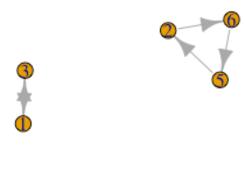
A1_Problem4

```
library("gurobi")
## Loading required package: slam
library("Matrix")
library("igraph")
##
## Attaching package: 'igraph'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
       decompose, spectrum
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
       union
##
n <- 7
C.ij = matrix(c(10000, 82, 34, 64, 141, 201, 62, 82, 10000, 94, 124,
79, 142, 123, 34, 94, 10000, 57, 154, 214, 52, 64, 124, 57, 10000, 184,
244, 22, 141, 79, 154, 184, 10000, 81, 179, 201, 142, 214, 244, 81,
10000, 239, 62, 123, 52, 22, 179, 239, 10000), nrow = n, ncol=n, byrow
= TRUE)
cvec = as.vector(t(C.ij))
bvec = c(rep(1, n), rep(1, n))
dir = c(rep("=", n), rep("=", n))
Amat = Matrix(0, nrow = (n + n), ncol = (n * n))
for (j in 1:n) {
 Amat[j, seq(j, by = n, length.out = n)] = 1
  Amat[j, ((j - 1) * n + j)] = 0
for (i in 1:n) {
 Amat[n + i, ((i - 1) * n + 1):(i * n)] = 1
  Amat[n + i, ((i - 1) * n + i)] = 0
}
myLP = list()
myLP$obj = cvec
myLP$A = Amat
myLP$sense = dir
myLP$rhs = bvec
myLP$vtypes = "B"
```

```
# myLP$vtypes = "C"
# myLP$ub = 1
check = F
mysol = gurobi(myLP)
## Optimize a model with 14 rows, 49 columns and 84 nonzeros
## Variable types: 0 continuous, 49 integer (49 binary)
## Coefficient statistics:
##
     Matrix range
                      [1e+00, 1e+00]
     Objective range [2e+01, 1e+04]
##
                      [1e+00, 1e+00]
##
     Bounds range
                      [1e+00, 1e+00]
##
     RHS range
## Found heuristic solution: objective 936.0000000
## Presolve removed 0 rows and 7 columns
## Presolve time: 0.00s
## Presolved: 14 rows, 42 columns, 84 nonzeros
## Variable types: 0 continuous, 42 integer (42 binary)
## Root relaxation: objective 4.140000e+02, 11 iterations, 0.00 seconds
##
##
       Nodes
                     Current Node
                                           Objective Bounds
Work
## Expl Unexpl | Obj Depth IntInf | Incumbent
                                                    BestBd
                                                             Gap |
It/Node Time
##
## *
                              0
                                    414.0000000 414.00000 0.00%
        0
              0
0s
##
## Explored 0 nodes (11 simplex iterations) in 0.01 seconds
## Thread count was 4 (of 4 available processors)
## Solution count 2: 414 936
##
## Optimal solution found (tolerance 1.00e-04)
## Best objective 4.140000000000e+02, best bound 4.14000000000e+02,
gap 0.0000%
x.ij = matrix(mysol$x, nrow = n, ncol = n, byrow = T)
myG = graph_from_adjacency_matrix(x.ij, weighted = T)
plot(myG)
```



```
decomposed.graph = clusters(myG)
if (decomposed.graph$no > 1) {
 for (i in 1:decomposed.graph$no) {
    cities = which(decomposed.graph$membership == i)
    links = t(combn(cities, 2))
    d.ij = matrix(0, n, n)
    for (m in 1:nrow(links)) {
     d.ij[links[m, 1], links[m, 2]] = 1
    d.ij = d.ij + t(d.ij)
    myLP$A = rBind(myLP$A, as.vector(d.ij))
   myLP$rhs = c(myLP$rhs, (length(cities) - 1))
   myLP$sense = c(myLP$sense, "<=")</pre>
 }
if (decomposed.graph$no == 1) {
 check = T
}
#
while (!check) {
```

```
params = list(OutputFlag = 0)
  mysol = gurobi(myLP, params)
  x.ij = matrix(mysol$x, nrow = n, ncol = n, byrow = T)
 myG = graph_from_adjacency_matrix(x.ij, weighted = T)
  decomposed.graph = clusters(myG)
  if (decomposed.graph$no > 1) {
    for (i in 1:decomposed.graph$no) {
      cities = which(decomposed.graph$membership == i)
      links = t(combn(cities, 2))
      d.ij = matrix(0, n, n)
      for (m in 1:nrow(links)) {
        d.ij[links[m, 1], links[m, 2]] = 1
      d.ij = d.ij + t(d.ij)
      myLP$A = rBind(myLP$A, as.vector(d.ij))
      myLP$rhs = c(myLP$rhs, (length(cities) - 1))
     myLP$sense = c(myLP$sense, "<=")</pre>
    }
  }
  if (decomposed.graph$no == 1) {
   check = T
  }
plot(myG)
```

