

# JSP Declarations



#### JSP Declarations

- Declare a method in the JSP page
- Call the method in the same JSP page

```
<%!
  // declare a method
%>
```



# JSP Declaration - Example

```
<%!
  String makeItLower(String data) {
   return data.toLowerCase();
  }
%>
```

Lower case "Hello World": <%= makeltLower("Hello World") %>

Lower case "Hello World": hello world



### JSP Declarations - Best Practice



Minimize the number of declarations in a JSP

Avoid dumping thousands of lines of code in a JSP

• Refactor this into a separate Java class ... make use of MVC





# JSP Declarations

