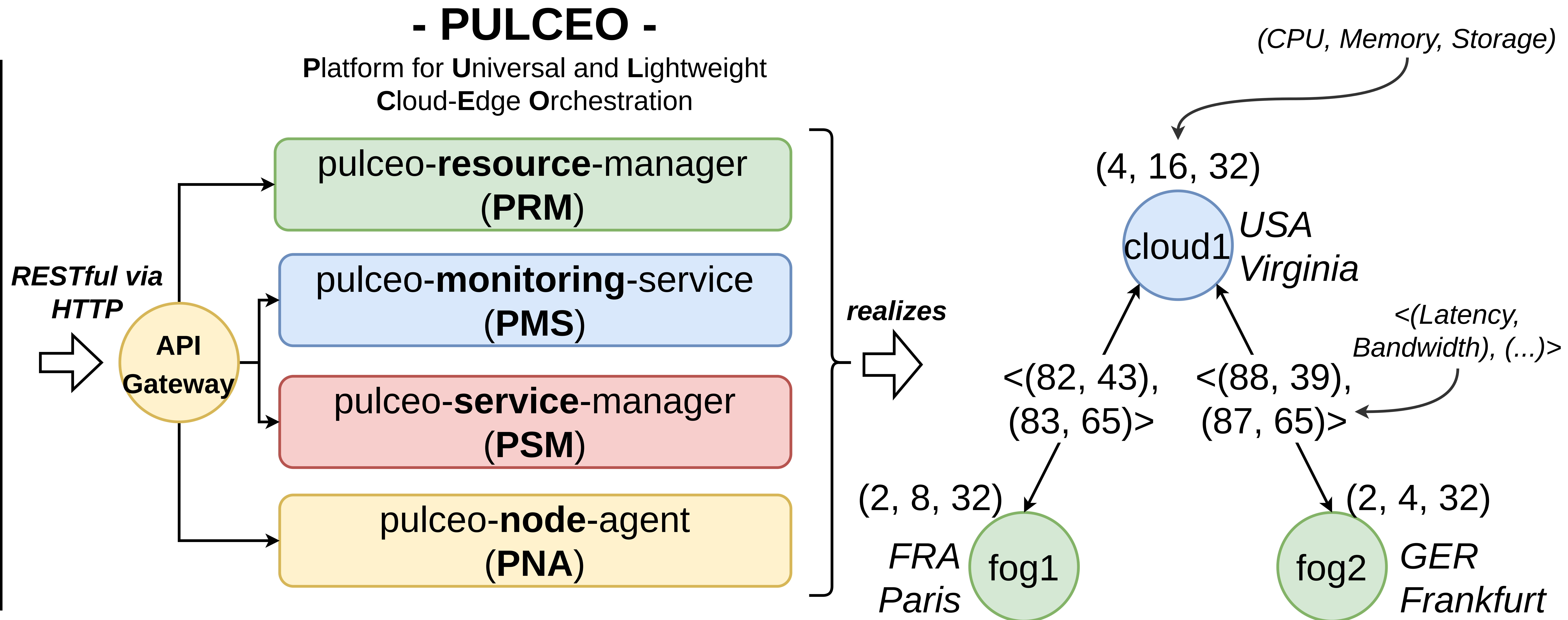


(a) Holistic Management



(b) Microservice-based Implementation

(c) Cloud-Edge Topologies