SPRB1969LV

API Versioning in Spring

Spencer Gibb

Spring Cloud Lead / Broadcom

#vmwareexplore #SPRB1969LV



Disclaimer

- Certain information in this presentation may outline Broadcom's general product direction.
- This presentation shall not serve to (i) affect the rights and/or obligations of Broadcom or its licensees under any existing or future license agreement or services agreement relating to any Broadcom software product; or (ii) amend any product documentation or specifications for any Broadcom software product.
- This presentation is based on current information and resource allocations and is subject to change or withdrawal by Broadcom at any time without notice.
- The development, release and timing of any features or functionality described in this presentation remain at Broadcom's sole discretion.
- Notwithstanding anything in this presentation to the contrary, upon the general availability of any future Broadcom product release referenced in this presentation, Broadcom may make such release available to new licensees in the form of a regularly scheduled major product release.
- Such release may be made available to licensees of the product who are active subscribers to Broadcom maintenance and support, on a when and if-available basis.
- The information in this presentation is not deemed to be incorporated into any contract.

Nice To Meet You!



Spencer Gibb

Spring Cloud Co-founder & Lead

X: spencerbgibb

LinkedIn: /in/spencergibb

Bluesky/blog: spencer.gibb.us

Rossen Stoyanchev

Spring engineering team Spring Framework, Spring for GraphQL

Goals for Today

Brief intro to API versioning topic

Add some perspective

Tour of new features in Spring Framework 7 & Friends

Why is API versioning important?

Evolution

Iterative development

Manage change



The common advice

Not easy to come by

Typically, just a listing of common strategies



Roy Fielding says "DON'T"

Have you seen websites with versions?

Software engineering on the scale of decades

No need to anticipate breaking change

https://www.infoq.com/articles/roy-fielding-on-versioning/

"DON'T" version?

Browser/human vs machine client

Favor compatibility (but mileage will vary)



Roy Fielding: "use new hostname"

Not a new API version, rather a new system/brand

New host or new paths => New site

Loose association between old and new

Deep change

Version in header or query param

Selective versioning by endpoint

Manage same data for multiple versions

Lightweight change



Favor compatibility

Lightweight change

Structural change

Version by header, query param, or media type

Version by URL (path or host)



Version from the start?

Not really

Add version header, or entity URLs later

Map request w/o version to unversioned endpoint



Selective Versioning by Endpoint

Selective update of request mappings

Endpoints without change support higher version



Examples

Microsoft REST Guidelines

Google guidelines on API versioning

GitHub API versions

StackExchange Changelog

API Versioning in Spring

Historically no explicit support

Possible, but not easy spring-framework#33599

First-class feature provides a common mechanism

Target nuances

https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-framework/issues/33599



Server Support

WebMvc and WebFlux config API versioning

@RequestMapping version attribute

Functional support with version RequestPredicate

Strategies to extract, parse, and validate versions



Demo server



Client Support

RestClient, WebClient support for ApiVersionInserter

Default or per request version

Version in @HttpExchange interface



Demo clients



Test Support

MockMvc, WebTestClient support for ApiVersionInserter

API versioning setup for mock servers

Demo tests



Spring Cloud Support

Gateway Server WebMvc and WebFlux version predicate

Load Balancer to choose instance based on version





Resources

https://github.com/spencergibb/springone2025-versioning

https://github.com/spencergibb/spring-cloud-gateway-mvc-sample

Route 21 Version Predicate

Spring Framework 7 docs

https://docs.spring.io/spring-framework/reference/7.0-SNAPSHOT/web/webmvc-versioning.html



Please take your survey.



Stay Connected

Let's continue the conversation

Follow me on X @spencerbgibb and ** spencer.gibb.us

https://github.com/spencergibb/springone2025-versioning

https://github.com/spencergibb/spring-cloud-gateway-mvc-sample

Route 21 Version Predicate

https://docs.spring.io/spring-framework/reference/7.0-SNAPSHOT/web/webmvc-versioning.html

Spencer Gibb

X: spencerbgibb

LinkedIn: /in/spencergibb

Bluesky/blog: spencer.gibb.us