

# Talking to Interfaces



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# Another Request from the Customer

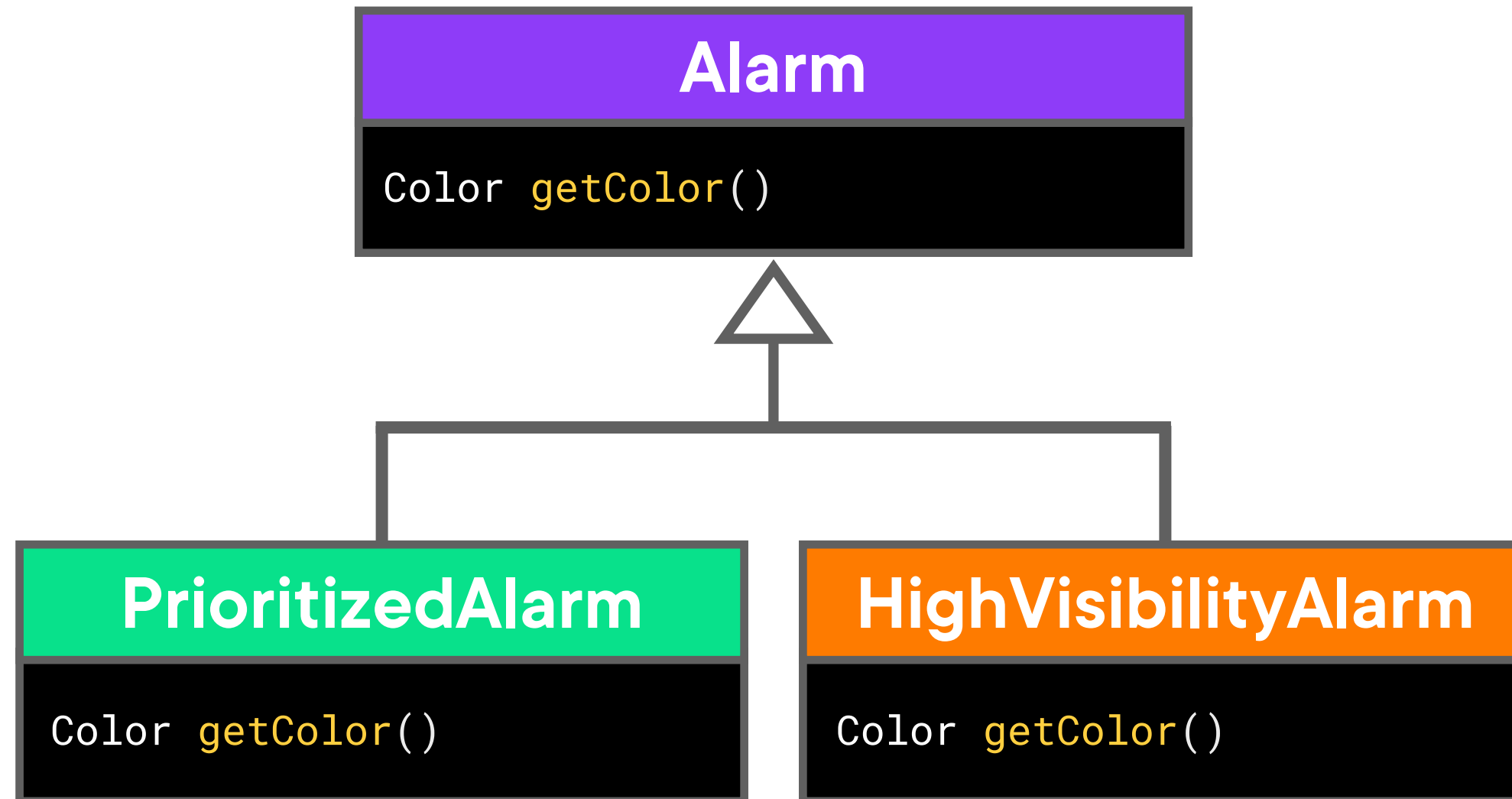


Alarms have an associated color

- High visibility alarms are **orange**
- Prioritized alarms are **green**

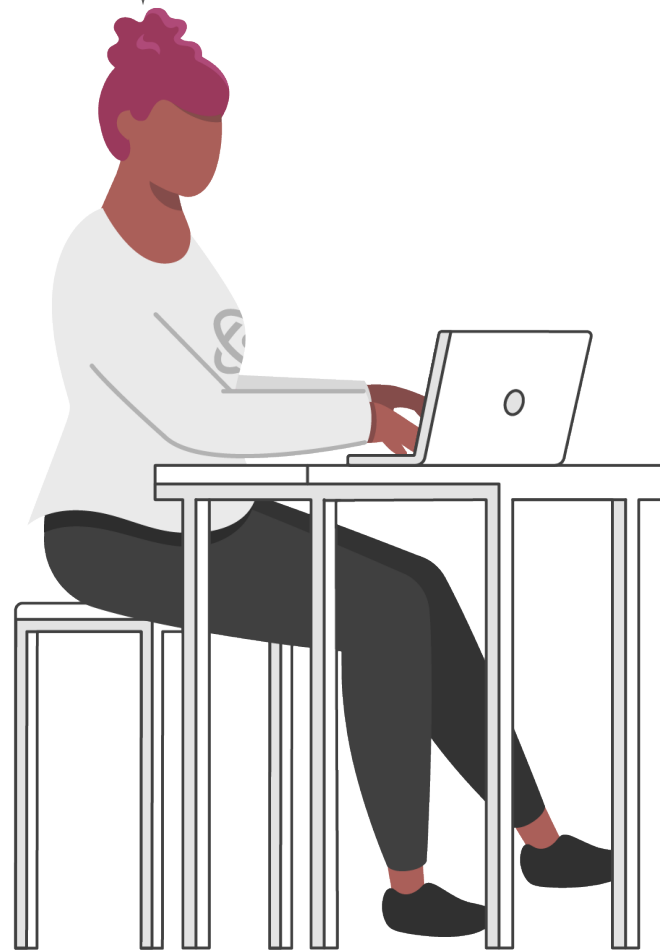


# A Plan of Action



# Talking to the Customer

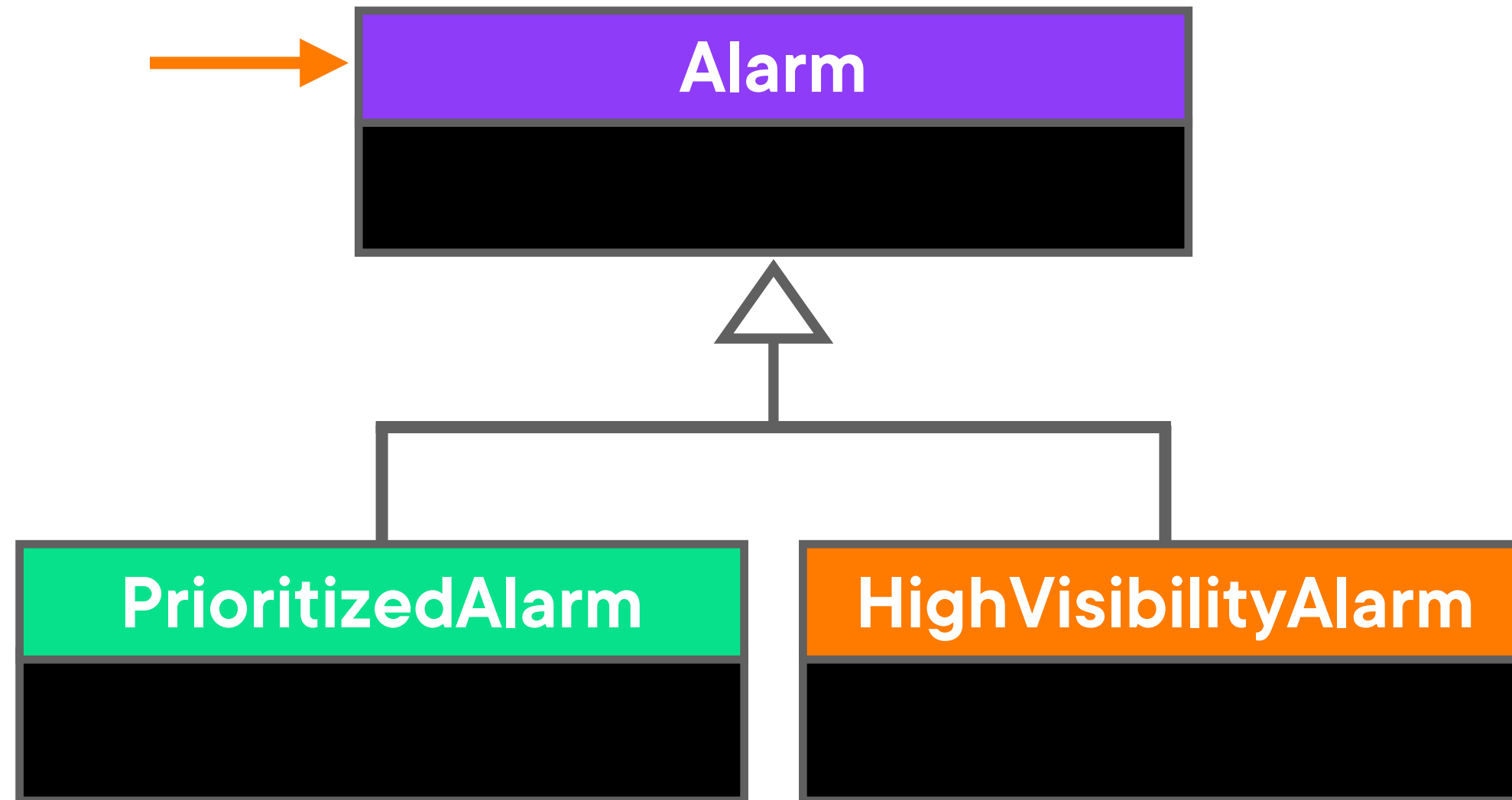
So, what's the color of a regular alarm?



There is no such thing as a “regular alarm”! They’re all high visibility or prioritized.



# We Never Create an Alarm Directly

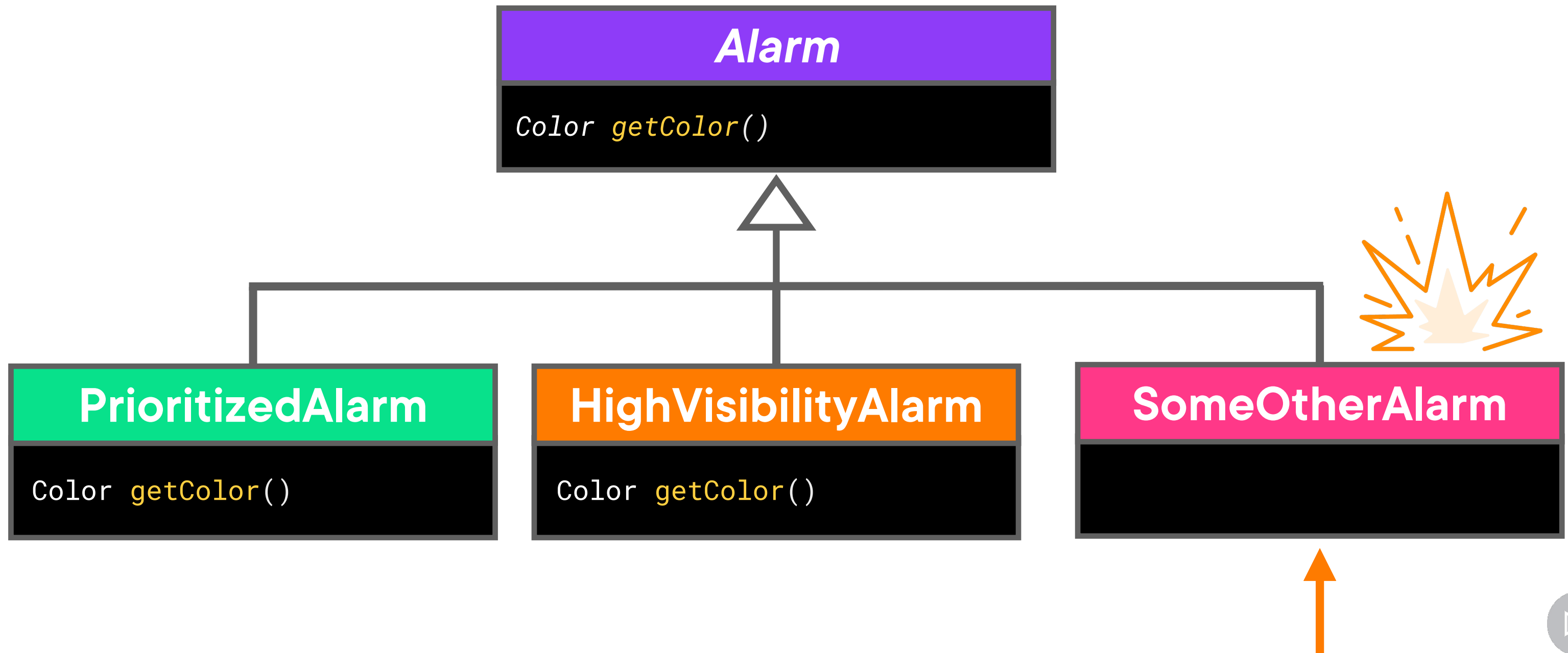


# Upcasting to the Alarm Class

```
Alarm alarm = new HighVisibilityAlarm("We're almost out of donuts");  
Color color = alarm.getColor();
```



# Abstract Methods



# “We Have New Ideas!”



**The application should become a general control panel**

- It provides many kinds of widgets.
- Alarms are one kind of widget.
- Then there are gauges, on/off switches... Lots of stuff.

**Some widgets are persistent**

- They can be saved to the cloud.

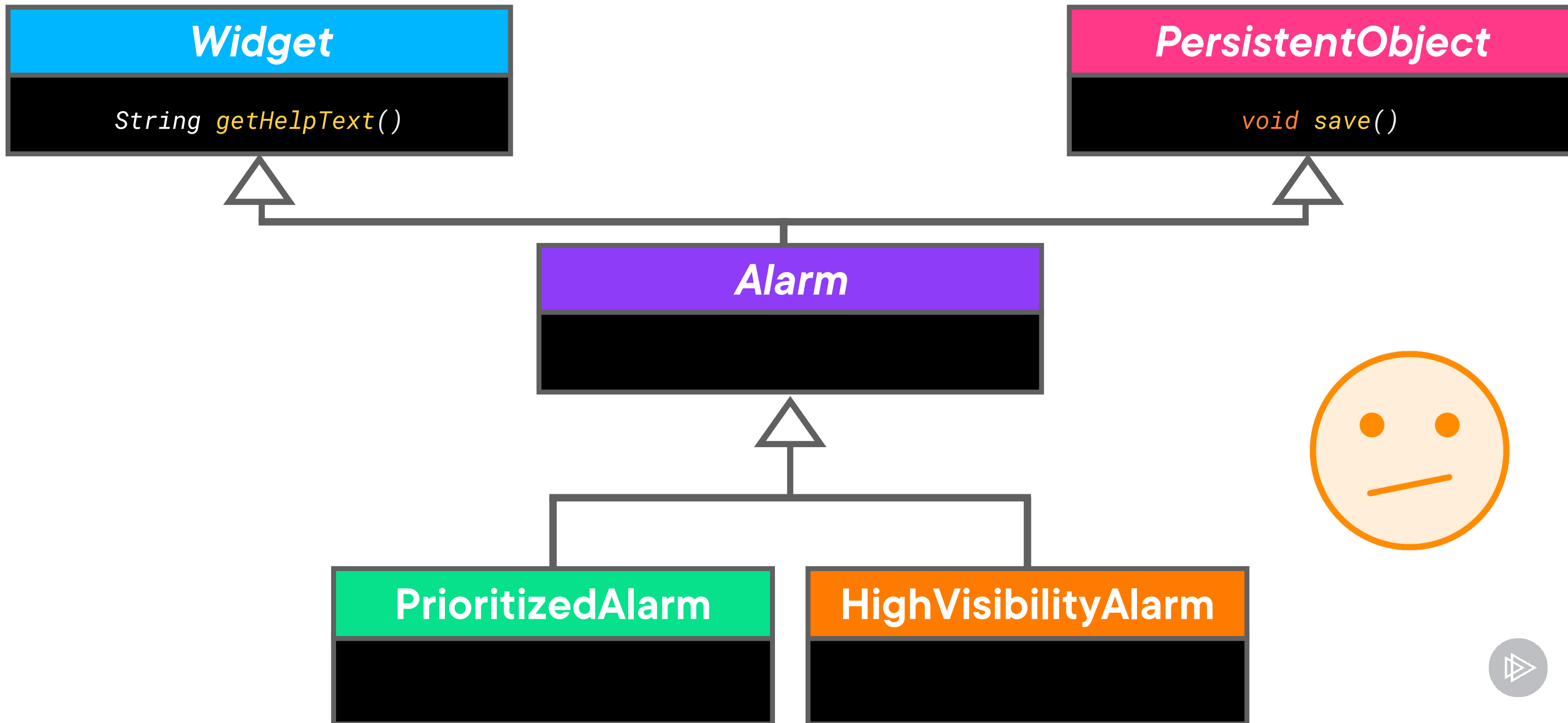


**“And plenty more ideas where those came from!”**

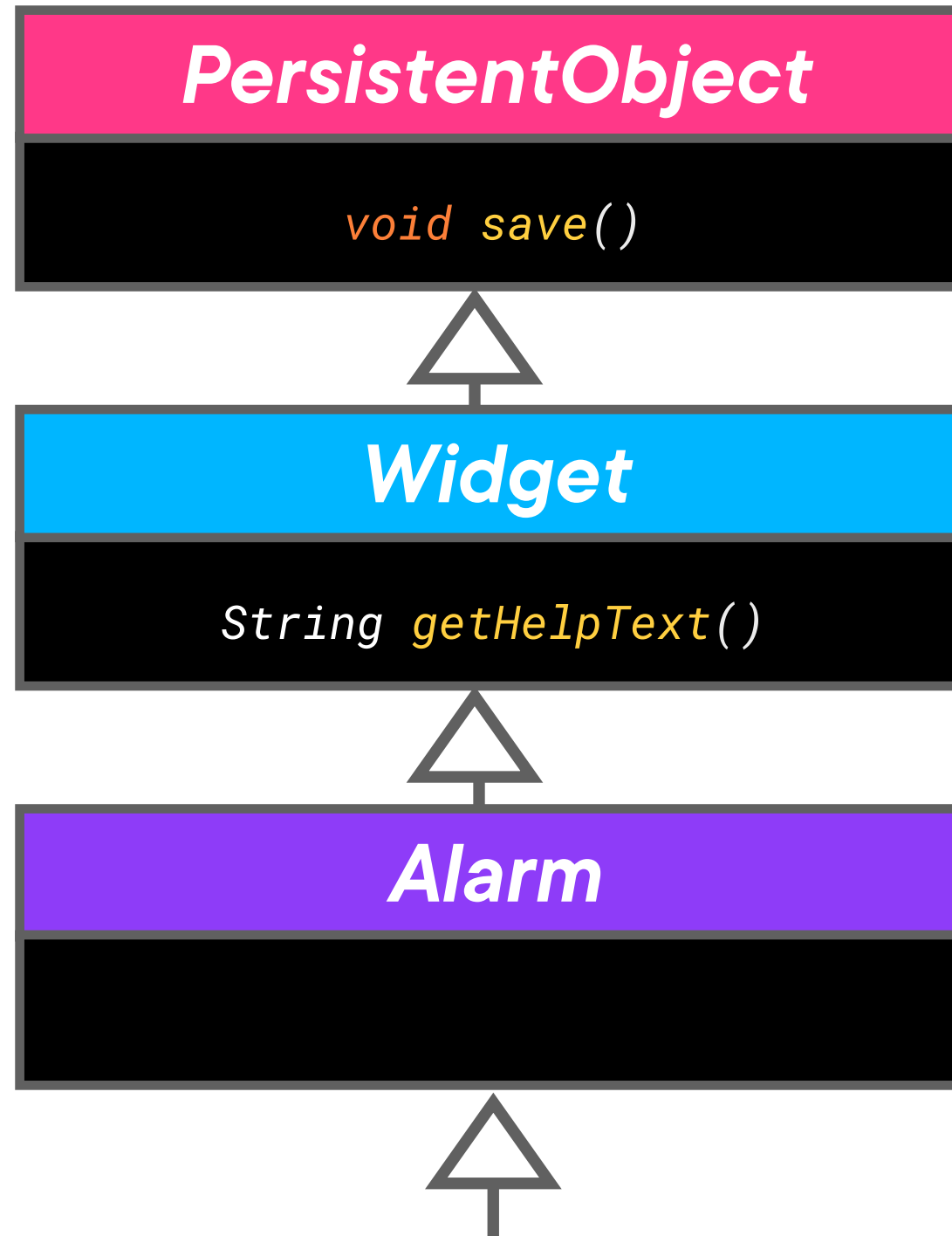




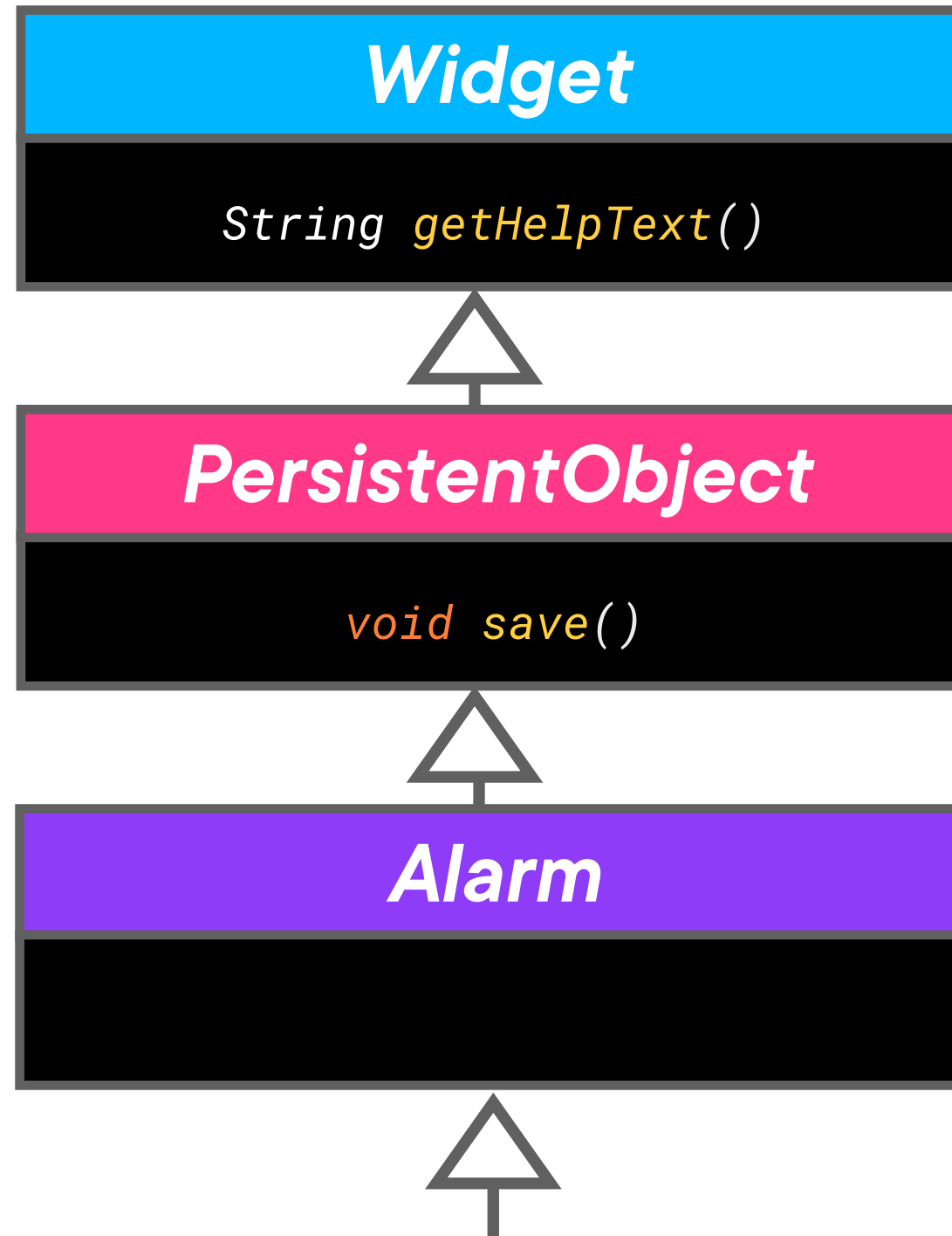
# Updating the Hierarchy



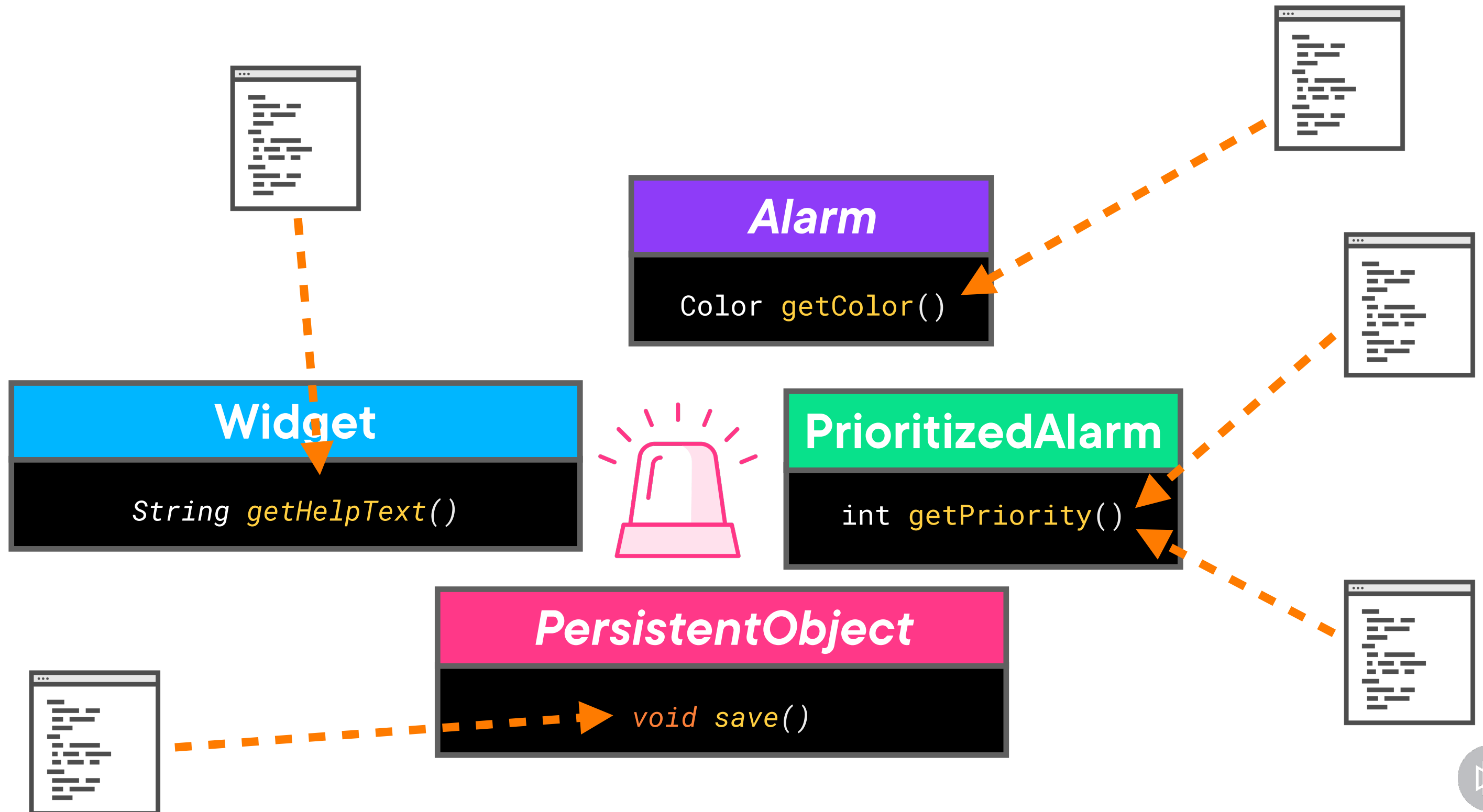
# Updating the Hierarchy



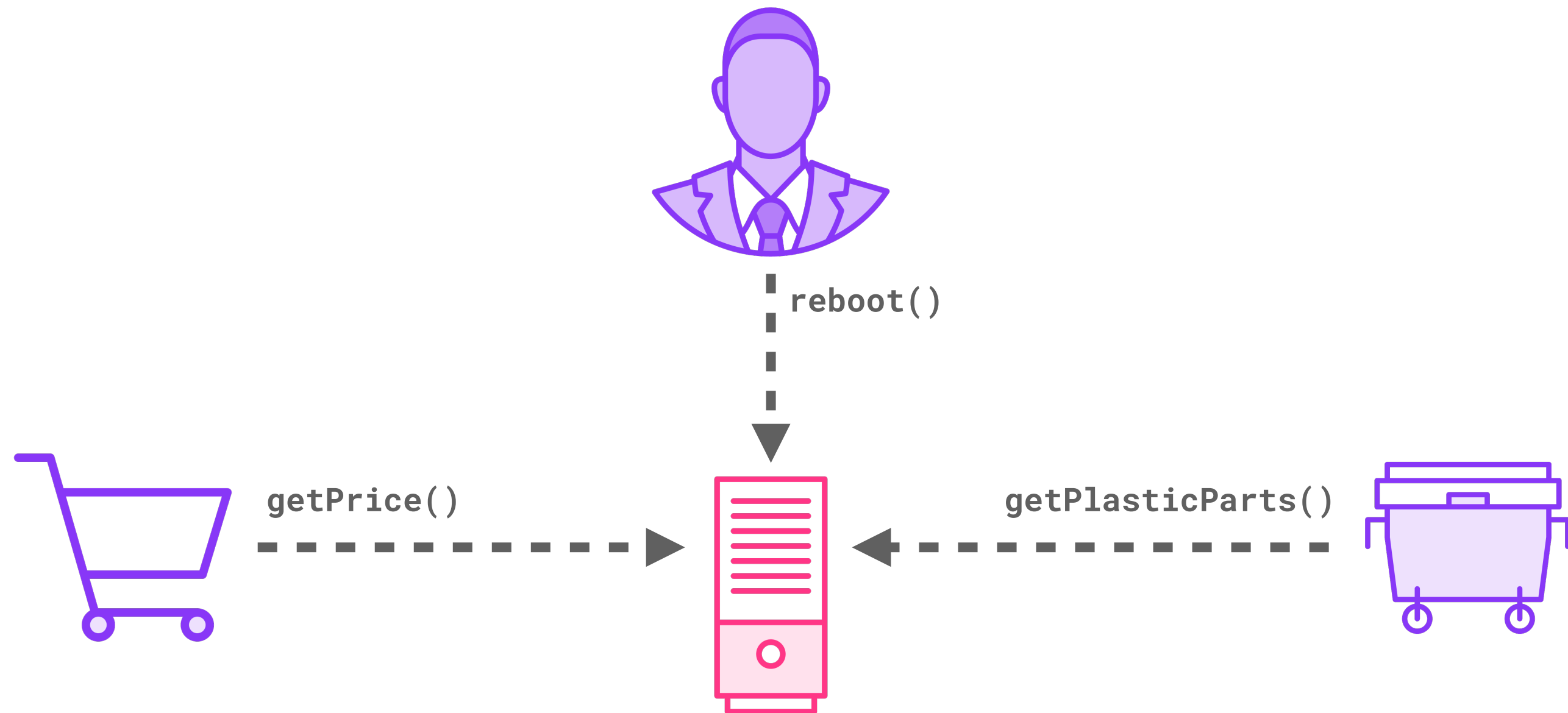
# Updating the Hierarchy



# The Problem with Hierarchies



# One Object, Multiple Roles



# Interfaces

```
public interface Widget {  
    String getHelpText();  
}
```




# Interfaces

```
public interface Widget {  
    String getHelpText();  
}
```

```
public interface PersistentObject {  
    void save();  
}
```

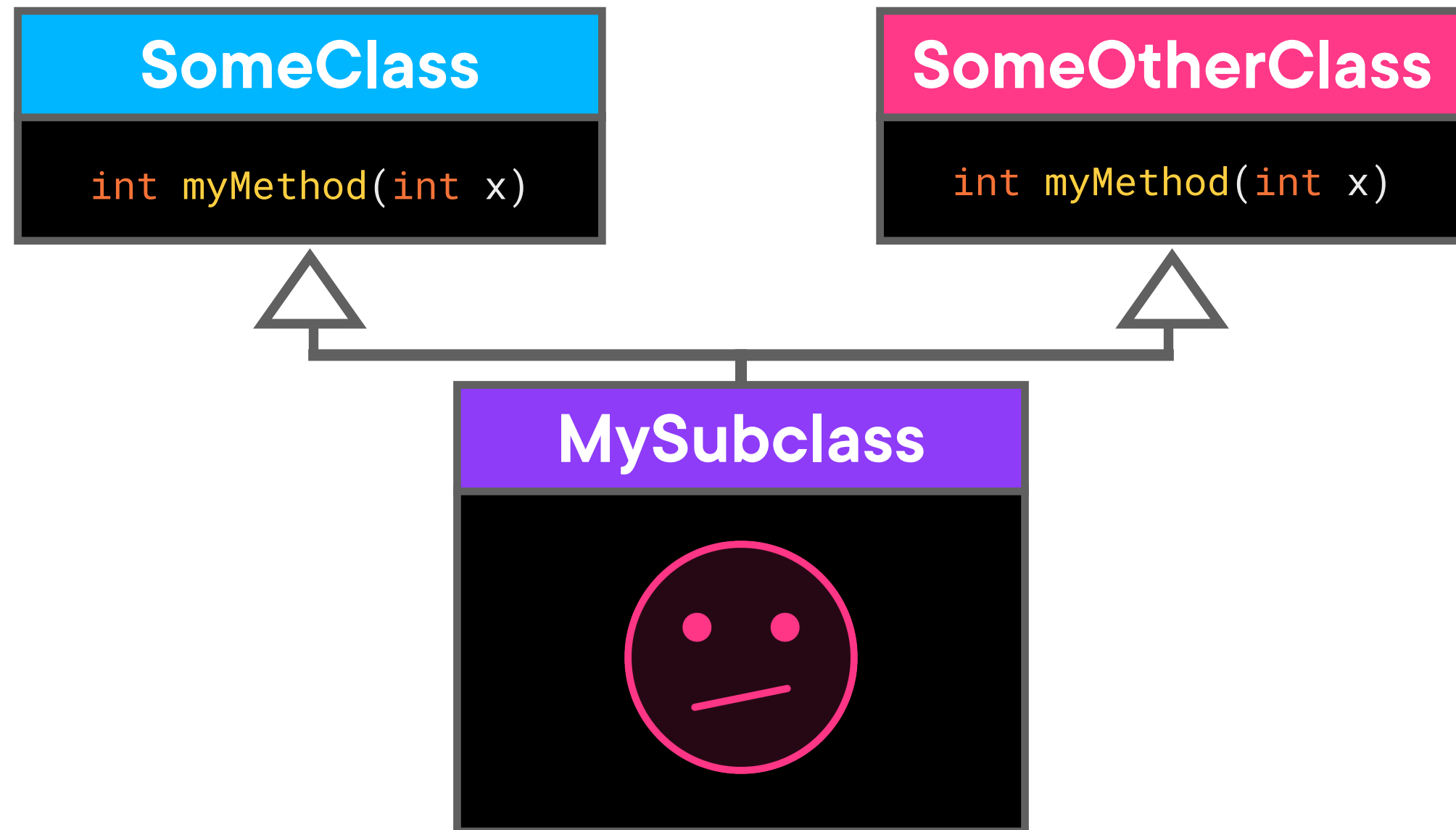
```
public class Gizmo extends Gizmo implements Widget, PersistentObject {  
    ...  
}
```



The diagram illustrates the relationship between the Gizmo class and the Widget and PersistentObject interfaces. Two dashed orange arrows originate from the 'implements' clause in the Gizmo class definition and point to the respective interface definitions above it.



# Multiple Inheritance

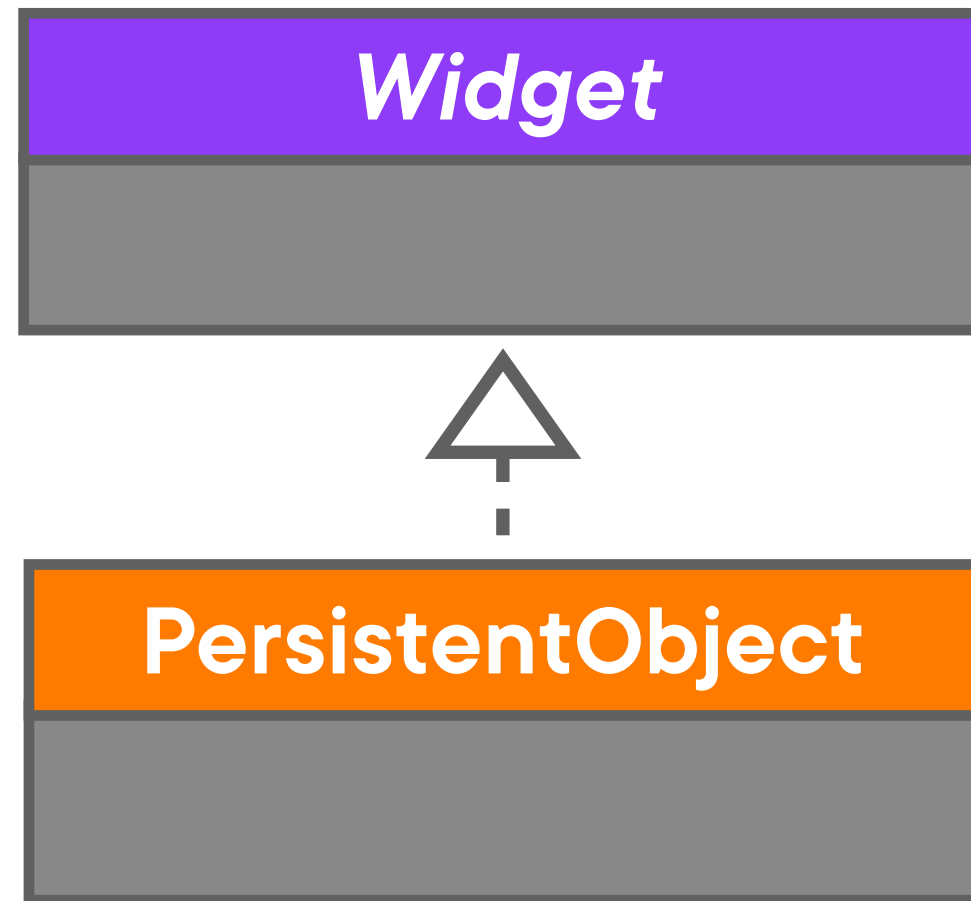




**Interfaces make up for the  
lack of multiple inheritance.**



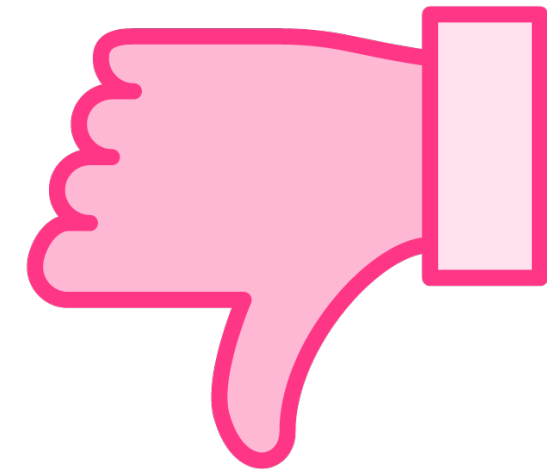
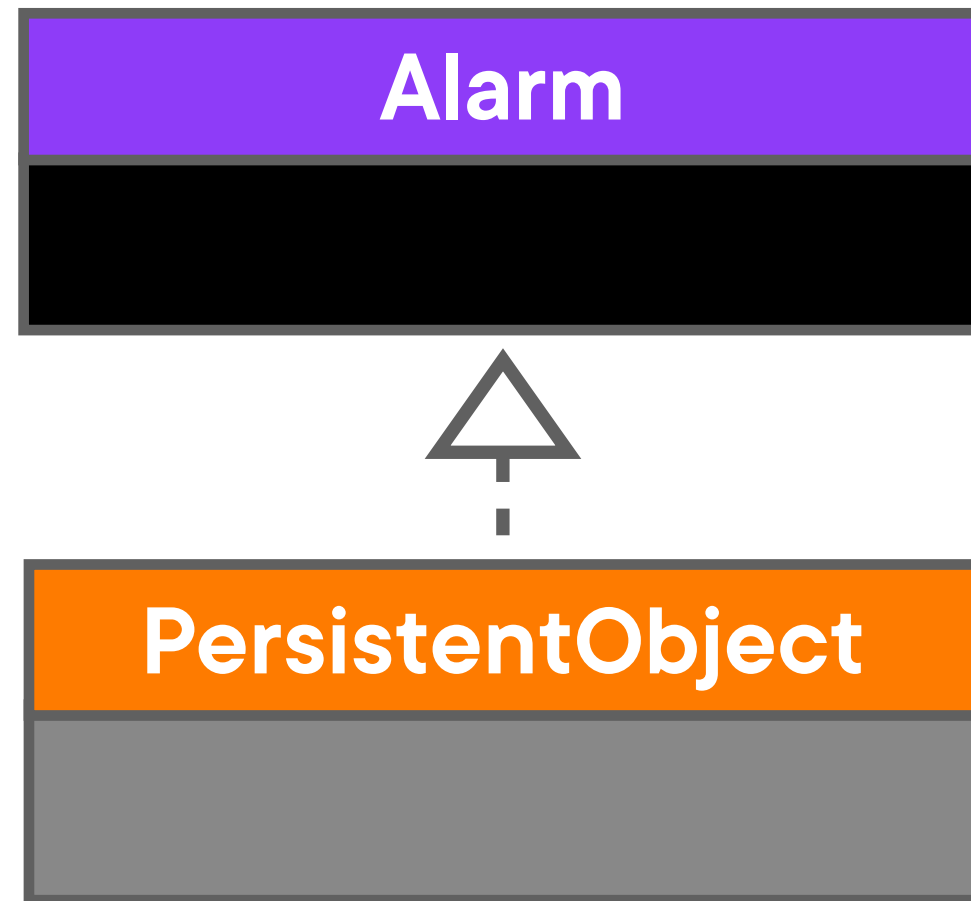
# Interfaces and Inheritance



PersistentObject extends Widget



# Interfaces and Inheritance



`PersistentObject extends Widget`

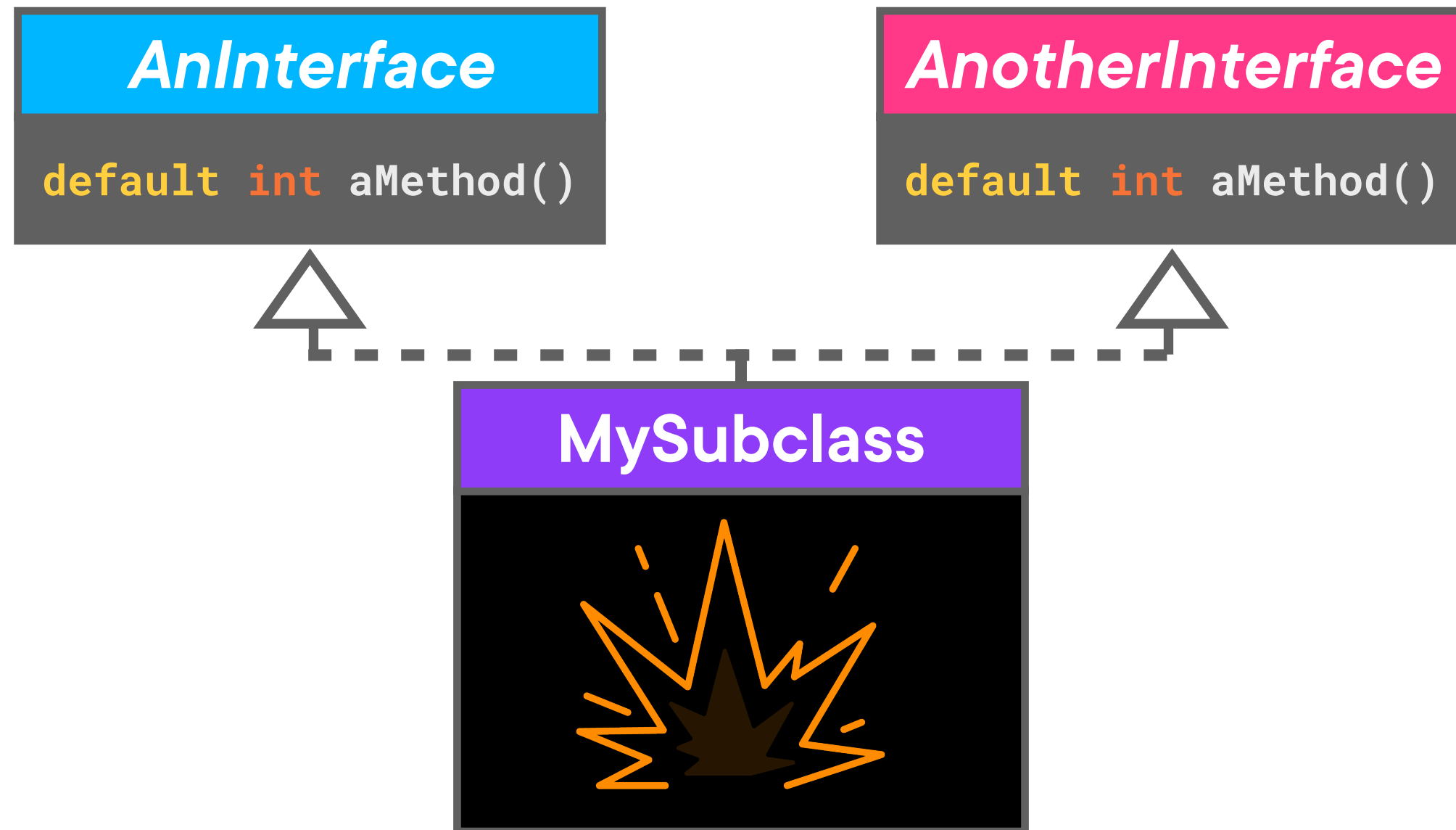


# Default Method

```
public interface Widget {  
    default String getHelpText() {  
        return "I wouldn't know... Maybe read the manual?";  
    }  
}
```



# Default Methods Clashing



# An Interface Can Have...



**Fields that are “public static final”**



**Methods that are “public abstract”**



**Static methods**



**Default methods**



# Recapping Interfaces



## They can have public methods

- Either abstract...
- ...or default

## They can have static members

- Either static methods...
- ...or public static final fields



# Summary

**Abstract Classes**

**Interfaces**

**Same object, different roles**





Up Next:

# Designing with Inheritance and Polymorphism

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