

1.

$$(A \times B) \cup (C \times D) = (A \cup C) \times (B \cup D)$$

Нехай $(x, y) \in (A \times B) \cup (C \times D) \Leftrightarrow (x,$

$y) \in (A \times B) \& (x, y) \in (C \times D) \Leftrightarrow$

$(x \in A \& y \in B) \& (x \in C \& y \in D) \Leftrightarrow$

$(x \in A \& x \in C) \& (y \in B \& y \in D) \Leftrightarrow$

$(x \in A \cup C) \& (y \in B \cup D) \Leftrightarrow (x, y) \in (A \cup C) \times (B \cup D) .$

Вірно.

2.

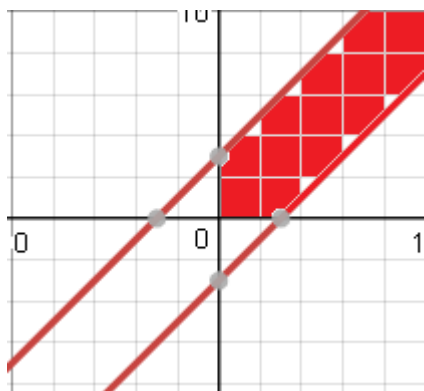
$$R \subset M \times 2_M$$

$R(x, y) \mid x \in M \& x \neq y \& \mid y \mid x \in A^e \mid x \in M \& \mid x \mid 1, Z - \text{множина цілих чисел.}$

	{0}	{-1}	{0}	{1}	{-1;0}	{0;1}	{-1;1}	{-1;0;1}
-1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

3.

$\alpha = \{(x, y) \mid (x, y) \in R^2 \& (x - y)^2 = 9\}$, де R - множина дійсних чисел.



4.

1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

* нереллексивне

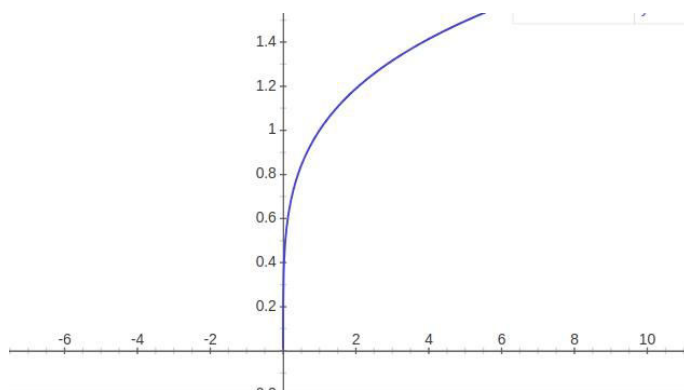
* симетричне

* транзитивне

5.

$(x, y) (x, y)$

$R^2 \text{ \& } y = \sqrt{x^4}$



При $x \geq 0$ відношення функціональне і бієктивне, оскільки кожному y відповідає один x та кожному x відповідає один y .

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <cs50.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int n = 100;
```

```
int A[n];
```

```
int B[n];
```

```
// matrix
```

```
int C[n][n];
```

```
do
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Enter the number of elements in A and B: ");
```

```
    n = GetInt();
```

```
} while (n < 1);
```

```
// initialisation of A and B
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("A[%d] = ", i + 1);
```

```
    A[i] = GetInt();
```

```
}  
  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    printf("B[%d] = ", i + 1);  
    B[i] = GetInt();  
}
```

```
// matrix
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    printf("| ");  
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)  
    {  
        if (2*A[i]-B[j] < 3)  
        {  
            C[i][j] = 1;  
            printf("%d ", C[i][j]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    else
    {
        C[i][j] = 0;
        printf("%d ", C[i][j]);
    }
}

printf("|");
printf("\n");
}
```

```
// reflexivity
```

```
for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
{
    if (C[j][j] != 1)
    {
        printf("Not reflexive");
        break;
    }
}
```

```
        else if (j == n - 1)
            printf("Reflexive");
    }
    printf("\n");

    // antireflexivity

    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (C[j][j] != 0)
        {
            printf("Not antireflexive");
            break;
        }
        else if (j == n - 1)
            printf("Antireflexive");
    }
    printf("\n");
```

```
// symmetry
```

```
for (int i = 0, k = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)  
    {  
        if (C[i][j] != C[j][i] && i != j)  
        {  
            k = 1;  
            printf("Not symmetric");  
            break;  
        }  
        else if (i == n - 1 && j == n - 1)  
            printf("Symmetric");  
    }  
    if (k)  
        break;  
}  
printf("\n");
```

```
// antisymmetry
```

```
for (int i = 0, l = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)  
    {  
        if (C[i][j] == C[j][i] && i != j)  
        {  
            l = 1;  
            printf("Not antisymmetric");  
            break;  
        }  
        else if (i == n - 1 && j == n - 1)  
            printf("Antisymmetric");  
    }  
    if (l)  
        break;  
}
```



```
printf("\n");
```

```
// transitivity
```

```
bool transitive = true;
```

```
bool antitransitive = true;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (int k = 0; k < n; k++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if (j == k == i)
```

```
                continue;
```

```
            transitive = transitive & (!C[i][j] || C[j][k] || C[i][k]);
```

```
            antitransitive = antitransitive & (!C[i][j] || !C[j][k] || !C[i][k]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
if (transitive)
```

```
    printf("Transitive\n");
```

```
else
```

```
    printf("Not transitive\n");
```

```
if (antitransitive)
```

```
    printf("Antitransitive\n");
```

```
else
```

```
    printf("Not antitransitive\n");
```

```
return o;
```

```
}
```