

XP Days, 09.11.2018

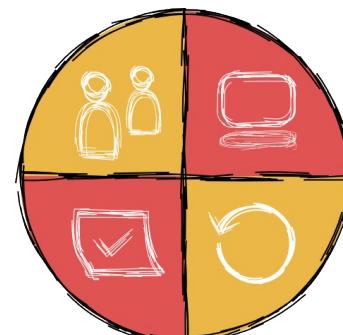
Testen von und mit Infrastruktur “Integration Testing Done Right” ☺

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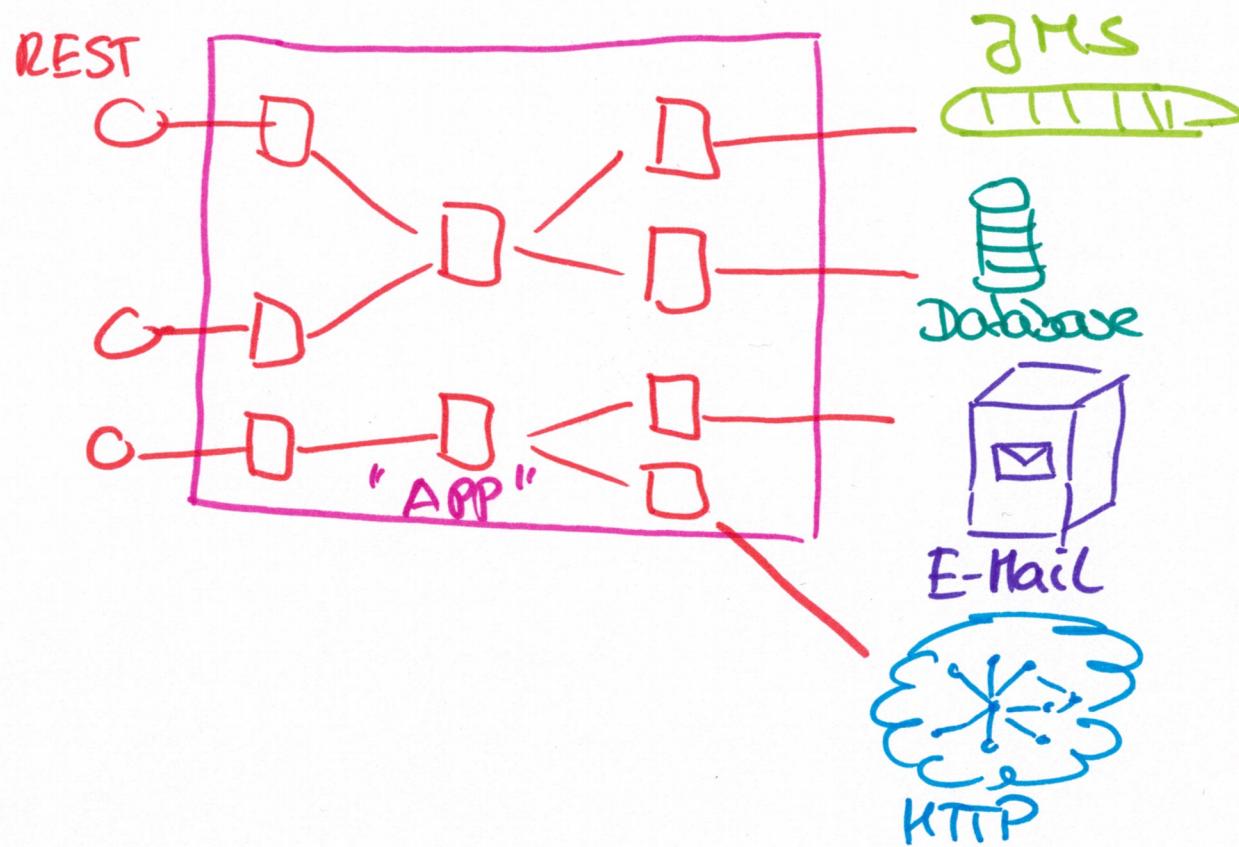
Zu meiner Person

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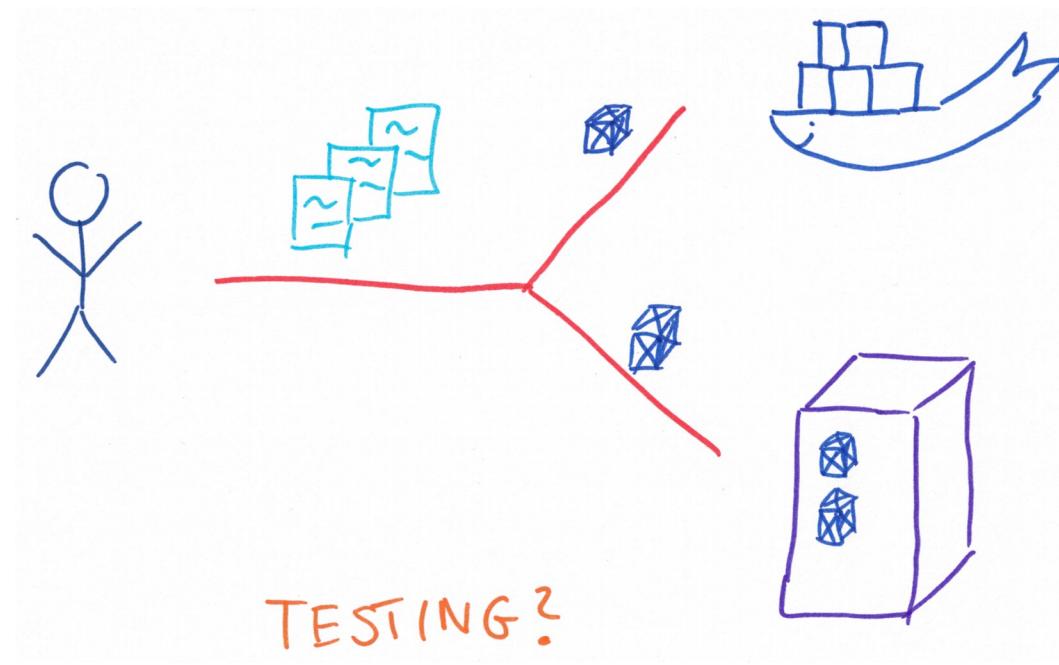
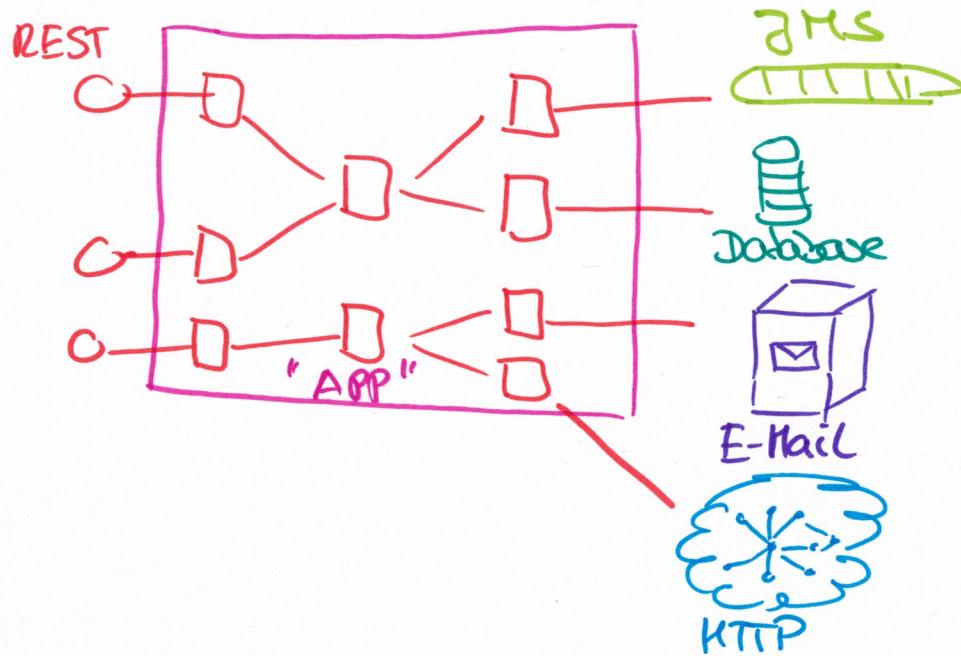


Motivation









Testen mit Infrastruktur

Status Quo

- Interaktion mit Infrastruktur wird recht spät getestet
 - Feedback bei Fehlern recht spät
- Abhängig von einer bestimmten Infrastruktur
 - Manchmal auch schon beim Build (Bad smell)
 - False negative Fehlerquote recht hoch
 - Aufwändiges Setup
 - Testausführung langsam

Integration vs Integrated Tests

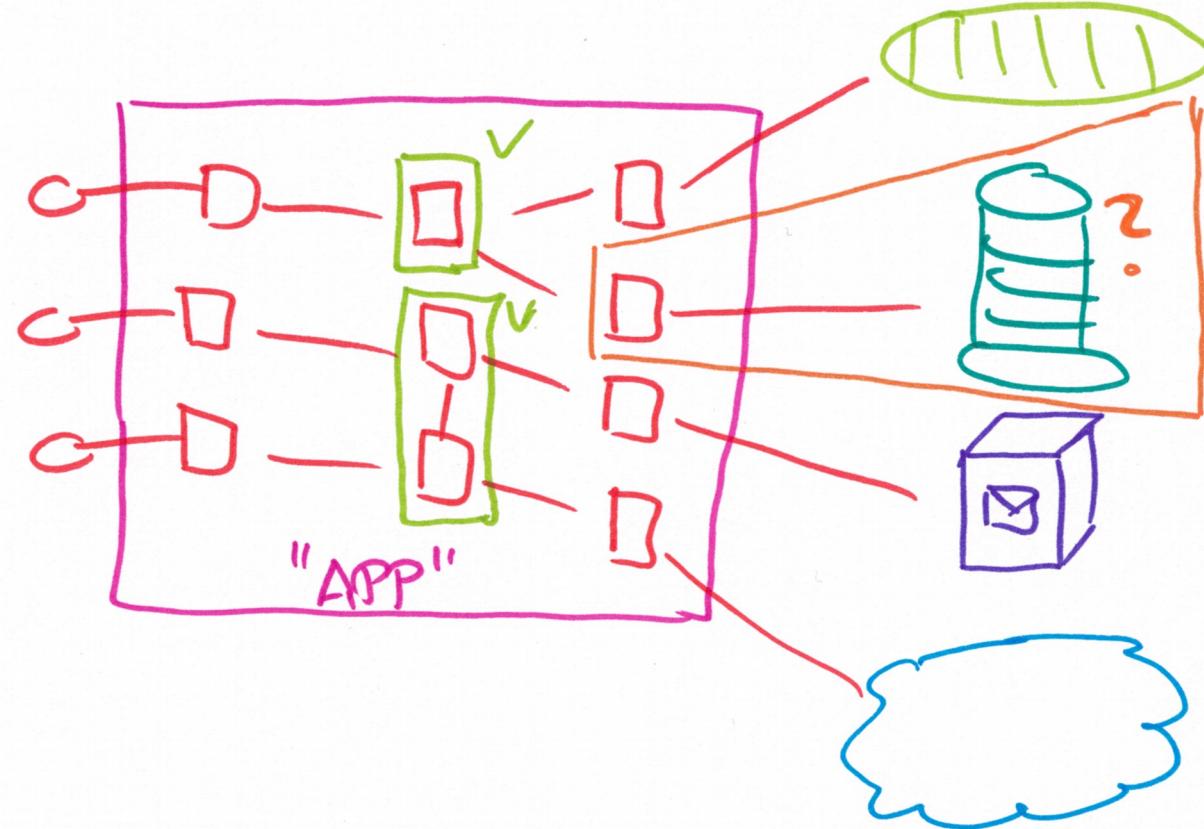
Integrated Tests

A test that will pass or fail based on the correctness of another system.

J.B.Rainsberger

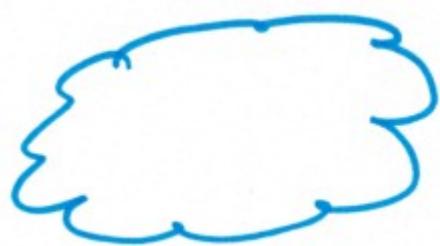
Signs for having Integrated Tests:

- We spin up other services in a local testing environment
- We test against other services in a shared testing environment
- Changes to your system breaks tests for other systems
from Spotify Blog Post



Anforderungen

- Build muss unabhängig von anderen Systemen sein
 - Minimierung der false negative Fehler
 - Entkopplung zwischen den Entwicklern
- Feedback bei Fehlern so schnell wie möglich
- Testausführung beschleunigen



HTTP



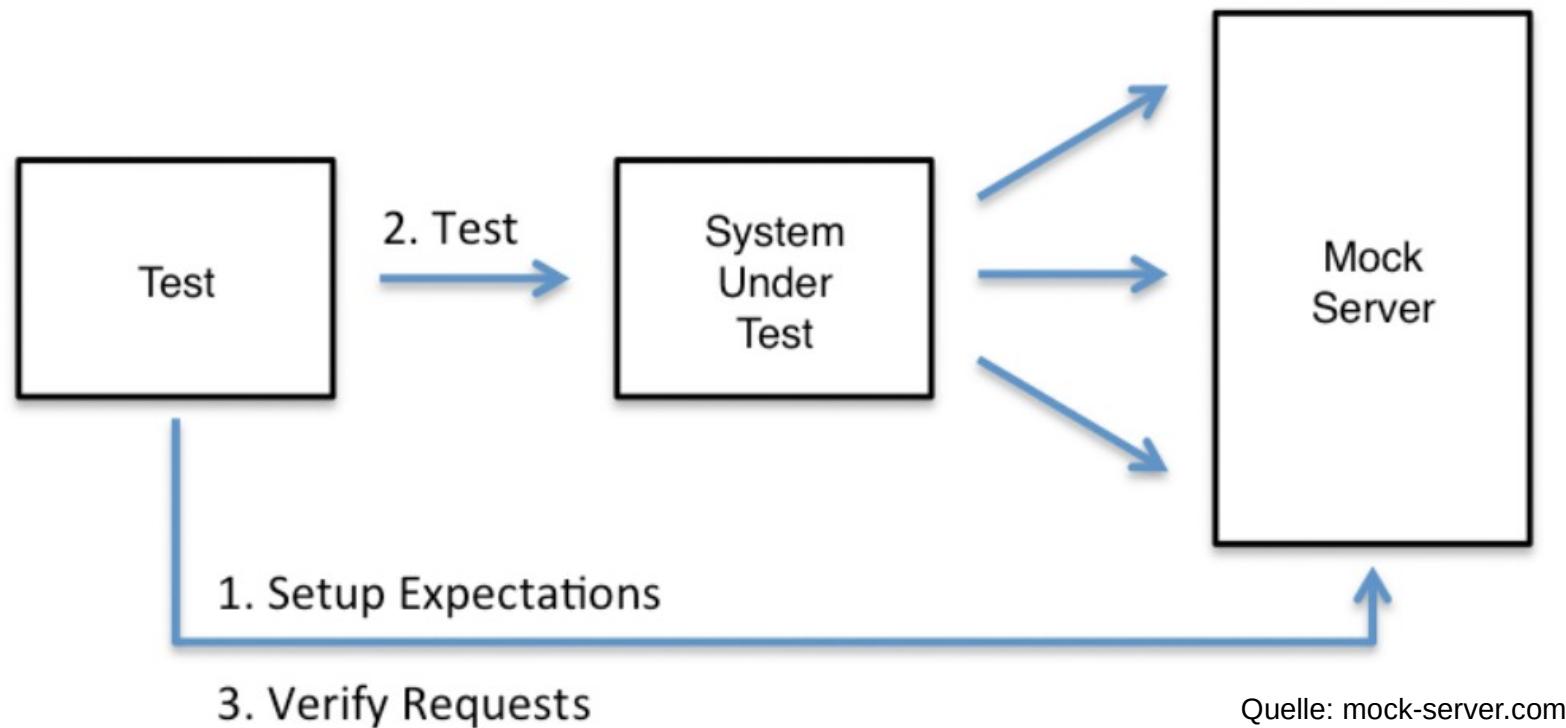
Datenbank

HTTP



Mocking HTTP Calls

- MockServer (<http://mock-server.com/>)
- WireMock (<http://wiremock.org/>)



MockServer

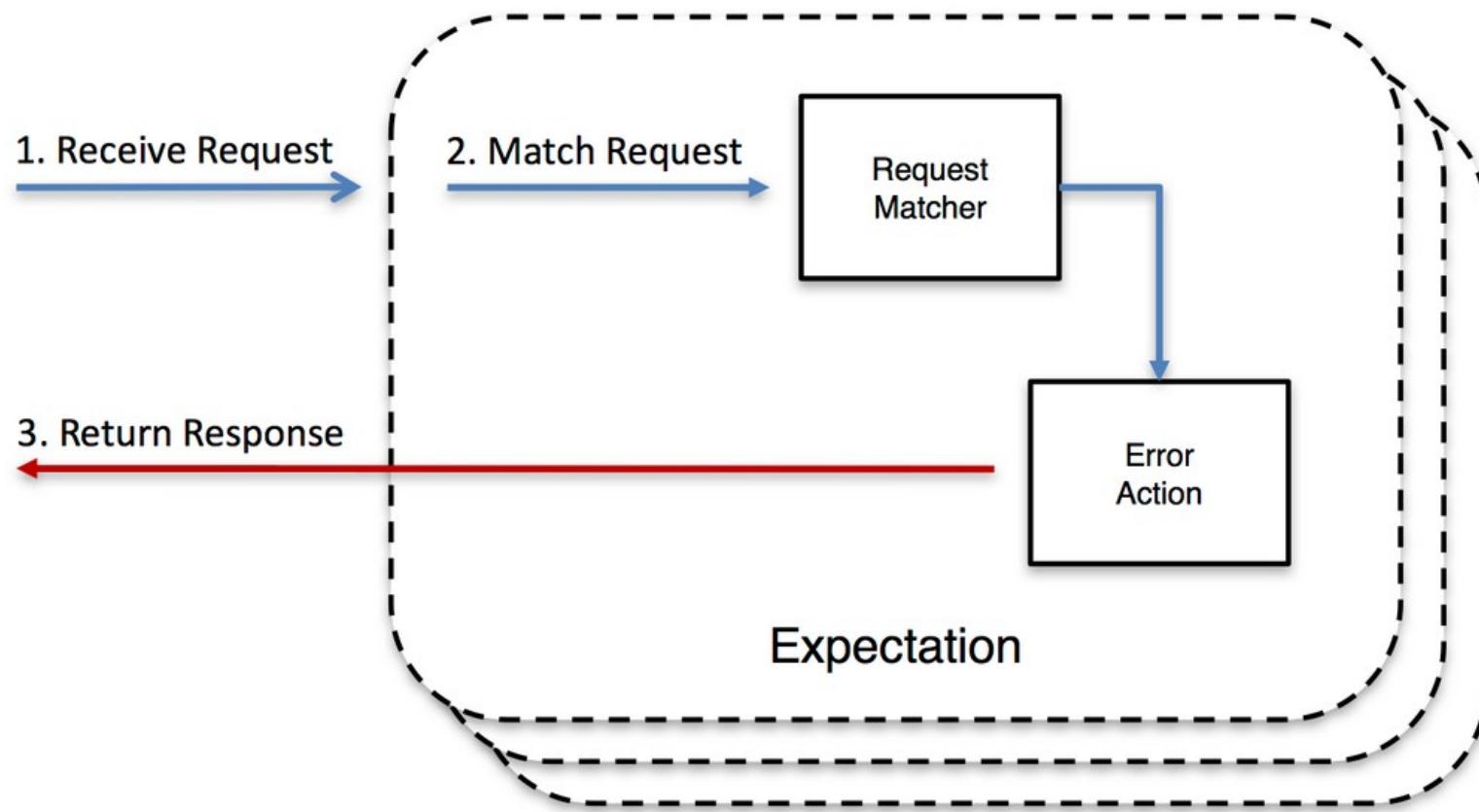
- Java und JavaScript API
- Java Rule
- Maven Plugin
- Npm Plugin
- Grunt Plugin
- Standalone (CLI)
- Docker Container

MockServer



Quelle: mock-server.com

MockServer



Quelle: mock-server.com

```
{ "count": 37, "next": "https://swapi.co/api/starships/?page=2", "previous": null, "results": [ { "name": "Executor", "model": "Executor-class star dreadnought", "manufacturer": "Kuat Drive Yards, Fondor Shipyards", "cost_in_credits": "1143350000", "length": "19000", "max_atmosphering_speed": "n/a", "crew": "279144", "passengers": "38000", "cargo_capacity": "250000000", "consumables": "6 years", "hyperdrive_rating": "2.0", "MGLT": "40", "starship_class": "Star dreadnought", "pilots": [], "films": [ "https://swapi.co/api/films/2/", "https://swapi.co/api/films/3/" ], "created": "2014-12-15T12:31:42.547000Z", "edited": "2017-04-19T10:56:06.685592Z", "url": "https://swapi.co/api/starships/15/" }, { "name": "Sentinel-class landing craft", "model": "Sentinel-class landing craft", "manufacturer": "Sienar Fleet Systems, Cyngus Spaceworks", "cost_in_credits": "240000", "length": "38", "max_atmosphering_speed": "1000", "crew": "5", "passengers": "75", "cargo_capacity": "180000", "consumables": "1 month", "hyperdrive_rating": "1.0", "MGLT": "70", "starship_class": "landing craft", "pilots": [], "films": [ "https://swapi.co/api/films/1/" ], "created": "2014-12-10T15:48:00.586000Z", "edited": "2014-12-22T17:35:44.431407Z", "url": "https://swapi.co/api/starships/5/" } ] }
```

<http://swapi.co/api/starships>

```
public class StarWarsClient {

    private final RestTemplate restTemplate;
    private final String baseUrl;

    public StarWarsClient(String protocol, String hostName, int port) {
        this.restTemplate = new RestTemplateBuilder().build();
        try {
            this.baseUrl = new URL(protocol, hostName, port, file: "").toString();
        } catch (MalformedURLException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }
    }

    public List<Starship> findAllStarships() {
        List<Starship> starships = new ArrayList<>();
        String nextPageUrl = baseUrl + "/api/starships";
        do {
            String forObject = restTemplate.getForObject(nextPageUrl, String.class);
            Map<String, Object> jsonMap = new GsonJsonParser().parseMap(forObject);
            nextPageUrl = (String) jsonMap.get("next");
            for (Map result : (List<Map>) jsonMap.get("results")) {
                starships.add(Starship.from(result));
            }
        }
        while (nextPageUrl != null);
        return starships;
    }
}
```

```
@Rule
public MockServerRule mockServerRule = new MockServerRule( target: this);

private MockServerClient mockServerClient = mockServerRule.getClient();
private StarWarsClient clientUnderTest = new StarWarsClient( protocol: "http", hostName: "localhost", mockServerRule.getPort());

@Test
public void findAllStarships() {
    mockServerClient
        .when(request()
            .withMethod("GET")
            .withPath("/api/starships"))
        .respond(response()
            .withBody(testData))
    );
    mockServerClient
        .when(request()
            .withMethod("GET")
            .withPath("/api/starships2"))
        .respond(response()
            .withBody(testData2))
    );

    List<Starship> allStarships = clientUnderTest.findAllStarships();
    assertThat(allStarships).hasSize(11);
}
```

Don't mock API you don't own

Verified Fakes

Tests, die die richtige API aufrufen und verifizieren ob die Test Doubles richtig sind

Datenbanken



Datenbanken

- Embedded Datenbanken
 - H2, Derby
 - Nicht Produktionsnah
 - Nicht alles testbar
- Standalone Datenbanken
 - Abhangigkeit zur bestimmten Infrastruktur
- Shared Datenbanken
 - Abhangigkeiten zwischen Entwickler
 - Hohe false negative Fehlerrate



TESTCONTAINERS

```
@Testcontainers
class PersonRepositoryJUnit5Test {

    @Container
    private PostgreSQLContainer postgres = new PostgreSQLContainer();

    private PersonRepository repositoryUnderTest;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup(){
        HikariConfig hikariConfig = new HikariConfig();
        hikariConfig.setJdbcUrl(postgres.getJdbcUrl());
        hikariConfig.setUsername(postgres.getUsername());
        hikariConfig.setPassword(postgres.getPassword());

        HikariDataSource ds = new HikariDataSource(hikariConfig);
        Flyway flyway = new Flyway();
        flyway.setDataSource(ds);
        flyway.migrate();

        repositoryUnderTest = new PersonRepository(ds);
    }

    @Test
    void saveAndFindAllPerson() {
        Person person = new Person();
        person.setFirstName("firstName");
        person.setLastName("lastName");
        person.setJobTitle("jobTitle");

        repositoryUnderTest.save(person);

        List<Person> persons = repositoryUnderTest.findAllPersons();
        assertThat(persons).hasSize(1).contains(person);
    }
}
```

```
@Testcontainers
class DbMigrationJUnit5Test {

    @Container
    private MySQLContainer mysqlDb = new MySQLContainer();

    @Test
    void testDbMigrationFromTheScratch(){
        Flyway flyway = new Flyway();
        flyway.setDataSource(mysqlDb.getJdbcUrl(), mysqlDb.getUsername(), mysqlDb.getPassword());

        flyway.migrate();
    }
}
```

TESTS

```
Running db.migration.DbMigrationITest
INFO - DockerClientProviderStrategy - Found docker client settings from environment
INFO - DockerClientProviderStrategy - Found Docker environment with Environment variables, system properties and defaults. Resolved:
  dockerHost=unix:///var/run/docker.sock
  apiVersion='{UNKNOWN_VERSION}'
  registryUrl='https://index.docker.io/v1/'
  registryUsername='sparsick'
  registryPassword='null'
  registryEmail='null'
  dockerConfig='DefaultDockerClientConfig[dockerHost=unix:///var/run/docker.sock, registryUsername=sparsick, registryPassword=<null>, registryEmail=<null>]'

INFO - DockerClientFactory      - Docker host IP address is localhost
INFO - DockerClientFactory      - Connected to docker:
  Server Version: 17.05.0-ce
  API Version: 1.29
  Operating System: Linux Mint 18.2
  Total Memory: 19511 MB
    i Checking the system...
      ✓ Docker version is newer than 1.6.0
      ✓ Docker environment has more than 2GB free
      ✓ File should be mountable
      ✓ Exposed port is accessible
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Creating container for image: mysql:latest
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Starting container with ID: 2668be66c2631e49b5bcb4e180665d223525ec896ea78034326076d5f9063d53
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Container mysql:latest is starting: 2668be66c2631e49b5bcb4e180665d223525ec896ea78034326076d5f9063d53
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Waiting for database connection to become available at jdbc:mysql://localhost:32769/test using query 'SELECT 1'
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Obtained a connection to container (jdbc:mysql://localhost:32769/test)
INFO - [mysql:latest]           - Container mysql:latest started
INFO - VersionPrinter          - Flyway 4.0.3 by Boxfuse
INFO - DbSupportFactory         - Database: jdbc:mysql://localhost:32769/test (MySQL 5.7)
INFO - DbValidate               - Successfully validated 2 migrations (execution time 00:00.011s)
INFO - MetaDataTableImpl        - Creating Metadata table: `test`.`schema_version`
INFO - DbMigrate                - Current version of schema `test`: <> Empty Schema <>
INFO - DbMigrate                - Migrating schema `test` to version 1.0.0 - create person table
INFO - DbMigrate                - Migrating schema `test` to version 2.0.0 - add column job title
INFO - DbMigrate                - Successfully applied 2 migrations to schema `test` (execution time 00:00.133s).
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 13.9 sec
```

Testcontainers

- Temporary database containers - spezielle MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle XE und Virtuoso container
- Webdriver containers - Dockerized Chrome oder Firefox browser für Selenium/Webdriver Operationen mit automatischer Videoaufnahme
- Kafka container – Dockerized Kafka (einzelner Knoten)
- Generic containers – irgendein Docker Container
- Docker compose – Wiederverwendung von Docker Compose YAML Datei
- Dockerfile containers – Container direkt von einem Dockerfile

Docker Maven Plugin (DMP)

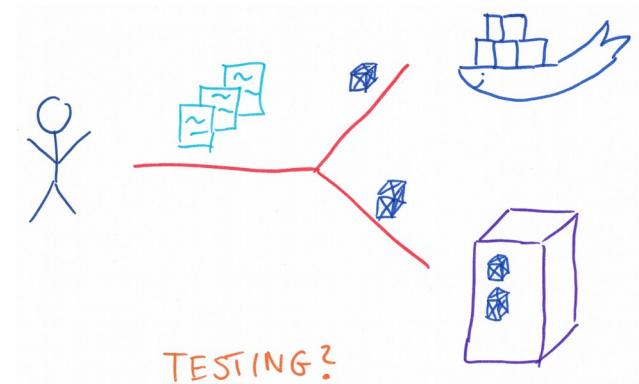
- fabric8io/docker-maven-plugin (<http://dmp.fabric8.io>)
- Kann Docker Image bauen
- Aber auch Container starten und stoppen

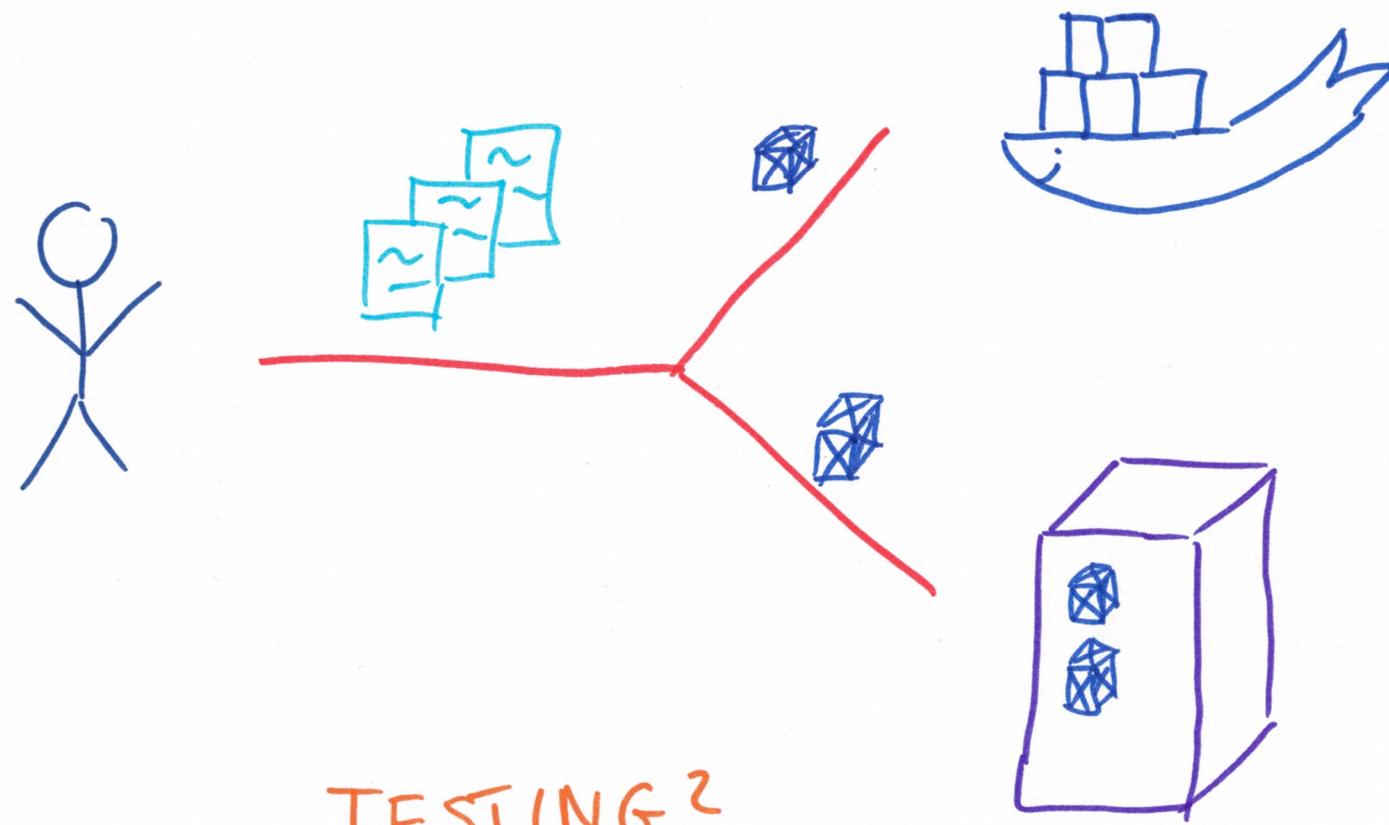
Maven Phase: Integration-Test

- Ausgangspunkt:
 - Es gibt Integrationstests gegen embedded oder standalone Datenbank
- Improvement:
 - DMP startet Container vor den Tests (*pre-integration-test*)
 - DMP stoppt Contianer nach den Tests (*post-integration-test*)



Testen von Infrastruktur





Infrastructure as Code

- Shell Skripte
 - Bash, ksh, etc
- Provisionierungswerkzeuge
 - Puppet, Chef, Salt und Ansible
- Container
 - Dockerfile

Provisionierungswerkzeuge (Beispiel Ansible)

- Codequalität
 - ansible-lint
(<https://github.com/willthames/ansible-lint>)
- Funktionale Qualität
 - Serverspec (Tool unabh.)
(<https://serverspec.org/>)
 - Testinfra (Tool unabh.)
(<https://testinfra.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>)

```
1   hosts: application-server
2   vars:
3     tomcat_version: 8.5.8
4     tomcat_base_name: apache-tomcat-{{ tomcat_version }}
5     #catalina_opts: "-Dkey=value"
6
7   tasks:
8     - name: install java
9       apt: name=openjdk-8-jdk state=present
10      become: yes
11      become_method: sudo
12
13     - name: Download current Tomcat 8 version
14       local_action: get_url url="http://archive.apache.org/dist/tomcat/tomcat-8/v{{ tomcat_version }}}/bin/{{ tomcat_base_name }}.tar.gz" dest=/tmp
15
16     - name:
17       file: name=/opt mode=777
18       become: yes
19       become_method: sudo
20
21     - name: Install Tomcat 8
22       unarchive: src=/tmp/{{ tomcat_base_name }}.tar.gz dest=/opt creates=/opt/{{ tomcat_base_name }} owner=vagrant group=vagrant
23
24     - name: Set link to tomcat 8
25       file: src=/opt/{{ tomcat_base_name }} dest=/opt/tomcat state=link force=yes
26
27     - name: setup setenv.sh
28       template: dest="/opt/{{ tomcat_base_name }}/bin/setenv.sh" src="roles/tomcat8/templates/setenv.sh.j2" mode=755
29       when: catalina_opts is defined
30
31     - find: paths="/opt/{{ tomcat_base_name }}/bin" patterns="*.sh"
32       register: result
33
34     - name: ensure tomcat scripts are executable
35       file: name={{item.path}} mode=755
36       with_items: '{{ result.files }}'
37
38     - name: install tomcat as service
39       copy: src=roles/tomcat8/files/tomcat.service dest=/etc/systemd/system/
40       become: yes
41       become_method: sudo
42
```

Ansible-Lint

```
g/ansible ➜ master ✘ ➔ ansible-lint *.yml
[ANSIBLE0009] Octal file permissions must contain leading zero
setup-app.yml:16
Task/Handler: file name=/opt mode=777

[ANSIBLE0011] All tasks should be named
setup-app.yml:16
Task/Handler: file name=/opt mode=777

[ANSIBLE0009] Octal file permissions must contain leading zero
setup-app.yml:27
Task/Handler: setup setenv.sh

[ANSIBLE0011] All tasks should be named
setup-app.yml:31
Task/Handler: find patterns=*.sh paths=/opt/{{ tomcat_base_name }}/bin

[ANSIBLE0009] Octal file permissions must contain leading zero
setup-app.yml:34
Task/Handler: ensure tomcat scripts are executable
```

testinfra

```
def test_mysql_is_installed(host):
    mysql = host.package("mysql-server")
    assert mysql.is_installed

def test_mysql_service_is_running(host):
    mysql = host.service("mysql")
    assert mysql.is_enabled
    assert mysql.is_running

def test_mysql_config_parameter_exists(host):
    mysql_conf = host.file("/etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf")
    assert mysql_conf.contains("bind-address = 0.0.0.0")
```



testinfra

```
1 def test_openjdk_is_installed(host):
2     openjdk = host.package("openjdk-8-jdk")
3     assert openjdk.is_installed
4
5 def test_tomcat_service_exists(host):
6     assert host.file("/etc/systemd/system/tomcat.service").exists
7
8 def test_tomcat_folder_exists(host):
9     assert host.file("/opt/tomcat").exists
```

testinfra



```
py.test --connection=ansible --ansible-inventory inventories/test -v tests/*.py
=====
===== test session starts =====
platform linux2 -- Python 2.7.15rc1, pytest-3.6.3, py-1.5.4, pluggy-0.6.0 -- /usr/bin/python
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: /home/sparsick/dev/workspace/infra-testing-talk/infrastructure-as-code-testing/ansible, infile:
plugins: testinfra-1.14.1
collected 6 items

tests/test_app.py::test_openjdk_is_installed[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [ 16%]
tests/test_app.py::test_tomcat_service_exists[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [ 33%]
tests/test_app.py::test_tomcat_folder_exists[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [ 50%]
tests/test_db.py::test_mysql_is_installed[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [ 66%]
tests/test_db.py::test_mysql_service_is_running[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [ 83%]
tests/test_db.py::test_mysql_config_parameter_exists[ansible://192.168.33.10] PASSED [100%]

===== 6 passed in 4.06 seconds =====
```

Jenkins Pipeline

```
1 pipeline {
2     agent any
3     stages {
4         stage('YAML Syntax check') {
5             steps {
6                 ansiblePlaybook inventory: 'inventories/test', extras: '--syntax-check', playbook: 'setup-app.yml'
7                 ansiblePlaybook inventory: 'inventories/test', extras: '--syntax-check', playbook: 'setup-db.yml'
8             }
9         }
10        stage('Ansible Lint Check') {
11            steps {
12                sh 'ansible-lint *.yml'
13            }
14        }
15        stage('Ansible Playbook run with tests') {
16            steps {
17                sh 'cd ..; vagrant up'
18                ansiblePlaybook inventory: 'inventories/test', playbook: 'setup-app.yml'
19                ansiblePlaybook inventory: 'inventories/test', playbook: 'setup-db.yml'
20                sh 'py.test --connection=ansible --ansible-inventory inventories/test -v tests/*.py'
21            }
22        }
23    }
24    post {
25        always {
26            sh 'cd ..; vagrant group destroy -f'
27        }
28    }
29 }
```

Container (Beispiel Docker)

- Codequalität
 - Dockerlint (<https://github.com/RedCoolBeans/dockerlint>)
 - Haskell Dockerfile Linter – hadolint (<https://github.com/hadolint/hadolint>)
- Funktionale Qualität
 - Testinfra
 - Serverspec
 - Container Structure Tests
<https://github.com/GoogleContainerTools/container-structure-test>

```
1 ➤ FROM ubuntu:18.04
2
3 RUN apt-get update -y && \
4     apt-get install openjdk-8-jre curl -y && \
5     curl http://archive.apache.org/dist/tomcat/tomcat-9/v9.0.10/bin/apache-tomcat-9.0.10.tar.gz -o
6     /opt/tomcat.tar.gz && \
7     tar -xf /opt/tomcat.tar.gz -C /opt && \
8     rm -f /opt/tomcat.tar.gz && \
9     ln -s /opt/apache-tomcat-9.0.10 /opt/tomcat && \
10    apt-get remove curl -y
11
12 ENV CATALINA_HOME /opt/tomcat
13 ENV PATH $CATALINA_HOME/bin:$PATH
14 WORKDIR $CATALINA_HOME
15
16 ENTRYPOINT [ "catalina.sh"]
17 CMD ["run"]
18 EXPOSE 8080
```

Hadolint

```
hadolint tomcat.df
tomcat.df:3 DL3008 Pin versions in apt get install. Instead of `apt-get install <package>` use `apt-get install <package>=<version>`
tomcat.df:3 DL3009 Delete the apt-get lists after installing something
tomcat.df:3 DL3015 Avoid additional packages by specifying `--no-install-recommends`
```

Container Structure Tests

```
1  # container structure tests
2  schemaVersion: "2.0.0"
3
4  metadataTest:
5    env:
6      - key: CATALINA_HOME
7        value: /opt/tomcat
8    exposedPorts: ["8080"]
9    entrypoint: ["catalina.sh"]
10   cmd: ["run"]
11   workdir: "/opt/tomcat"
12
13
14  fileExistenceTests:
15
16    - name: 'catalina.sh'
17      path: '/opt/tomcat/bin/catalina.sh'
18      shouldExist: true
19      permissions: '-rwxr-x---'
20
```

Container Structure Tests

```
container-structure-test test --image sparsick/tomcat9:latest --config tomcat-test.yaml

=====
===== Test file: tomcat-test.yaml =====
=====

INFO: File Existence Test: catalina.sh
--- RUN: File Existence Test: catalina.sh
--- PASS
--- RUN: Metadata Test
--- PASS

=====
===== RESULTS =====
=====

Passes:    2
Failures:  0
Total tests: 2

PASS
```

Vorher: docker build -t sparsick/tomcat9 -f tomcat.df .

Fazit

Fragen?

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<https://github.com/sparsick/infra-testing-talk>

Literatur

- <http://coding-is-like-cooking.info/2018/04/pre-tested-integration-back-to-the-basis-of-ci/>
- <http://blog.thecodewhisperer.com/permalink/integrated-tests-are-a-scam>
- <http://blog.thecodewhisperer.com/permalink/clearing-up-the-integrated-tests-scam>
- https://bee42.com/de/blog/The_dark_age_of_container_testing/
- <https://labs.spotify.com/2018/01/11/testing-of-microservices/>
- https://martinfowler.com/bliki/IntegrationTest.html?utm_content=buffer2b62b&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_campaign=buffer