



# An Introduction to Containerization for Software Engineers

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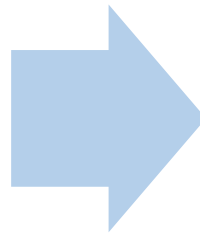
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# Trends in the Software Industry

- The software industry has changed

## Before:

- Monolithic software
- Long development cycles
- Single target environment
- Slowly scale up



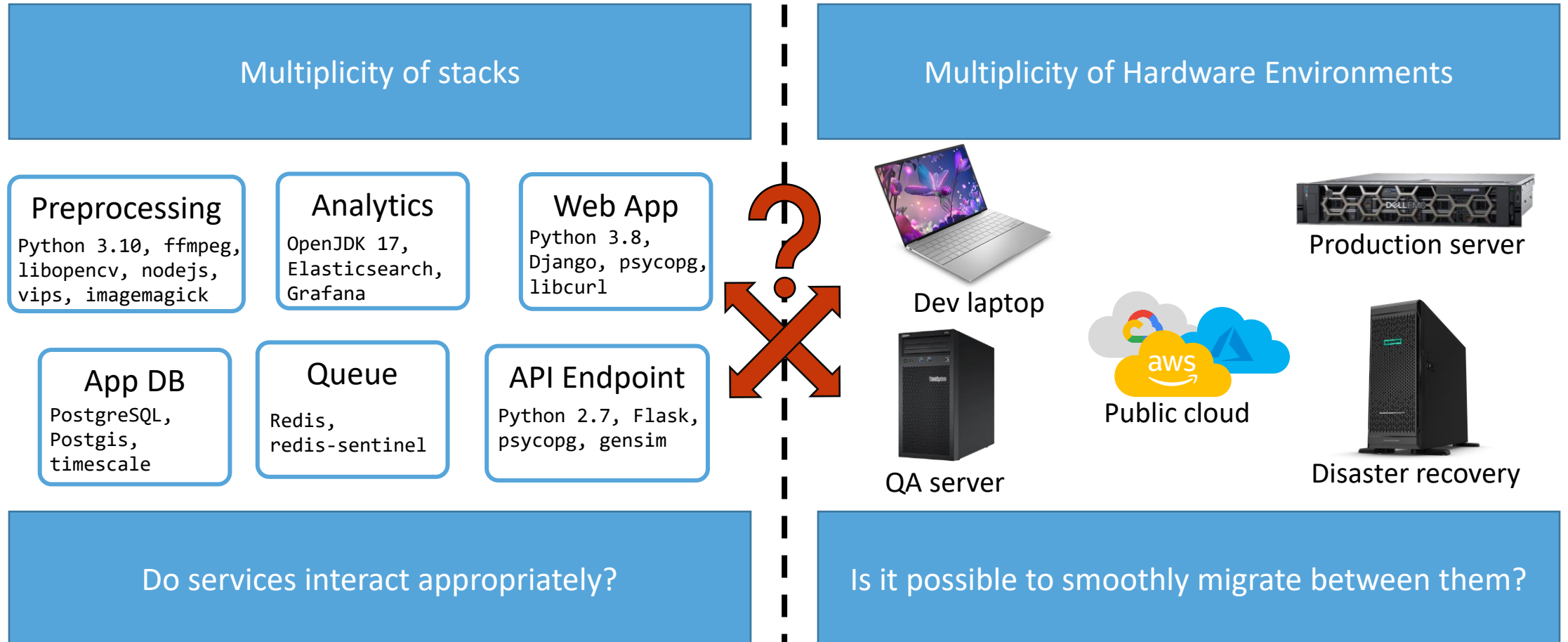
## Now:

- Decoupled services
- Fast, iterative improvements
- Multiple target environments
- Must quickly scale up

# Deployments are becoming more complex

- Each independent service/components uses many stacks
  - Languages
  - Frameworks
  - Databases
- Many different targets
  - Development environments
  - Pre-production, QA, staging...
  - Production: On premises, public cloud, hybrid solutions

# The Challenge



# The «Matrix from Hell»

		Environments				
		Dev Laptop	Production Server	Disaster Recovery	Public Cloud	QA Server
Stacks	Web App	?	?	?	?	?
	API Endpoint	?	?	?	?	?
	Analytics	?	?	?	?	?
	App DB	?	?	?	?	?
	Queue	?	?	?	?	?
	Preprocessing	?	?	?	?	?



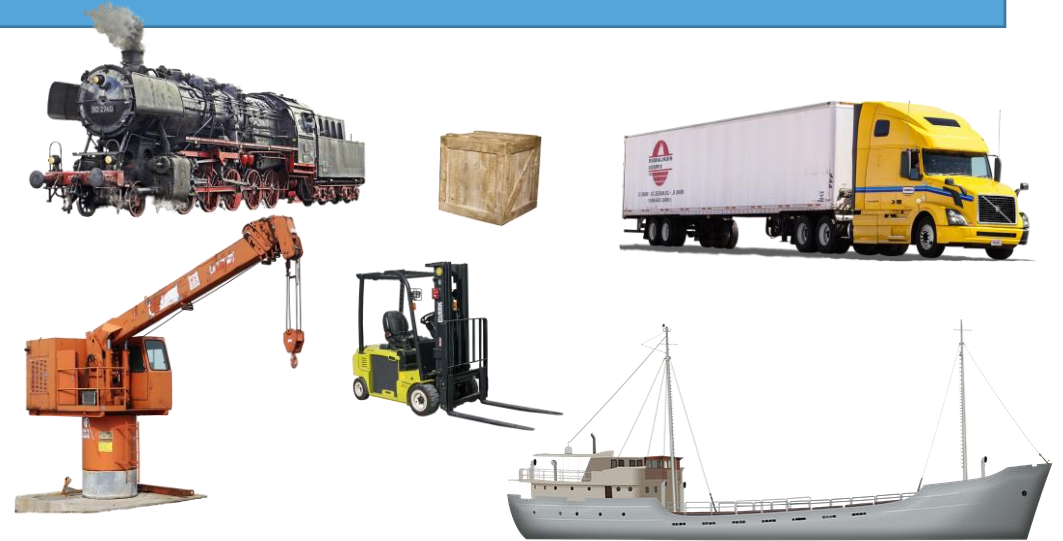
# Cargo Transportation before 1960s

Multiplicity of goods



Do goods interact with each others?

Multiplicity of transportation/storage methods



Is it possible to smoothly change transport mode?



# Solution: Containers

Multiplicity of goods



Multiplicity of transportation/storage methods



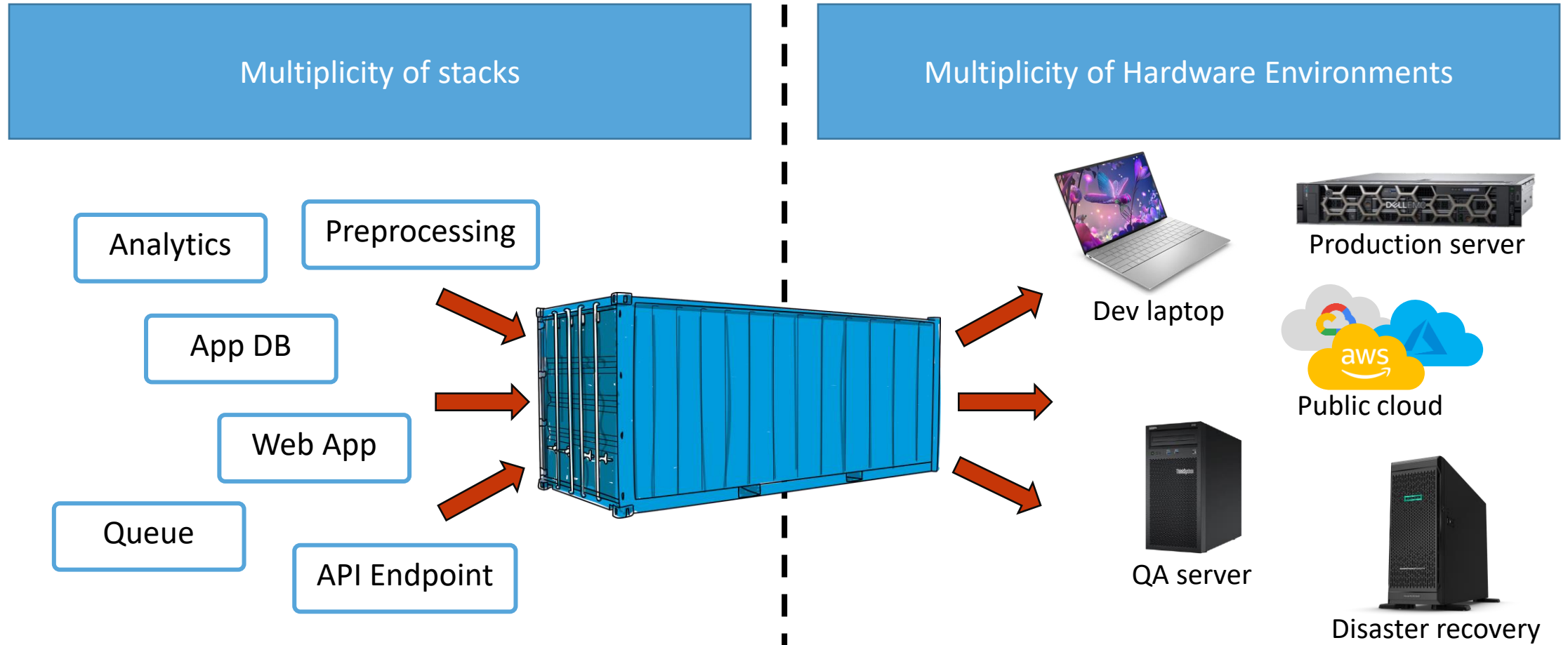
# Containers

- **Standardized** (all have the same size)
- Can be loaded with virtually any good
- Prepared by the people in charge of shipping
  - Make sure that no unwanted interactions happen **inside**
- Sealed until final delivery
- During transport, all containers are the same
  - Easy to load, unload, stack, etc..





# Containers for Code



# Why should we bother?

## Developers

- Only need to care about what's **inside** the container
- Simplify setup of dev env.
- No worries about library/dependencies conflicts
- **Build once, run anywhere\***































\*anywhere with the same architecture and a modern Linux kernel

## Operations

- Only need to care about what's **outside** the container
- Every container can be managed the same way
- Simplify lifecycle management
- **Configure once, run anything\*\***

\*\*anything built based on the same architecture and kernel

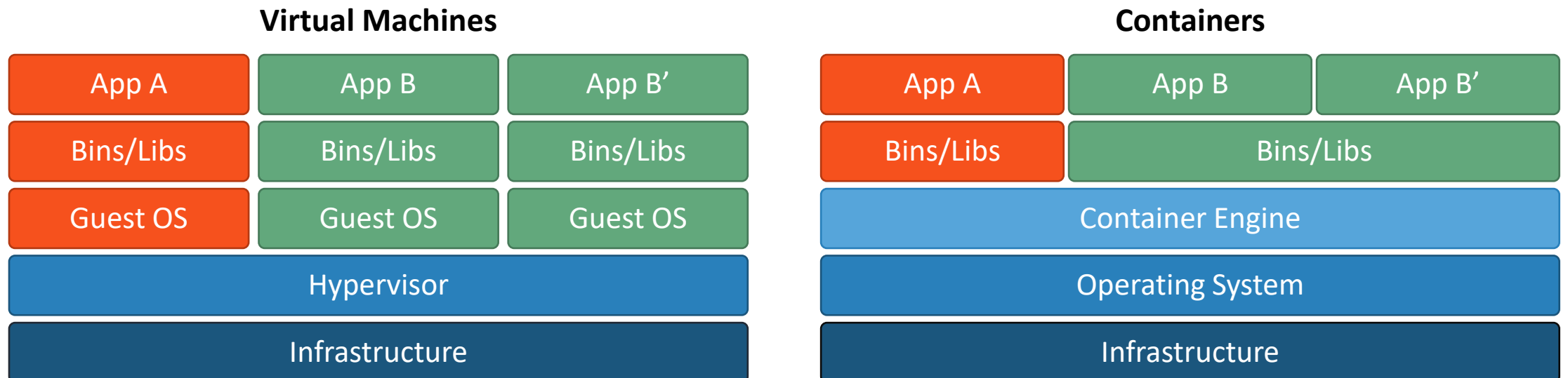
# The «Matrix from Hell», solved

		Environments				
		Dev Laptop	Production Server	Disaster Recovery	Public Cloud	QA Server
Stacks	Web App					
	API Endpoint					
	Analytics					
	App DB					
	Queue					
	Preprocessing					

# Virtual Machines vs Containers

Don't virtual machines solve the same problems as containers?

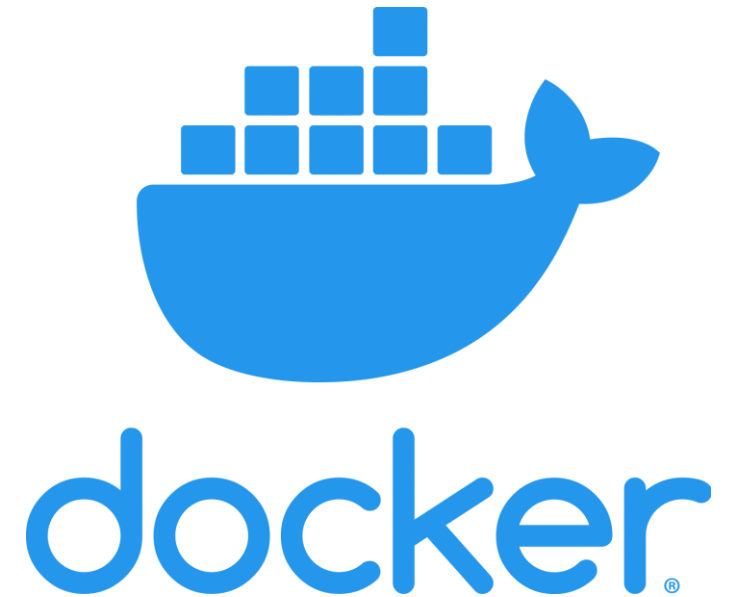
- Yes, but they're **not as lightweight**
- Containers allow for **significantly faster** deployment, restart, etc...



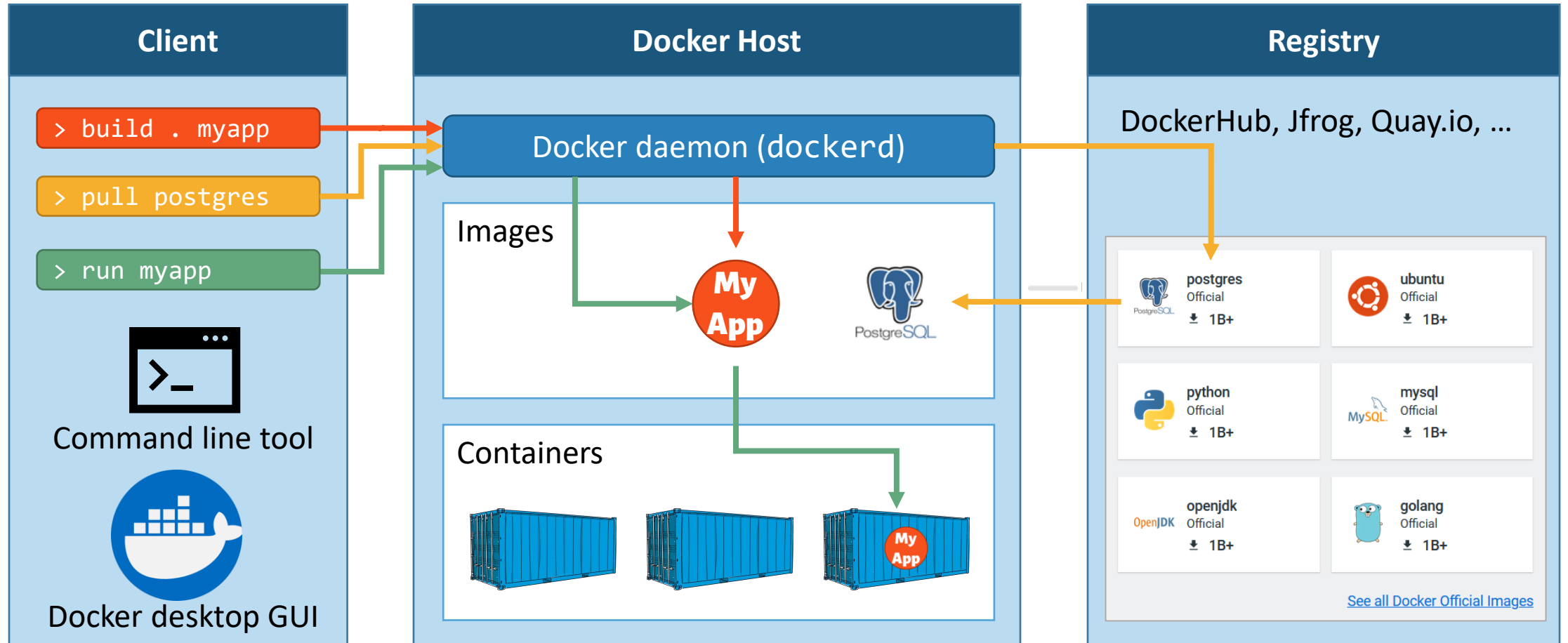


# Docker: The Container Engine

- <https://www.docker.com/>
- Project started in 2013
- Used by more than **13 million devs**
- More than **9 million «dockerized» applications**
- **De facto standard** for containerizing software
- Alternatives exist:
  - [LXD](#), [BuildKit](#), [Buildah](#), [Podman](#), ...

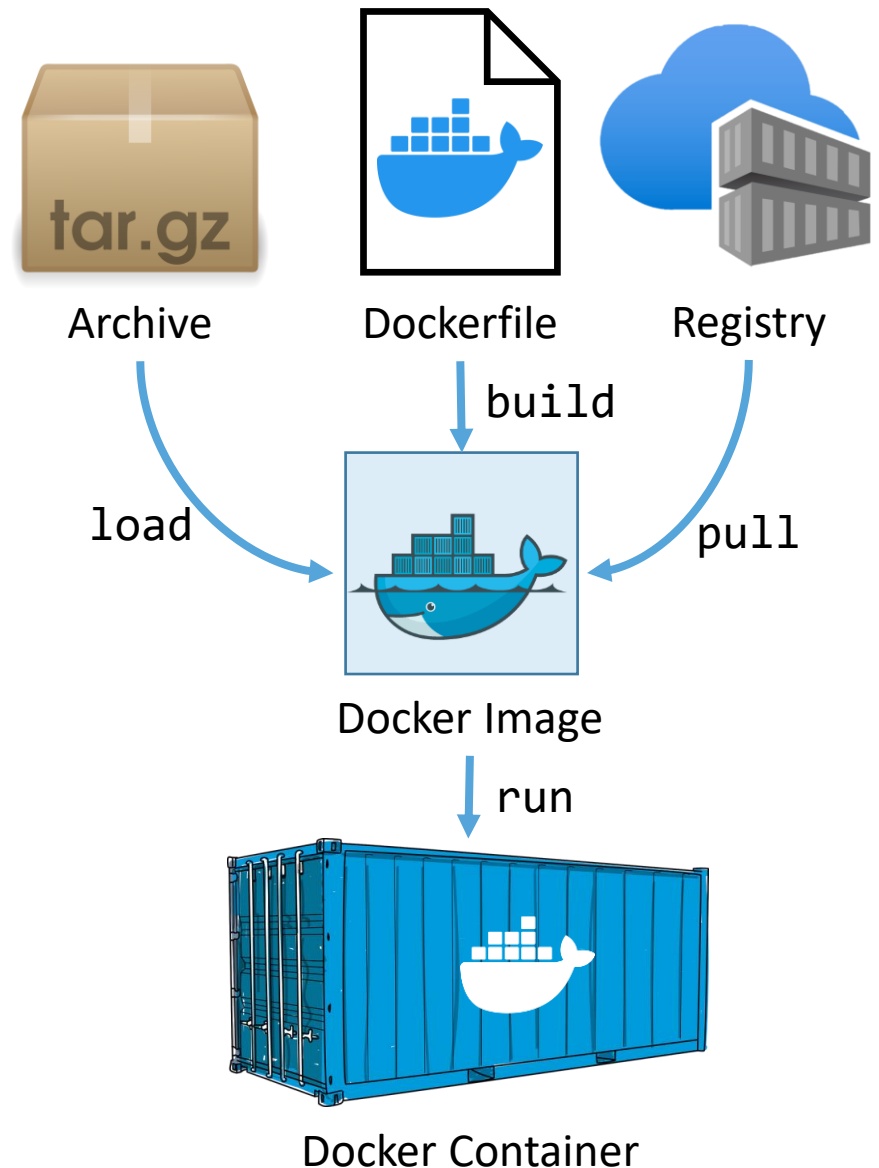


# Docker Architecture



# Docker Images

- Portable, read-only templates
- Contain all the instruction to create a container
- Can be **loaded** from a tar archive file
- Can be **downloaded** from a registry
- Can be built by **extending** an **existing image** with a list of instruction specified in a text file (**Dockerfile**)



# Getting to know Docker

Hands on session with Docker basics



# Running our first container: pulling the image

```
$> docker pull ubuntu:20.04
20.04: Pulling from library/ubuntu
675920708c8b: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:35ab2bf57814e9ff49e365efd5a5935b6915eede5c7f8581e9e1b85e0eecbe16
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:20.04
docker.io/library/ubuntu:20.04
```

```
$> docker image list
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
ubuntu	20.04	a0ce5a295b63	3 weeks ago	72.8MB

# Running our first container

```
$> docker run -it --name my-first-container ubuntu:20.04
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# ls
bin  boot  dev  etc  home  lib  lib32  lib64  libx32  media  mnt  opt  proc  root
run  sbin  srv  sys  tmp  usr  var
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# apt update -qq && apt install -y cowsay fortune
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# /usr/games/fortune | /usr/games/cowsay

/ Never look up when dragons fly \
\ overhead.                        /
-----
      ^ _ ^
      (oo)\_____
      (__) \       )\/\
           ||----w |
           ||     ||

root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# exit
```

# Running our first container: start and attach

```
$> docker container list --all
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND        CREATED        STATUS        NAMES
f2ce5afe0cba   ubuntu:20.04   "bash"        11 mins ago   Exited (0)    my-first-container

$> docker start my-first-container

$> docker container list --all
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND        CREATED        STATUS        NAMES
f2ce5afe0cba   ubuntu:20.04   "bash"        11 mins ago   Up 10 secs    my-first-container

$> docker attach my-first-container
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# /usr/games/fortune
Never laugh at live dragons.
-- Bilbo Baggins [J.R.R. Tolkien, "The Hobbit"]
```

# Running our first container: transfer files

```
$> echo "Hello" > file.txt

$> docker cp ./file.txt my-first-container:/home/file.txt

$> docker attach my-first-container
root@b43ea0a68502:/# ls /home/
file.txt
root@b43ea0a68502:/# cat /home/file.txt
"Hello"
root@b43ea0a68502:/# echo "Hello UniNA!" > /home/file.txt
root@b43ea0a68502:/# read escape sequence

$> docker cp my-first-container:/home/file.txt ./file.txt

$> type file.txt
Hello UniNA!
```



# Running our first container: detach and kill

- To detach from the interactive terminal, press the hotkeys CTRL+P followed by CTRL+Q

```
$> docker attach my-first-container
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# /usr/games/fortune
Never laugh at live dragons.
        -- Bilbo Baggins [J.R.R. Tolkien, "The Hobbit"]
root@f2ce5afe0cba:/# read escape sequence

$> docker container list --all
CONTAINER ID    IMAGE           COMMAND         CREATED        STATUS        NAMES
f2ce5afe0cba    ubuntu:20.04    "bash"         11 mins ago    Up 59 secs    my-first-container

$> docker kill my-first-container
my-first-container
```

# Running our first container: exec and rm

```
$> docker start my-first-container
```

```
$> docker exec -ti my-first-container bash -c /usr/games/fortune  
You never hesitate to tackle the most difficult problems.
```

```
$> docker container list --all
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
f2ce5afe0cba	ubuntu:20.04	"bash"	11 mins ago	Up 59 secs	my-first-container

```
$> docker kill my-first-container
```

```
$> docker rm my-first-container
```

```
$> docker container list --all
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
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# Building our own first Image: Dockerfile

- A Dockerfile is a set of commands to assemble an Image
- Start **FROM** a base image
- **RUN** commands, **COPY** files, **EXPOSE** ports, set **ENVIRONMENT** vars, ...
- [Dockerfile reference](#)

```
# Start from the ubuntu:20.04 base image
FROM ubuntu:20.04
# Update the list of packages and install fortune and cowsay
RUN apt update -qq && apt install -y -q fortune cowsay
# Copy file.txt from the Dockerfile dir. to /home/file.txt in the Container
COPY ./file.txt /home/file.txt
# Default entrypoint for executing containers
CMD bash
```

# Building our own first Image

```
$> cd ubuntu-fortune-cowsay
```

```
$> dir /b
Dockerfile
file.txt
```

```
$> docker build -t "ubuntu-fortune-cowsay" .
```

```
[+] Building 25.8s (8/8) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:20.04 0.0s
=> CACHED [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/ubuntu:20.04 0.0s
=> [2/3] RUN apt update -qq && apt install -y -q fortune cowsay 24.9s
=> [3/3] COPY ./file.txt /home/file.txt 0.1s
=> => writing image ha256:6e05a97a366b87c98a2[...]26678046c 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/ubuntu-fortune-cowsay 0.0s
```



# Building our own first Image

```
$> docker image list --all
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
ubuntu-fortune-cowsay latest       6e05a97a366b  23 seconds ago 159MB
ubuntu              20.04       a0ce5a295b63  3 weeks ago   72.8MB
$> docker run -it --name my-ubuntu-container ubuntu-fortune-cowsay
root@a87b47206c9a:/# /usr/games/fortune | usr/games/cowsay

  _____
< You look tired. >
  -----
      \      ^__^
       \      (oo)\_______
            (__)\       )\/\
                ||----w |
                ||     ||

root@a87b47206c9a:/# cat /home/file.txt
Hello UniNA!
```