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# **Practise problem**

Task To DO:

# Linear Regression y=b0+b1(x)

- 1. Find b0 and b1?
- 2. Find RMSE and R2 square?
- 3. Predict the price for a house with 1000 square feet?

House Price in \$1000s (y)	Square Feet (x)
245	1400
312	1600
279	1700
308	1875
199	1100
219	1550
405	2350
324	2450
319	1425
255	1700

### **Code and output screenshot:**

Q1) ans:

### Firstly, finding means:

```
import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     df = pd.read_csv("/price.csv")
x=np.array(df[['x']])
y=np.array(df[['y']])
     plt.scatter(x,y);
     plt.show()
₽
      400
      350
      250
      200 -
                                         2000
              1200
                    1400
                            1600
                                  1800
                                                2200
                                                       2400
[8] x_mean=np.mean(x)
     y_mean=np.mean(y)
     print(x_mean,y_mean)
     1715.0 286.5
```

```
num=0
den=0
for i in range(len(x)):
    num+=(x[i]-x_mean)* (y[i]-y_mean)
    den+=(x[i]-x_mean)**2
b1=num/den
    print("slope is: ",b1)
    b0=y_mean-(b1*x_mean)
    print("itercept is:",b0)
C+ slope is: [0.10976774]
itercept is: [98.24832962]
```

#### Q2) ans:

```
[16] y_pred=b0+ b1*x
     print(y_pred)
     [[251.92316258]
      [273.87671015]
      [284.85348393]
      [304.06283805]
      [218.99284123]
      [268.38832326]
      [356.20251352]
      [367.17928731]
      [254.66735603]
      [284.85348393]]
error = y - y_pred
     squared_error = np.sum(error**2)
     mean_squared_error = squared_error/len(y)
     rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error)
     print('root mean square error is: ', rmse)
     Sum\_of\_square = np.sum((y - y\_mean)**2)
     R2 = 1- (squared_error/Sum_of_square)
     print('R square is', R2)
 root mean square error is: 36.96696528565469
     R square is 0.5808173118722723
```

Qn 3) ans:

Prediction:

```
y_1000=b0+b1*1000
print('The price for house with 1000 square feet is: ', y_1000)

The price for house with 1000 square feet is: [208.01606745]
```