







External nested SDFGs – Lex

```
if (direction_switch) then
     !x-direction first
                                               , state_tmp , dt3 , DIR_X , flux , tend ,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int)
     call semi discrete step( state , state
     call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state_tmp , dt2 , DIR_X , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell ,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int)
     call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state , dt1 , DIR_X , flux , tend ,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int)
    !z-direction second
    call semi discrete step( state , state
                                                , state_tmp , dt3 , DIR_Z , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
    call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state_tmp , dt2 , DIR_Z , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
    call semi discrete step( state , state tmp , state , dt1 , DIR Z , flux , tend ,hy dens cell,hy dens theta cell,hy dens int,hy dens theta int,hy pressure int)
   else
     !z-direction second
                                                , state_tmp , dt3 , DIR_Z , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
     call semi discrete step( state , state
     call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state_tmp , dt2 , DIR_Z , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell ,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int)
     call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state , dt1 , DIR_Z , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
     !x-direction first
    call semi_discrete_step( state , state
                                                , state_tmp , dt3 , DIR_X , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
    call semi_discrete_step( state , state_tmp , state_tmp , dt2 , DIR_X , flux , tend,hy_dens_cell,hy_dens_theta_cell,hy_dens_int,hy_dens_theta_int,hy_pressure_int )
     call semi discrete step( state , state tmp , state                            , dt1 , DIR X , flux , tend, hy dens cell, hy dens theta cell, hy dens int, hy dens theta int, hy pressure int )
   endif
```

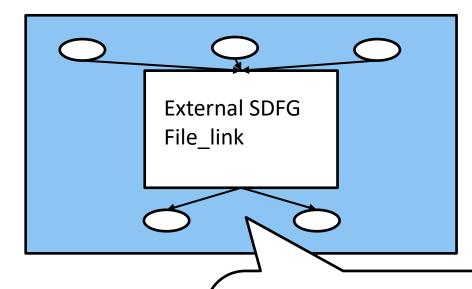
These each call 4 more functions

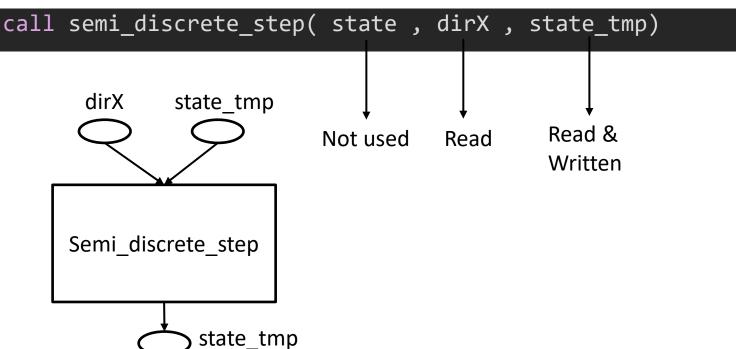




External nested SDFGs – Lex

- Goal New workflow:
 - create SDFGs for each function first
 - do local optimization
 - load them together (potentially hierarchically)
 - do global optimization





"Slotting" the external SDFG in is not necessarily trivial:
What if the NestedSDFG was simplified and no longer uses all arguments?
We can leverage the lessons of the frontends!







ICON and Cloverleaf

- Adding more Fortran features
- Increasing robustness