
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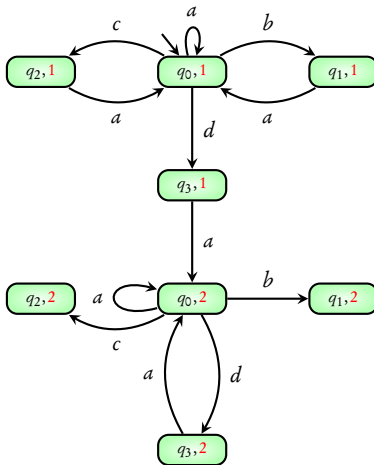
$\{\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}\}$



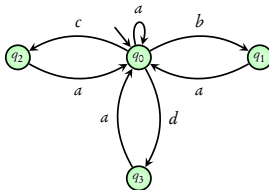
GNBA



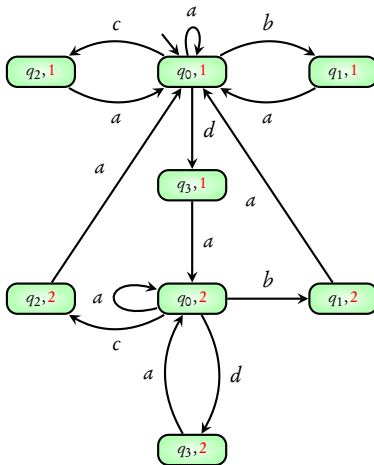
$\{\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}\}$



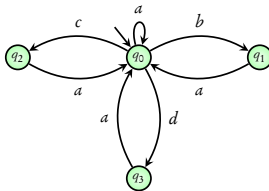
GNBA



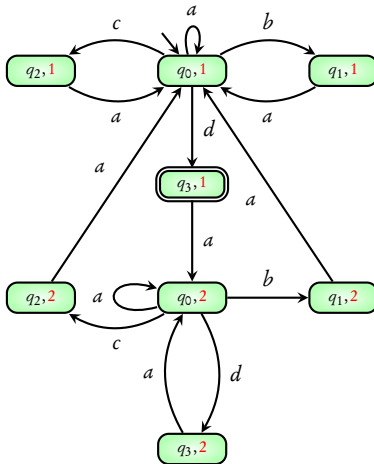
$\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}$



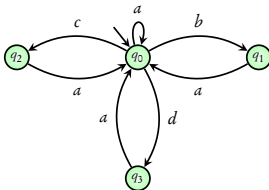
GNBA



$\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}$

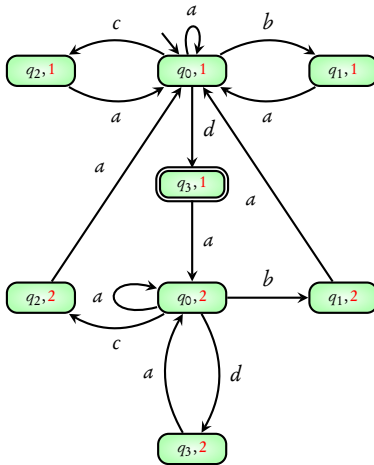


GNBA



$\{\{q_3\}, \{q_1, q_2\}\}$

NBA



Generalized Büchi Automata

- ▶ States, transitions, initial states as in an NBA
- ▶ Accepting condition: $\{ F_1, F_2, \dots, F_k \}$
- ▶ Run is accepting if **some state from each of the F_i** occurs infinitely often

Every GNBA can be **converted** to an **equivalent NBA**

Unit-6: Model-checking ω -regular properties

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Chennai Mathematical Institute

NPTEL-course

July - November 2015

Summary

- ▶ Model-checking problem reduced to emptiness of NBA
- ▶ ω -regular expressions can be converted to equivalent NBA
- ▶ Algorithm for emptiness check of NBA
- ▶ GNBA: every GNBA can be converted to equivalent NBA

Important concepts: Nested-dfs algorithm

