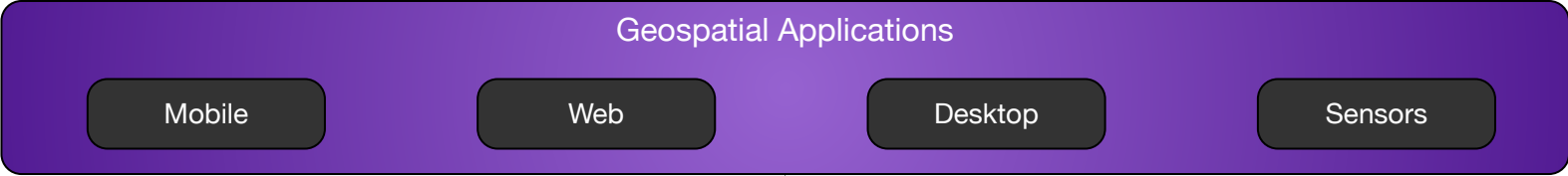
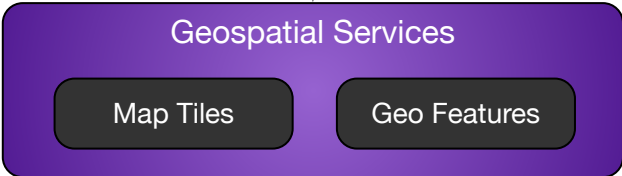


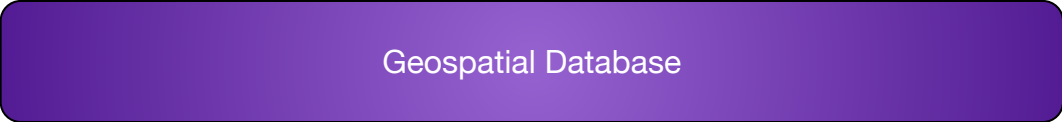
Application



Services



Data



Filesystem

TCP

https

