## **Oilfield Synthetic Dataset Metadata Sheet**

This metadata summarizes the statistical design of the synthetic dataset used for field-scale modeling.

Parameter	Unit	Min	Max	Mean	Std	Distribution
Porosity	fraction	0.05	0.3	0.18	0.06	Normal ( $\mu$ =0.18, $\sigma$ =0.06)
Permeability	mD	1.0	500.0	120.0	100.0	Log-Normal (μ=120, σ=100)
Facies	-	1.0	5.0	3.0	1.2	Categorical (1–5 facies)
Oil Rate	STB/day	50.0	1500.0	500.0	300.0	Normal (μ=500, σ=300)
Water Rate	STB/day	10.0	600.0	250.0	180.0	Normal (μ=250, σ=180)
Pressure	psi	1500.0	4500.0	3000.0	800.0	Normal (μ=3000, σ=800)
Cumulative Oil	STB	1000.0	500000.0	150000.0	90000.0	Log-Normal (μ=150k, σ=90k)

All variables were simulated using random sampling with realistic oilfield ranges based on SPE and public datasets.