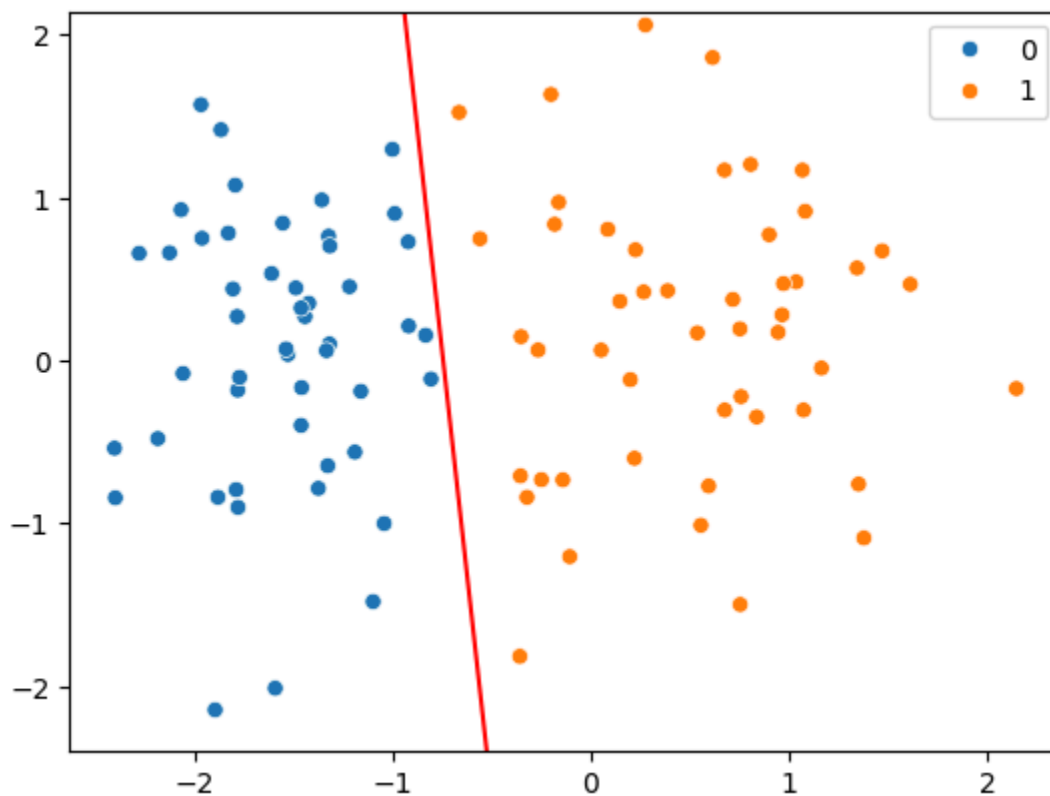


1) The straight line that we want to create :

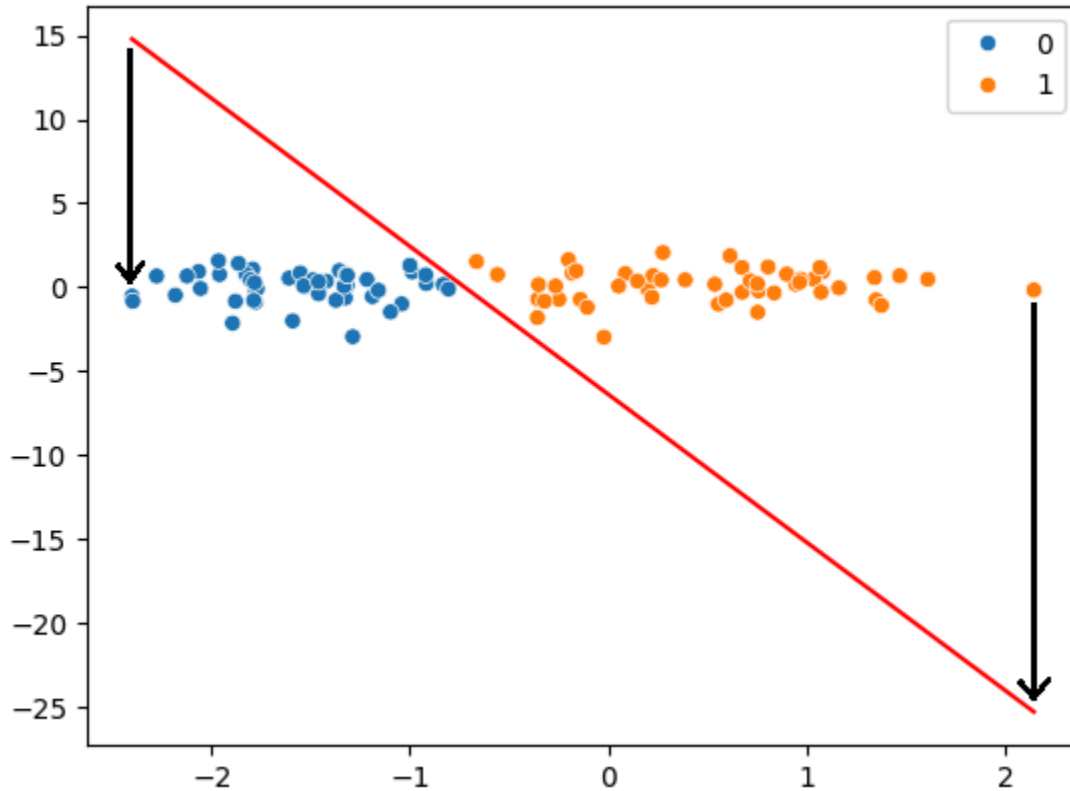
---



But how do we create this **STRAIGHT red line**? The equation for **STRAIGHT LINE** is  $y = mx + b$ . We don't know for which X axis's values this red line is created. Okay let's assume we know. Now put all the X Axis values in  $y = mx + b$  and draw the line.

2) Expand the straight line both top and below :

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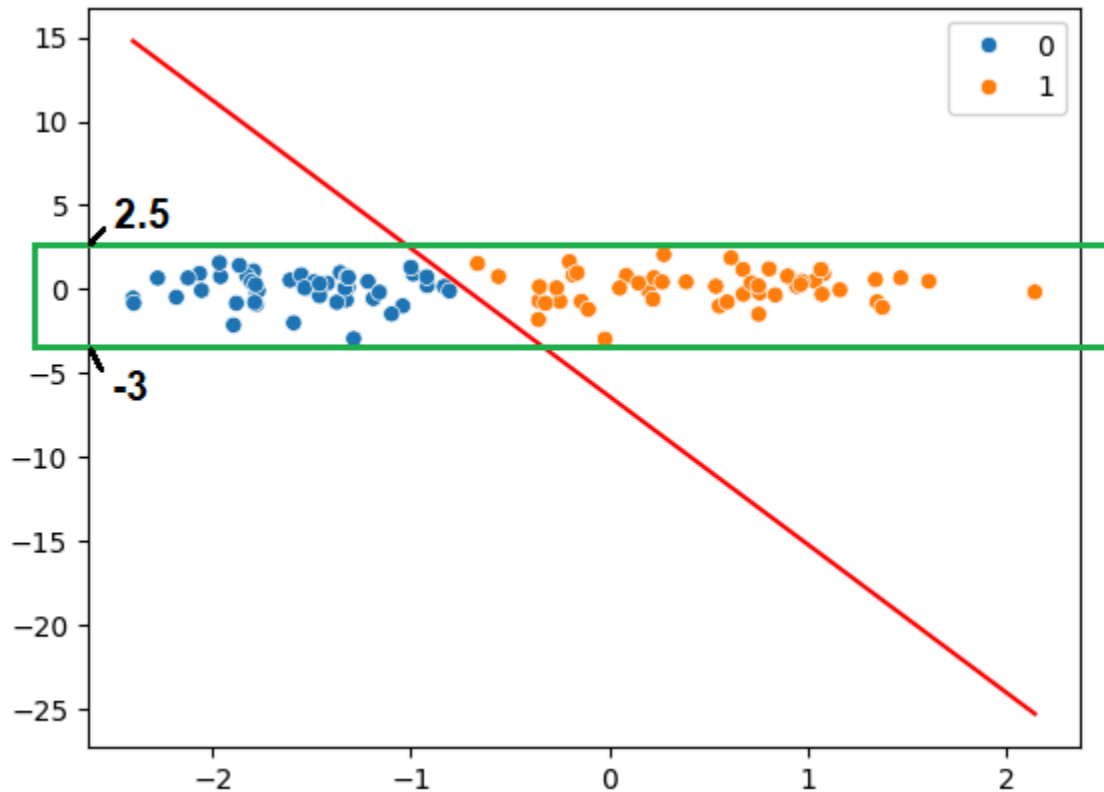
If you keep expanding the line both top and bottom side from step 1, the expanding line will stop just above the **Minimum Value** of X Axis and below the **Maximum Value** of X Axis. To create any straight line, we need minimum two points, the first and last.

So here the minimum and maximum points of that **straight red line** are Minimum value of the X Axis and Maximum value of the X Axis respectively. Now put these two X Axis values into  $y = mx + b$  to get the two y values to draw that straight line.

### 3) Trim Y Axis :

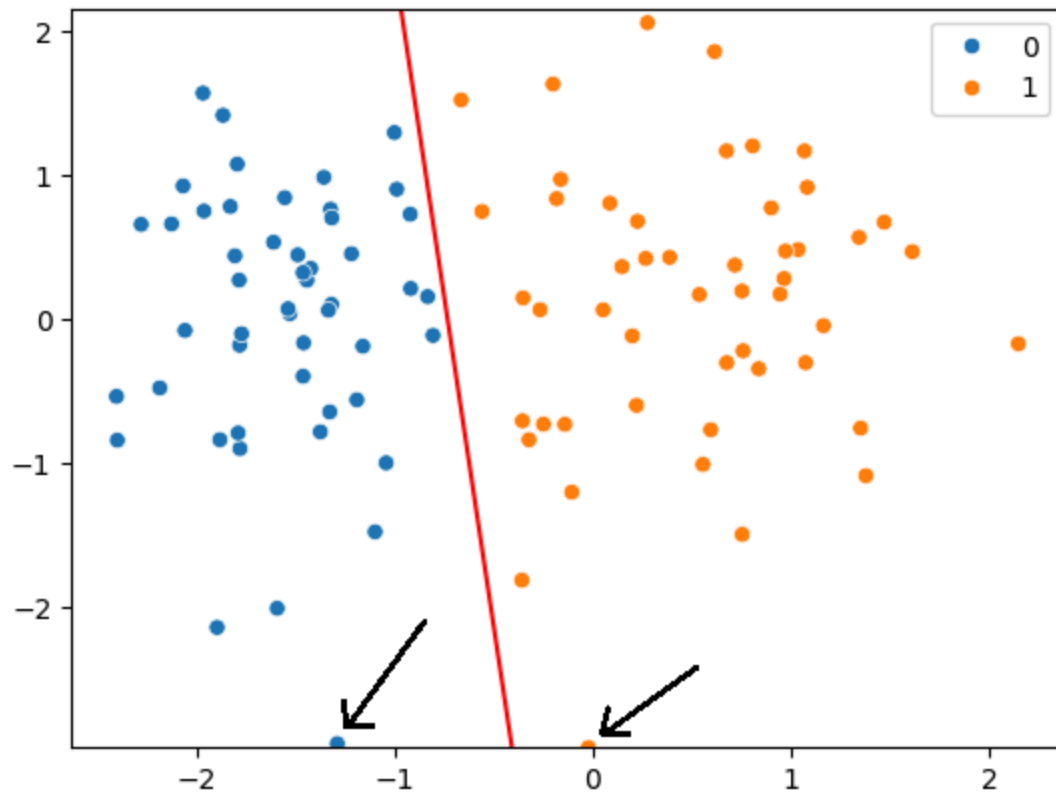
---

But we only want the below **green box** part, right?



Basically we just want to **trim the Y Axis** from -3 to 2.5 i.e. from the Minimum value of Y Axis to the Maximum value of Y Axis. In short, we want to **crop** the green box part of that graph.

A point is nothing but a dot(.) but scatterplot plots each point a little large for beautiful visualization putting that Dot Point inside each Large Circle. That's why if we crop exactly from minimum(Y Axis) to maximum(Y Axis), we'll get :



So we've to increase the Minimum and Maximum values of Y Axis just a little bit, 0.1, so those large points don't get cropped.