### **COLX523**

# PROJECT ARCCOT

**Abstraction and Reasoning Corpus - using Chain of Thoughts** 

### CURRENT AI LIMITATIONS

Al models require extensive data for training

&

Limited to narrow tasks specifically designed for.

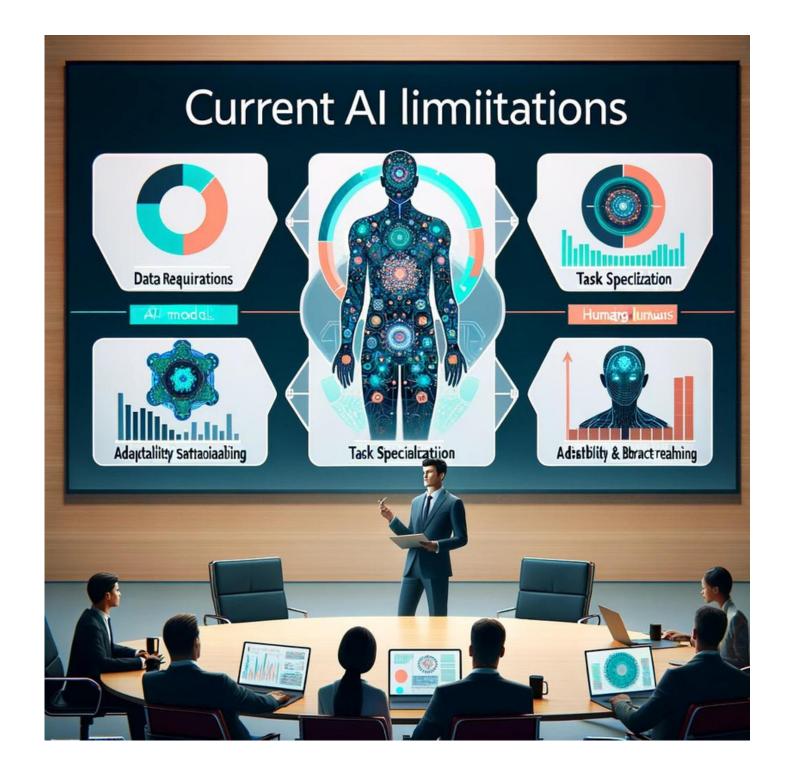


Image generated by DALL.E

# A NEW DIRECTION IN AI RESEARCH

The ARC Challenge

### On the Measure of Intelligence

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November 5, 2019

# GPT4 FAILS AT ARC REASONING

GPT4 SOLVES 86% OF THE TESTS
WHEN GIVEN THE CORRECT THOUGHTS

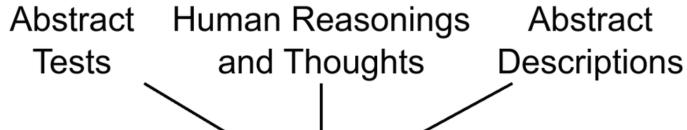
Table 3. Tasks solved with iterative feedback loop after either incorrect output or compile error

| Total | <b>Incorrect Output</b> | Compile Error |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 50    | 6                       | 1             |

HOWEVER ONLY 45% OF THE THOUGHTS ARE CORRECT

| Total Tasks | Tasks Solved | Tasks Not Solved | Tasks Partially Solved |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 111         | 50           | 58               | 3                      |

# THOUGHT CLONING DATA



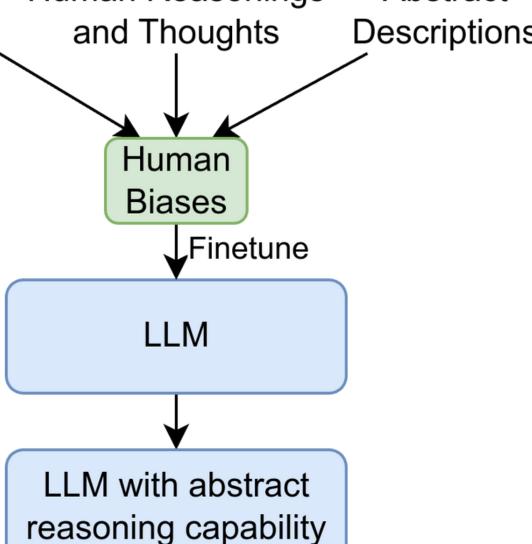
#### **Thought Cloning: Learning to Think while Acting** by Imitating Human Thinking

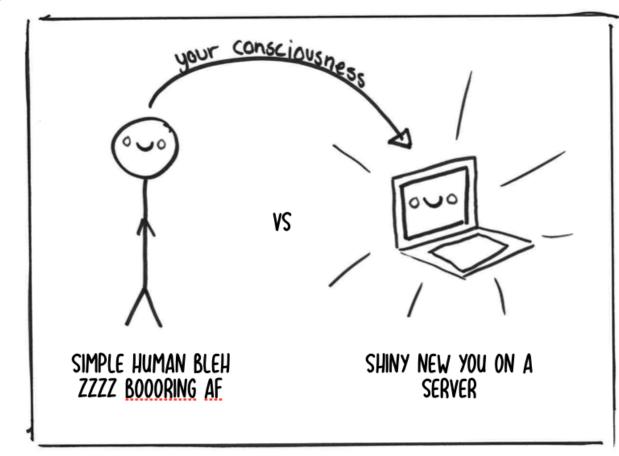
Shengran Hu<sup>1,2</sup>

Jeff Clune<sup>1,2,3</sup>

srhu@cs.ubc.ca jclune@gmail.com

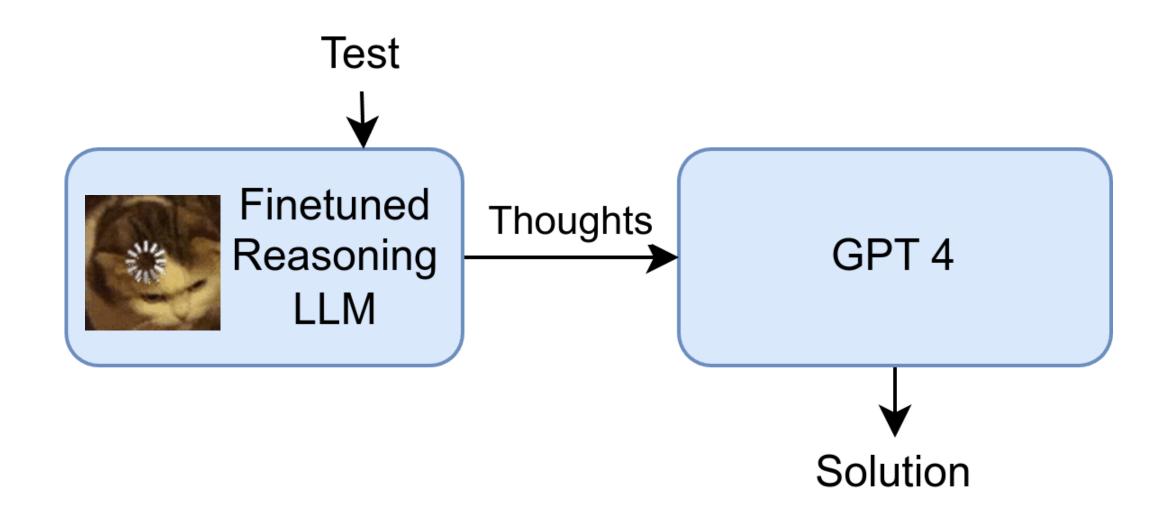
<sup>1</sup>Department of Computer Science, University of British Columbia <sup>2</sup>Vector Institute 3Canada CIFAR AI Chair



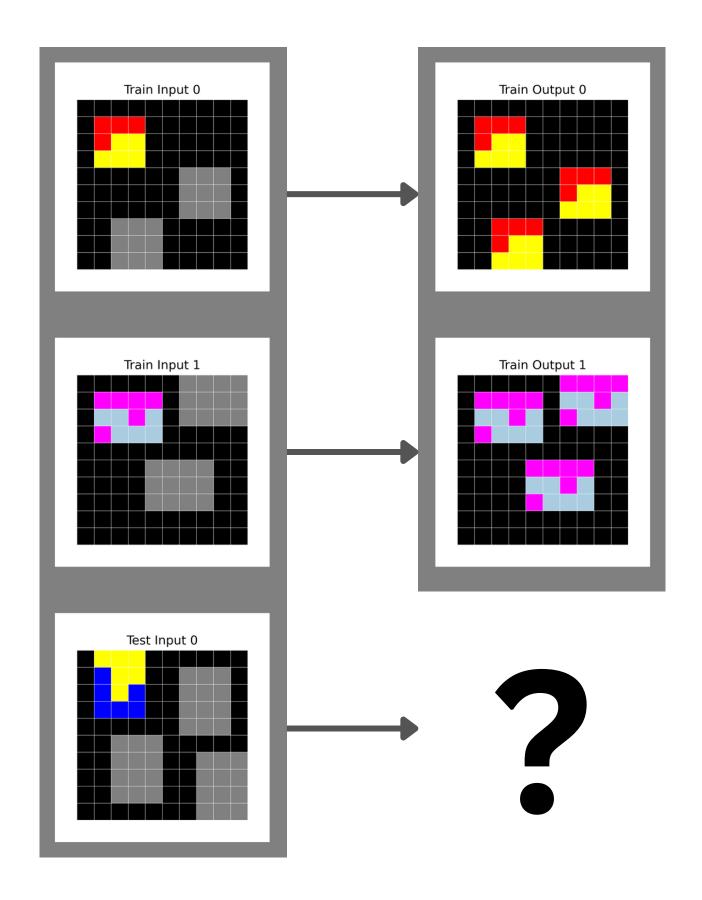


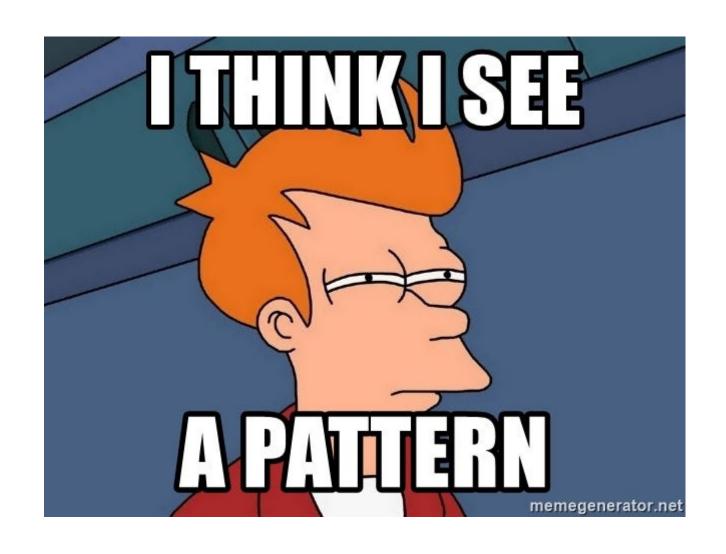
## REASONING EXPERT AGENT

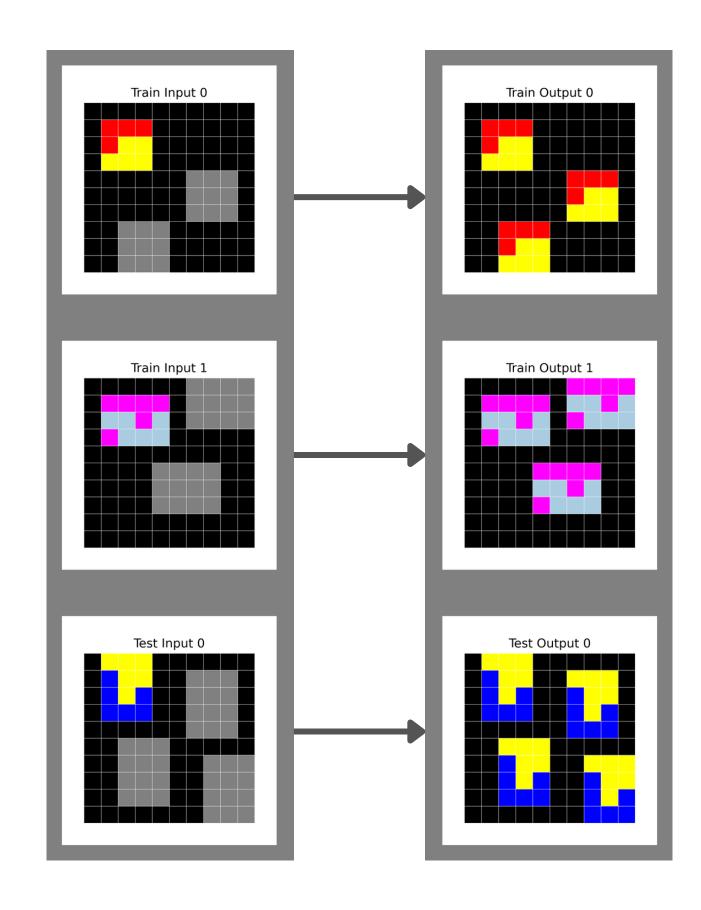
WE CAN COMBINE GPT4 WITH AN EXPERT THAT FOCUSES ON REASONING.

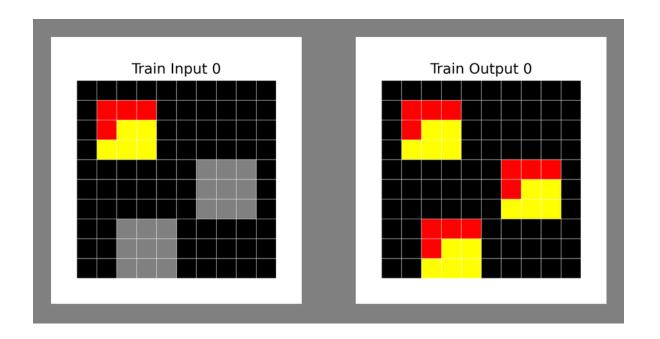


# Example!









| Reflection   | Pixel/Object Changes  |
|--|---|
| Identify colored box and fill the grey ones with it. | Grey boxes are replaced with the colored box in each input grid, transforming the grid into a pattern of colored squares where grey squares previously existed. |

#### WHEN YOU LOSE YOUR TRAIN OF THOUGHT MIDSENTENCE



#### **Standard Prompting**

#### Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

#### **Chain-of-Thought Prompting**

#### Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. 5 + 6 = 11. The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

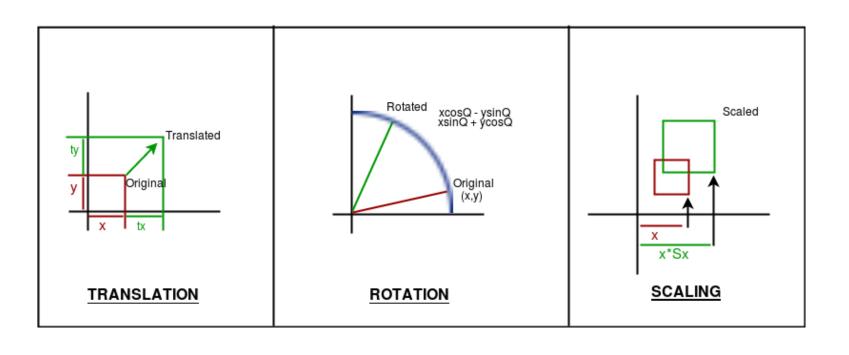
#### Model Output

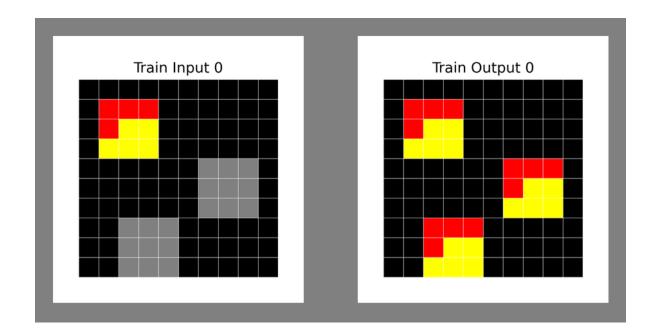
A: The answer is 27.



#### **Model Output**

A: The cafeteria had 23 apples originally. They used 20 to make lunch. So they had 23 - 20 = 3. They bought 6 more apples, so they have 3 + 6 = 9. The answer is 9.

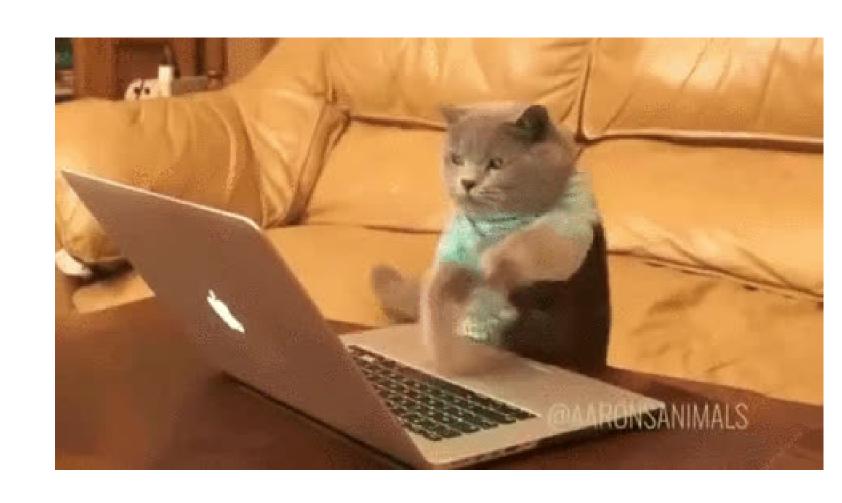




| Reflection   | Pixel/Object Changes  | Helper Functions   | Program Instructions   |
|--|---|--|--|
| Identify<br>colored box<br>and fill the<br>grey ones<br>with it. | Grey boxes are replaced with the colored box in each input grid, transforming the grid into a pattern of colored squares where grey squares previously existed. | get_pixel_coords: To identify the coordinates of the colored and grey pixels. get_object_color: To obtain the color of the colored square. change_object_color: To change the color of grey squares. | <ol> <li>Use `get_pixel_coords` to locate the coordinates of the colored square(s).</li> <li>Identify the color of the square(s) using `get_object_color`.</li> <li>Use `get_pixel_coords` again to locate all grey squares.</li> <li>Fill all grey squares with the identified color from step 2 using `change_object_color`, and return the grid.</li> </ol> |

# WEB DEVELOPMENT USING STREAMLIT

- RAPID PROTOTYPING AND DEVELOPMENT
- USER-CENTRIC DESIGN AND EASE OF USE
- PYTHON ECOSYSTEM SUPPORT



### **USING THE APPLICATION**

HOME

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Corpus

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• CORPUS

### **ARCOT**

Welcome to the ARC corpus integrated with the chain-of-thoughts paradigm!

Select search type:

Search the contextSearch the helper function

E.g. 'Tasks that involve changing the size of the objects' or 'function1, function2' (both included)

Search the corpus

Search

# Thank you

