

Verification of methods for Numerical Analysis

Incremental Search:

```
def incremental_search_verif():  
    tol = 1e-7  
    N = 100  
    print(incremental_search(f_x, 0.5, -3, N, 1))
```

```
In [6]: incremental_search_verif()  
(-2.5, -2.0)
```

Bisection:

```
def bisection_verif():  
    tol = 1e-7  
    N = 100  
    bisection(f_x, 0, 1, N, tol)
```

Iteration	x	f(x)	Error
0	0.5000000	-0.2931087	-
1	0.5000000	-0.2931087	0.1747123
2	0.7500000	-0.1183964	0.0815787
3	0.8750000	-0.0368177	0.0374516
4	0.9375000	0.0006339	0.0184062
5	0.9062500	-0.0177723	0.0092857
6	0.9218750	-0.0084866	0.0045812
7	0.9296875	-0.0039054	0.0022749
8	0.9335938	-0.0016304	0.0011335
9	0.9355469	-0.0004969	0.0005658
10	0.9365234	0.0000688	0.0002828
11	0.9360352	-0.0002140	0.0001414
12	0.9362793	-0.0000726	0.0000707
13	0.9364014	-0.0000019	0.0000353
14	0.9364624	0.0000335	0.0000177
15	0.9364319	0.0000158	0.0000088
16	0.9364166	0.0000070	0.0000044
17	0.9364090	0.0000026	0.0000022
18	0.9364052	0.0000003	0.0000011
19	0.9364033	-0.0000008	0.0000006
20	0.9364042	-0.0000002	0.0000003
21	0.9364047	0.0000001	0.0000001

0.9364045858383179

```
def regula_falsi_verif():
    tol = 1e-7
    N = 100
    regula_falsi(f_x, 0, 1, N, tol)
```

Iteration	x	f(x)	Error
0	0.9339404	-0.0014291	-
1	0.9339404	-0.0014291	0.0014878
2	0.9365061	0.0000588	0.0000587

0.936404581100869

Newton Raphson:

```
def newton_verif():
    tol = 1e-7
    N = 100
    x_0 = 0.5
    print(newton_raphson(f_x, f_x_d, x_0, N, tol))
```

Iteration	x	f(x)	Error
0	0.5000000	0.9283920	-
1	0.9283920	0.9363667	0.0079748
2	0.9363667	0.9364046	0.0000378
3	0.9364046	0.9364046	0.0000000

4
0.9364045808795621

Fixed Point:

```
def fixed_point_verif():
    x_0 = -0.5
    tol = 1e-7
    N = 100
    print(fixed_point(g_x, x_0, N, tol))
```

Iteration	x	f(x)	Error
0	-0.5000000	-0.2931087	-
1	-0.2931087	-0.4198215	0.1267128
2	-0.4198215	-0.3463045	0.0735170
3	-0.3463045	-0.3909585	0.0446539
4	-0.3909585	-0.3644050	0.0265534
5	-0.3644050	-0.3804263	0.0160213
6	-0.3804263	-0.3708368	0.0095895
7	-0.3708368	-0.3766056	0.0057689
8	-0.3766056	-0.3731454	0.0034602
9	-0.3731454	-0.3752246	0.0020792
10	-0.3752246	-0.3739766	0.0012481
11	-0.3739766	-0.3747262	0.0007496
12	-0.3747262	-0.3742761	0.0004501
13	-0.3742761	-0.3745464	0.0002703
14	-0.3745464	-0.3743841	0.0001623
15	-0.3743841	-0.3744816	0.0000975
16	-0.3744816	-0.3744231	0.0000585
17	-0.3744231	-0.3744582	0.0000351
18	-0.3744582	-0.3744371	0.0000211
19	-0.3744371	-0.3744498	0.0000127
20	-0.3744498	-0.3744422	0.0000076
21	-0.3744422	-0.3744467	0.0000046
22	-0.3744467	-0.3744440	0.0000027
23	-0.3744440	-0.3744456	0.0000016
24	-0.3744456	-0.3744447	0.0000010
25	-0.3744447	-0.3744452	0.0000006
26	-0.3744452	-0.3744449	0.0000004
27	-0.3744449	-0.3744451	0.0000002
28	-0.3744451	-0.3744450	0.0000001
29	-0.3744450	-0.3744451	0.0000001

-0.37444505296105535

Secant:

```
def secant_verif():
    tol = 1e-7
    N = 100
    print(secant(f_x, 0.5, 1, N, tol))
```

In [68]: secant_verif()

Iteration	x	f(x)	Error
0	0.5000000	-0.2931087	-
1	1.0000000	-0.2931087	-
2	0.9461662	0.0056194	0.0538338
3	0.9359966	-0.0002363	0.0101696
4	0.9364070	0.0000014	0.0004104
5	0.9364046	0.0000000	0.0000024
6	0.9364046	-0.0000000	0.0000000

0.9364045808795615

Multiple Roots:

```
def multiple_roots_verif():  
    tol = 1e-7  
    N = 100  
    print(multiple_roots(h_x, h_x_d, h_x_d2, 1, N, tol))
```

```
In [56]: multiple_roots_verif()  
Iteration |      x      |      f(x)      |      Error  
0         | 1.0000000    | 0.7182818      | -  
1         | -0.2342106   | 0.0254058      | 1.2342106  
2         | -0.0084583   | 0.0000357      | 0.2257523  
3         | -0.0000119   | 0.0000000      | 0.0084464  
4         | -0.0000000   | 0.0000000      | 0.0000119  
5         | -0.0000000   | 0.0000000      | 0.0000000  
-4.218590698935789e-11
```

Matrix:

```
In [9]: print(A)  
[[ 2. -1.  0.  3.]  
 [ 1.  0.5 3.  8.]  
 [ 0. 13. -2. 11.]  
 [14.  5. -2.  3.]]
```

```
In [11]: print(b)  
[[1.]  
 [1.]  
 [1.]  
 [1.]]
```

Gaussian Simple:

```
In [33]: sol = gauss_simple(A,b)  
...: print(sol)  
[[ 0.03849518810148722]  
 [-0.18022747156605434]  
 [-0.30971128608923887]  
 [ 0.24759405074365706]]  
|
```

Gauss Partial:

```
In [34]: sol = gauss_partial(A,b)  
...: print(sol)  
[[ 0.03849518810148722]  
 [-0.18022747156605426]  
 [-0.3097112860892389 ]  
 [ 0.24759405074365706]]
```

Gauss Total:

```
In [37]: sol = gauss_total(A,b)
...: print(sol)
[[ 0.03849518810148732]
 [-0.18022747156605423]
 [-0.3097112860892388 ]
 [ 0.24759405074365703]]
```