

## Primitive Types

$\langle singleQuote \rangle ::= ' '$

$\langle doubleQuote \rangle ::= ''$

$\langle int \rangle ::= [ \text{integer} ]$

$\langle bool \rangle ::= \text{'true'} \mid \text{'false'}$

$\langle char \rangle ::= \langle singleQuote \rangle [ \text{character} ] \langle singleQuote \rangle$

$\langle string \rangle ::= \langle doubleQuote \rangle [ \text{character}^* ] \langle doubleQuote \rangle$

$\langle null \rangle ::= \text{'null'}$

## Algebraic Data Types and Type-Traits

$\langle adt \rangle ::= \text{'type'} \langle ident \rangle \{ '[ \langle ident \rangle ':' \langle type \rangle [', ' \langle ident \rangle ':' \langle type \rangle ]^* ] ' \}$

$\langle trait \rangle ::= \text{'trait'} \{ '[ \langle type \rangle [', ' \langle type \rangle ]^* ] ' \}$

## Arithmetic and Boolean Operators

$\langle arithOp \rangle ::= '+' \mid '-' \mid '*' \mid '/' \mid \%$

$\langle boolOp \rangle ::= '<' \mid '>' \mid '<=' \mid '>=' \mid '!' \mid '!=' \mid '==' \mid '\&\&' \mid '||'$

$\langle op \rangle ::= \langle arithOp \rangle \mid \langle boolOp \rangle$

## Functions

$\langle arg \rangle ::= \langle ident \rangle ':' \langle type \rangle [ '=' \langle atom \rangle ]$

$\langle prog \rangle ::= [ \text{'fn'} \langle ident \rangle [ '[' \langle type \rangle [', ' \langle type \rangle ]^* ] ' ] ' ( [ \langle arg \rangle [', ' \langle arg \rangle ]^* ] ' ) ' [ '-' \langle type \rangle ] '=' \langle smp \rangle ';' ]^*$

## Expressions

$\langle smp \rangle ::= \langle utight \rangle [ \langle op \rangle \langle utight \rangle ]$   
|  $\text{'if'} \langle C \rangle \langle smp \rangle \text{'else'} \langle smp \rangle$   
|  $\text{'List'} \mid \text{'Tuple'} \mid \text{'Array'} \{ '[ \langle smp \rangle [', ' \langle smp \rangle ]^* ] ' \}$   
|  $\text{'Dict'} \{ '[ \langle smp \rangle ':' \langle smp \rangle [', ' \langle smp \rangle ':' \langle smp \rangle ]^* ] ' \}$   
|  $\langle matchSwitch \rangle$   
|  $\langle trait \rangle$   
|  $\langle adt \rangle$   
|  $\langle prog \rangle$   
|  $\langle arg \rangle \text{'=>'} \langle smp \rangle$

$\langle exp \rangle ::= \langle smp \rangle [ ';' \langle exp \rangle ]$   
|  $\text{'val'} \langle ident \rangle [ ':' \langle type \rangle ] \text{'='} \langle smp \rangle ';' \langle exp \rangle$